

December 2016 Study of American
Teens

The Associated Press-NORC Center for
Public Affairs Research

Public Use File Codebook

August 27, 2017

PRESENTED BY:

NORC at the
University of Chicago
55 East Monroe Street
30th Floor
Chicago, IL 60603
(312) 759-4000



at the UNIVERSITY of CHICAGO

Table of Contents

Study Methodology	1
About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research	2
Index of Variables: <i>Listed in the order they appear on the file</i>	3
Details of Variables	21

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from NORC at the University of Chicago. Data were collected using AmeriSpeak®, NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between December 7 and 31, 2016, with teenagers age 13 to 17 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Adult panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and after confirming that there were children of the appropriate age in the household, permission was sought from a parent or guardian to survey their teenager. If a given panelist had multiple teens at home, one teen was randomly selected to participate. Completed interviews were conducted with 790 teenagers, 739 via the web and 51 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference.

The final stage completion rate is 31.5 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 34.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 95 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 10.3 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.6 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables at the adult level included age, sex, education, race/ethnicity, housing tenure, telephone status, and Census division. This produced a weight for each teen that was then adjusted so as to be calibrated to the external controls totals for age, sex, race/ethnicity, Census division, and household income for the U.S. population of teenagers age 13 to 17.

Full reports are available on The AP-NORC Center website: www.apnorc.org.

About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, objective social science research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of The Associated Press. All work conducted by The AP-NORC Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of The AP-NORC Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The AP-NORC Center publicizes the results of all studies and makes all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - teens age 13-17 (N=790)
3	WEIGHTPOP	N/A	Num	8	WEIGHTPOP: Post-stratification weights - teens age 13-17
4	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey mode
5	Q1	Q1	Num	8	Q1: Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile device, at least occasionally?
6	Q2A	Q2	Num	8	Q2A: [A smartphone] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?
7	Q2B	Q2	Num	8	Q2B: [A cell phone that is not a smart phone] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?
8	Q2C	Q2	Num	8	Q2C: [A laptop computer] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?
9	Q2D	Q2	Num	8	Q2D: [A desktop computer] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?
10	Q2E	Q2	Num	8	Q2E: [A tablet computer like an iPad or a Samsung Galaxy Tab] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?
11	Q3A	Q3	Num	8	Q3A: [Use messaging apps like Kik, Line or WhatsApp] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
12	Q3B	Q3	Num	8	Q3B: [Use regular text messaging directly on your phone, not on an app] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
13	Q3C	Q3	Num	8	Q3C: [Visit anonymous sharing or question apps like Whisper, YikYak or Afterschool] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
14	Q3D	Q3	Num	8	Q3D: [Use an app that automatically deletes the messages you send like Snapchat or BurnNote] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
15	Q3E	Q3	Num	8	Q3E: [Use a social media site] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
16	Q3F	Q3	Num	8	Q3F: [Read or comment on a discussion site (such as reddit)] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
17	Q3G	Q3	Num	8	Q3G: [Video chat with friends or family] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
18	Q3H	Q3	Num	8	Q3H: [Meet new people online through a chat site] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?
19	Q3I	Q3	Num	8	Q3I: [Live stream video from your phone or computer (on sites like YouNow, Periscope or Facebook)] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
20	Q4A	Q4	Num	8	Q4A: [Instagram] How often do you use the following, if at all?
21	Q4B	Q4	Num	8	Q4B: [Twitter] How often do you use the following, if at all?
22	Q4C	Q4	Num	8	Q4C: [Snapchat] How often do you use the following, if at all?
23	Q4D	Q4	Num	8	Q4D: [Facebook] How often do you use the following, if at all?
24	Q4E	Q4	Num	8	Q4E: [Tumblr] How often do you use the following, if at all?
25	Q4F	Q4	Num	8	Q4F: [YouTube] How often do you use the following, if at all?
26	Q4G	Q4	Num	8	Q4G: [Steam] How often do you use the following, if at all?
27	Q4H	Q4	Num	8	Q4H: [Twitch] How often do you use the following, if at all?
28	Q4I	Q4	Num	8	Q4I: [LinkedIn] How often do you use the following, if at all?
29	Q5A	Q5	Num	8	Q5A: [Kik] How often do you use the following, if at all?
30	Q5B	Q5	Num	8	Q5B: [Skype or FaceTime] How often do you use the following, if at all?
31	Q5C	Q5	Num	8	Q5C: [WhatsApp] How often do you use the following, if at all?
32	Q5D	Q5	Num	8	Q5D: [Facebook Messenger] How often do you use the following, if at all?
33	Q5E	Q5	Num	8	Q5E: [Line] How often do you use the following, if at all?
34	Q5F	Q5	Num	8	Q5F: [GroupMe] How often do you use the following, if at all?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
35	Q5G	Q5	Num	8	Q5G: [Viber] How often do you use the following, if at all?
36	Q5H	Q5	Num	8	Q5H: [Regular text messaging or iMessage] How often do you use the following, if at all?
37	Q10_A	Q10	Num	8	Q10_A: [More informed] How does social media make you feel?
38	Q10_B	Q10	Num	8	Q10_B: [Overloaded with information] How does social media make you feel?
39	Q10_C	Q10	Num	8	Q10_C: [Connected to my friends] How does social media make you feel?
40	Q10_D	Q10	Num	8	Q10_D: [Connected to my family] How does social media make you feel?
41	Q10_E	Q10	Num	8	Q10_E: [Like I am missing out] How does social media make you feel?
42	Q10_F	Q10	Num	8	Q10_F: [Supported] How does social media make you feel?
43	Q10_G	Q10	Num	8	Q10_G: [Alone] How does social media make you feel?
44	Q10_H	Q10	Num	8	Q10_H: [Overwhelmed] How does social media make you feel?
45	Q10_I	Q10	Num	8	Q10_I: [Like I always need to show the best version of myself] How does social media make you feel?
46	Q10_J	Q10	Num	8	Q10_J: [Some other way, please specify] How does social media make you feel?
47	Q11	Q11	Num	8	Q11: Have you ever taken a break from social media?
48	Q12	Q12	Num	8	Q12: Have you ever wanted to take a break from social media?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
49	Q13_1	Q13	Num	8	Q13_1: [My parents took my phone] Why did you take a break from social media?
50	Q13_2	Q13	Num	8	Q13_2: [My phone was lost/stolen/broken] Why did you take a break from social media?
51	Q13_3	Q13	Num	8	Q13_3: [It was getting in the way of school work or other things I needed to do] Why did you take a break from social media?
52	Q13_4	Q13	Num	8	Q13_4: [I wanted to get away from a former friend, ex-boyfriend or girlfriend] Why did you take a break from social media?
53	Q13_5	Q13	Num	8	Q13_5: [My friends left the platform] Why did you take a break from social media?
54	Q13_6	Q13	Num	8	Q13_6: [I was tired of having to keep up with everything posted to the platform] Why did you take a break from social media?
55	Q13_7	Q13	Num	8	Q13_7: [I was tired of the conflict and drama] Why did you take a break from social media?
56	Q13_8	Q13	Num	8	Q13_8: [I was being bullied or harassed] Why did you take a break from social media?
57	Q13_9	Q13	Num	8	Q13_9: [Some other reason, please specify] Why did you take a break from social media?
58	Q13_10	Q13	Num	8	Q13_10: [Loss of connectivity due to camp or vacation (VOL.)] Why did you take a break from social media?
59	Q13_11	Q13	Num	8	Q13_11: [I'm tired of it, it's stupid, or got bored (VOL.)] Why did you take a break from social media?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
60	Q14_1	Q14	Num	8	Q14_1: [I can't – I need to be there for school] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
61	Q14_2	Q14	Num	8	Q14_2: [I can't - I need to use it for extracurricular activities] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
62	Q14_3	Q14	Num	8	Q14_3: [I don't want to miss out on what's going on] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
63	Q14_4	Q14	Num	8	Q14_4: [My friends are there] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
64	Q14_5	Q14	Num	8	Q14_5: [It's how I find out what's happening in the world] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
65	Q14_6	Q14	Num	8	Q14_6: [It's how I find out what's happening in my friends' lives] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
66	Q14_7	Q14	Num	8	Q14_7: [Some other reason, please specify] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
67	Q14_8	Q14	Num	8	Q14_8: [I'm addicted] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?
68	Q14A_1	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_1: [I can't – I need to be there for school] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
69	Q14A_2	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_2: [I can't - I need to use it for extracurricular activities] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
70	Q14A_3	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_3: [I don't want to miss out on what's going on] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
71	Q14A_4	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_4: [My friends are there] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
72	Q14A_5	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_5: [It's how I find out what's happening in the world] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
73	Q14A_6	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_6: [It's how I find out what's happening in my friends' lives] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
74	Q14A_7	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_7: [Some other reason, please specify] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
75	Q14A_8	Q14A	Num	8	Q14A_8: [I don't use it much] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?
76	Q15	Q15	Num	8	Q15: How many times have you taken a break from social media?
77	Q16	Q16	Num	8	Q16: Thinking about the most recent time you took a break from social media, how long were you completely off the platform?
78	Q17	Q17	Num	8	Q17: When you took your most recent break from social media, how many social media platforms did you leave?
79	Q18	Q18	Num	8	Q18: Did you check back in on the social media platform(s) you left during your break, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
80	Q19_1	Q19	Num	8	Q19_1: [Relieved] How did you feel during your social media break?
81	Q19_2	Q19	Num	8	Q19_2: [Anxious that I was missing out] How did you feel during your social media break?
82	Q19_3	Q19	Num	8	Q19_3: [More connected to people who are important to me] How did you feel during your social media break?
83	Q19_4	Q19	Num	8	Q19_4: [Less connected to people who are important to me] How did you feel during your social media break?
84	Q19_5	Q19	Num	8	Q19_5: [More connected to news and information] How did you feel during your social media break?
85	Q19_6	Q19	Num	8	Q19_6: [Less connected to news and information] How did you feel during your social media break?
86	Q19_7	Q19	Num	8	Q19_7: [Glad that I had my break] How did you feel during your social media break?
87	Q19_8	Q19	Num	8	Q19_8: [Like I wanted to get back on as soon as possible] How did you feel during your social media break?
88	Q19_9	Q19	Num	8	Q19_9: [Like I had more time to do other things] How did you feel during your social media break?
89	Q19_10	Q19	Num	8	Q19_10: [Like I wanted to stay off longer] How did you feel during your social media break?
90	Q20_1	Q20	Num	8	Q20_1: [I was more careful about what I shared] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
91	Q20_2	Q20	Num	8	Q20_2: [I posted more] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
92	Q20_3	Q20	Num	8	Q20_3: [I posted less] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
93	Q20_4	Q20	Num	8	Q20_4: [I reduced the number of people I followed, who followed me or who I was friends with on the platform or platforms] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
94	Q20_5	Q20	Num	8	Q20_5: [I visited the platform less often than before] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
95	Q20_6	Q20	Num	8	Q20_6: [Nothing was really different] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
96	Q20_7	Q20	Num	8	Q20_7: [I never went back on some or all of the platforms] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?
97	P1	P1	Num	8	P1: And now, switching gears...Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?
98	P2	P2	Num	8	P2: In general, do you think America's best days are...
99	P4	P4	Num	8	P4: What statement comes closer to your own view?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
100	FUT1A	FUT1	Num	8	FUT1A: [America's role as a global leader in the world] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.
101	FUT1B	FUT1	Num	8	FUT1B: [The opportunity for most people to achieve the American dream] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.
102	FUT1C	FUT1	Num	8	FUT1C: [The way our leaders are chosen under our political system] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.
103	FUT1D	FUT1	Num	8	FUT1D: [Our system of government and how well it works] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.
104	FUT7	FUT7	Num	8	FUT7: Looking ahead to the next 40 years - that is, from now until about 2055 - do you think life in America over that time will...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
105	P5A	P5	Num	8	P5A: [Making sure that our nation is safe from foreign and domestic threats] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?
106	P5B	P5	Num	8	P5B: [Making sure that all people are treated equally] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?
107	P5C	P5	Num	8	P5C: [Promoting the well-being of all Americans, not just special interests] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?
108	P5D	P5	Num	8	P5D: [Representing the views of most Americans] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?
109	P6	P6	Num	8	P6: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. On balance, do you think this diversity makes the country...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
110	P7A	P7	Num	8	P7A: [People who have a lot more money than you] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
111	P7B	P7	Num	8	P7B: [People who have a lot less money than you] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
112	P7C	P7	Num	8	P7C: [People of different races] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
113	P7D	P7	Num	8	P7D: [People with different religions] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
114	P7E	P7	Num	8	P7E: [People with a lot more education than your parents] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
115	P7F	P7	Num	8	P7F: [People with a lot less education than your parents] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
116	P7G	P7	Num	8	P7G: [People who live in your local community] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
117	P7H	P7	Num	8	P7H: [People who live in other parts of the country] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
118	P7I	P7	Num	8	P7I: [People with different ethnic backgrounds] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
119	P7J	P7	Num	8	P7J: [People in different political parties] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
120	P7K	P7	Num	8	P7K: [People with different sexual identities] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
121	P7L	P7	Num	8	P7L: [People with different gender identities] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?
122	P8A	P8	Num	8	P8A: [Hillary Clinton] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.
123	P8B	P8	Num	8	P8B: [Donald Trump] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.
124	P8C	P8	Num	8	P8C: [Mike Pence] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.
125	P8D	P8	Num	8	P8D: [Barack Obama] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.
126	P9A	P9	Num	8	P9A: [Excited] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
127	P9B	P9	Num	8	P9B: [Surprised] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
128	P9C	P9	Num	8	P9C: [Frustrated] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
129	P9D	P9	Num	8	P9D: [Angry] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
130	P9E	P9	Num	8	P9E: [Proud] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
131	P9F	P9	Num	8	P9F: [Hopeful] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
132	P9G	P9	Num	8	P9G: [Helpless] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
133	P9H	P9	Num	8	P9H: [Afraid] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?
134	P12A	P12	Num	8	P12A: [Building a wall along the Mexican border] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?
135	P12B	P12	Num	8	P12B: [Changing trade agreements with other countries] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?
136	P12C	P12	Num	8	P12C: [Banning foreign Muslims from entering the United States] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?
137	P12D	P12	Num	8	P12D: [Repealing the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?
138	P12E	P12	Num	8	P12E: [Scaling back efforts to fight climate change] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?
139	P13A	P13	Num	8	P13A: [Raised money for a cause you cared about] Over the past year, how many times have you...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
140	P13B	P13	Num	8	P13B: [Volunteered for a cause you cared about] Over the past year, how many times have you...
141	P13C	P13	Num	8	P13C: [Worked or cooperated with others to try to solve a problem affecting your school, city, or neighborhood] Over the past year, how many times have you...
142	P13D	P13	Num	8	P13D: [Taken part in a peaceful protest, march, or demonstration] Over the past year, how many times have you...
143	P13E	P13	Num	8	P13E: [Signed a paper or online petition] Over the past year, how many times have you...
144	P13F	P13	Num	8	P13F: [Expressed your political beliefs online] Over the past year, how many times have you...
145	P14A	P14	Num	8	P14A: [Talked about how to find different points of view on political and social issues on the Internet] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?
146	P14B	P14	Num	8	P14B: [Discussed how to tell if the information you find online is trustworthy] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?
147	P14C	P14	Num	8	P14C: [Created and shared something on the Internet related to a societal issue] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
148	P14D	P14	Num	8	P14D: [Discussed the importance of evaluating the evidence that backs up people's opinions] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?
149	P14E	P14	Num	8	P14E: [Learned about people with backgrounds and experiences different from yours] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?
150	P15	P15	Num	8	P15: If you were going to register to vote today, which party would you register with?
151	P16	P16	Num	8	P16: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?
152	P17	P17	Num	8	P17: How often do you talk with your parent(s) about politics, if at all?
153	P18	P18	Num	8	P18: Thinking about the parent or guardian you discuss politics with most often, do you mostly agree with your parent's views, disagree with your parent's views or is it a mix?
154	TAGE	QCONFIRMAGE	Num	8	TAGE: Teen age
155	TRACETH	P19	Num	8	TRACETH: Teen race/ethnicity
156	TGENDER	QCONFIRMGEND	Num	8	TGENDER: Teen gender
157	PGAGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	PGAGEGRP: Parent/guardian age
158	PGRACETH	N/A	Num	8	PGRACETH: Parent/guardian race/ethnicity
159	PGMARITAL	N/A	Num	8	PGMARITAL: Parent/guardian marital status

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
160	PGHHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	PGHHINCOME: Parent/guardian household income
161	PGEMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	PGEMPSTATUS: Parent/guardian employment status
162	PGEDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	PGEDUCATION: Parent/guardian educational attainment
163	PGGENDER	N/A	Num	8	PGGENDER: Parent/guardian gender

- Variables #195-201 are AmeriSpeak® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy. Teen and parent/guardian demographic data have been removed for cases with any likelihood of re-identification.
- Teen race/ethnicity was derived from a combination of their own answer to a question about their race and the AmeriSpeak profile variable of the parent. Race was imputed for the teen based on the parent if the teen didn't answer the question about their race (n=8).

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: missing, survey non-respondent
- -99: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question

SURV_MODE: Survey mode			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Phone	51	1,726,463	8.12
(2) Web	739	19,524,917	91.88
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q1: Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile device, at least occasionally?			
Q1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	7,641	0.04
(1) Yes.	768	20,716,849	97.48
(2) No, I don't use the internet on a mobile device.	15	354,006	1.67
(3) No, I don't go online at all.	6	172,885	0.81
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q2A: [A smartphone] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?			
Q2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	25,969	0.12
(1) Yes	705	18,965,567	89.24
(2) No	83	2,259,845	10.63
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q2B: [A cell phone that is not a smart phone] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?			
Q2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	77	1,966,795	9.25
(1) Yes	151	3,997,785	18.81
(2) No	562	15,286,799	71.93
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q2C: [A laptop computer] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?			
Q2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	18	472,637	2.22
(1) Yes	630	17,024,750	80.11
(2) No	142	3,753,993	17.66
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q2D: [A desktop computer] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?			
Q2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	32	805,388	3.79
(1) Yes	430	11,535,549	54.28
(2) No	328	8,910,443	41.93
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q2E: [A tablet computer like an iPad or a Samsung Galaxy Tab] Do you, personally, have or have access to each of the following items, or not?			
Q2E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	27	745,269	3.51
(1) Yes	530	14,432,391	67.91
(2) No	233	6,073,720	28.58
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3A: [Use messaging apps like Kik, Line or WhatsApp] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	109,323	0.51
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	332	8,513,950	40.06
(2) No	434	12,239,208	57.59
(77) Don't know/Unsure	17	298,195	1.40
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3B: [Use regular text messaging directly on your phone, not on an app] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	18,267	0.09
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	712	19,187,731	90.29
(2) No	71	1,920,444	9.04
(77) Don't know/Unsure	3	34,235	0.16
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3C: [Visit anonymous sharing or question apps like Whisper, YikYak or Afterschool] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	7	129,412	0.61
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	100	2,941,932	13.84
(2) No	649	17,313,757	81.47
(77) Don't know/Unsure	31	775,575	3.65
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3D: [Use an app that automatically deletes the messages you send like Snapchat or BurnNote] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	31,806	0.15
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	496	13,489,988	63.48
(2) No	278	7,374,707	34.70
(77) Don't know/Unsure	10	264,175	1.24
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3E: [Use a social media site] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	685	18,572,460	87.39
(2) No	99	2,558,134	12.04
(77) Don't know/Unsure	3	30,083	0.14
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3F: [Read or comment on a discussion site (such as reddit)] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	60,488	0.28
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	212	5,611,058	26.40
(2) No	553	15,095,788	71.03
(77) Don't know/Unsure	17	393,343	1.85
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3G: [Video chat with friends or family] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	24,936	0.12
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	596	16,069,605	75.62
(2) No	184	4,991,923	23.49
(77) Don't know/Unsure	5	74,212	0.35
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3H: [Meet new people online through a chat site] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	32,341	0.15
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	156	3,891,632	18.31
(2) No	616	17,018,090	80.08
(77) Don't know/Unsure	11	218,614	1.03
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q3I: [Live stream video from your phone or computer (on sites like YouNow, Periscope or Facebook)] Do you do any of the following online or on your cell phone?			
Q3I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	3	90,704	0.43
(1) Yes	377	9,314,059	43.83
(2) No	404	11,691,736	55.02
(77) Don't know/Unsure	6	154,881	0.73
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4A: [Instagram] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	28,848	0.14
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	145	4,613,895	21.71
(2) Several times a day	233	6,268,834	29.50
(3) Once a day	72	1,830,100	8.61
(4) At least once a week	70	1,734,151	8.16
(5) Less often	62	1,615,574	7.60
(6) Never	202	5,037,702	23.71
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4B: [Twitter] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	180,104	0.85
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	48	1,545,790	7.27
(2) Several times a day	97	2,524,043	11.88
(3) Once a day	48	1,287,547	6.06
(4) At least once a week	52	1,227,456	5.78
(5) Less often	127	3,393,621	15.97
(6) Never	408	10,970,542	51.62
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4C: [Snapchat] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	18,267	0.09
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	193	5,455,650	25.67
(2) Several times a day	239	6,533,998	30.75
(3) Once a day	55	1,526,286	7.18
(4) At least once a week	51	1,170,400	5.51
(5) Less often	55	1,177,386	5.54
(6) Never	192	5,247,116	24.69
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4D: [Facebook] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	81,653	0.38
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	97	2,315,262	10.89
(2) Several times a day	162	4,227,223	19.89
(3) Once a day	61	1,693,873	7.97
(4) At least once a week	79	2,676,140	12.59
(5) Less often	113	3,025,334	14.24
(6) Never	270	7,109,619	33.45
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4E: [Tumblr] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	126,951	0.60
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	22	599,975	2.82
(2) Several times a day	29	746,343	3.51
(3) Once a day	24	490,583	2.31
(4) At least once a week	52	1,108,172	5.21
(5) Less often	111	2,979,358	14.02
(6) Never	542	15,077,722	70.95
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4F: [YouTube] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	28,830	0.14
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	223	5,910,030	27.81
(2) Several times a day	280	7,142,929	33.61
(3) Once a day	116	3,443,881	16.21
(4) At least once a week	109	3,122,891	14.70
(5) Less often	36	877,848	4.13
(6) Never	20	602,696	2.84
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4G: [Steam] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	8	107,623	0.51
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	30	838,333	3.94
(2) Several times a day	47	1,017,332	4.79
(3) Once a day	23	615,764	2.90
(4) At least once a week	45	1,384,160	6.51
(5) Less often	89	2,440,398	11.48
(6) Never	544	14,725,494	69.29
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4H: [Twitch] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	11	194,445	0.92
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	10	256,003	1.20
(2) Several times a day	12	296,723	1.40
(3) Once a day	26	687,993	3.24
(4) At least once a week	39	1,039,710	4.89
(5) Less often	89	2,518,142	11.85
(6) Never	599	16,136,089	75.93
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q4I: [LinkedIn] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q4I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	10	195,745	0.92
-99	4	122,276	0.58
(1) Almost constantly	3	59,482	0.28
(2) Several times a day	7	127,560	0.60
(3) Once a day	6	181,460	0.85
(4) At least once a week	24	539,268	2.54
(5) Less often	49	1,195,102	5.62
(6) Never	687	18,830,487	88.61
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5A: [Kik] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	83,935	0.40
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	40	1,237,945	5.83
(2) Several times a day	66	1,392,826	6.55
(3) Once a day	33	648,287	3.05
(4) At least once a week	34	799,577	3.76
(5) Less often	62	1,463,780	6.89
(6) Never	94	2,887,600	13.59
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5B: [Skype or FaceTime] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	50,266	0.24
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	47	1,195,767	5.63
(2) Several times a day	62	1,356,659	6.38
(3) Once a day	38	911,089	4.29
(4) At least once a week	65	1,802,475	8.48
(5) Less often	62	2,020,653	9.51
(6) Never	56	1,177,041	5.54
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5C: [WhatsApp] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	64,969	0.31
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	17	584,445	2.75
(2) Several times a day	27	685,266	3.22
(3) Once a day	27	524,511	2.47
(4) At least once a week	26	647,828	3.05
(5) Less often	61	1,882,219	8.86
(6) Never	170	4,124,712	19.41
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5D: [Facebook Messenger] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	54,311	0.26
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	53	1,125,463	5.30
(2) Several times a day	59	1,482,475	6.98
(3) Once a day	28	838,318	3.94
(4) At least once a week	38	1,136,892	5.35
(5) Less often	44	1,205,561	5.67
(6) Never	107	2,670,929	12.57
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5E: [Line] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	71,681	0.34
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	7	218,147	1.03
(2) Several times a day	11	444,823	2.09
(3) Once a day	4	92,198	0.43
(4) At least once a week	12	324,094	1.53
(5) Less often	24	593,762	2.79
(6) Never	268	6,769,246	31.85
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5F: [GroupMe] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	58,519	0.28
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	11	328,634	1.55
(2) Several times a day	19	392,029	1.84
(3) Once a day	5	108,818	0.51
(4) At least once a week	15	480,765	2.26
(5) Less often	33	886,994	4.17
(6) Never	244	6,258,190	29.45
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5G: [Viber] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	61,269	0.29
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	4	136,013	0.64
(2) Several times a day	4	119,191	0.56
(3) Once a day	4	104,306	0.49
(4) At least once a week	9	250,926	1.18
(5) Less often	31	869,458	4.09
(6) Never	275	6,972,788	32.81
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q5H: [Regular text messaging or iMessage] How often do you use the following, if at all?			
Q5H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	35,642	0.17
-99	458	12,737,430	59.94
(1) Almost constantly	142	3,223,330	15.17
(2) Several times a day	139	4,025,196	18.94
(3) Once a day	22	568,011	2.67
(4) At least once a week	7	247,005	1.16
(5) Less often	10	244,459	1.15
(6) Never	10	170,307	0.80
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_A: [More informed] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	384	10,362,124	48.76
(1) Yes	353	9,451,715	44.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_B: [Overloaded with information] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	648	17,774,766	83.64
(1) Yes	89	2,039,074	9.60
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_C: [Connected to my friends] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	172	4,945,535	23.27
(1) Yes	565	14,868,304	69.96
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_D: [Connected to my family] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	442	11,869,089	55.85
(1) Yes	295	7,944,750	37.38
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_E: [Like I am missing out] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	667	18,030,139	84.84
(1) Yes	70	1,783,701	8.39
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_F: [Supported] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	586	16,111,114	75.81
(1) Yes	151	3,702,725	17.42
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_G: [Alone] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	714	19,023,668	89.52
(1) Yes	23	790,171	3.72
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_H: [Overwhelmed] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	674	18,176,442	85.53
(1) Yes	63	1,637,398	7.70
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_I: [Like I always need to show the best version of myself] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	610	16,941,374	79.72
(1) Yes	127	2,872,465	13.52
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q10_J: [Some other way, please specify] How does social media make you feel?			
Q10_J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	53	1,437,541	6.76
(0) No	688	18,423,643	86.69
(1) Yes	49	1,390,197	6.54
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q11: Have you ever taken a break from social media?			
Q11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	45,490	0.21
(1) Yes	447	12,382,313	58.27
(2) No	283	7,471,118	35.16
(77) Don't know/Unsure	59	1,352,459	6.36
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q12: Have you ever wanted to take a break from social media?			
Q12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	33,494	0.16
-99	511	13,827,194	65.06
(1) Yes	57	1,675,249	7.88
(2) No	196	5,037,940	23.71
(77) Don't know/Unsure	24	677,503	3.19
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_1: [My parents took my phone] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	270	7,732,747	36.39
(1) Yes	177	4,649,566	21.88
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_2: [My phone was lost/stolen/broken] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	363	10,225,166	48.12
(1) Yes	84	2,157,147	10.15
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_3: [It was getting in the way of school work or other things I needed to do] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	283	7,626,583	35.89
(1) Yes	164	4,755,730	22.38
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_4: [I wanted to get away from a former friend, ex-boyfriend or girlfriend] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	421	11,792,918	55.49
(1) Yes	26	589,395	2.77
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_5: [My friends left the platform] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	429	12,025,648	56.59
(1) Yes	18	356,665	1.68
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_6: [I was tired of having to keep up with everything posted to the platform] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	363	9,893,498	46.55
(1) Yes	84	2,488,816	11.71
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_7: [I was tired of the conflict and drama] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	326	9,440,090	44.42
(1) Yes	121	2,942,223	13.84
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_8: [I was being bullied or harassed] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	432	12,049,956	56.70
(1) Yes	15	332,357	1.56
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_9: [Some other reason, please specify] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	407	11,140,691	52.42
(1) Yes	40	1,241,622	5.84
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_10: [Loss of connectivity due to camp or vacation (VOL.)] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	432	11,841,086	55.72
(1) Yes	15	541,227	2.55
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q13_11: [I'm tired of it, it's stupid, or got bored (VOL.)] Why did you take a break from social media?			
Q13_11	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	433	11,832,575	55.68
(1) Yes	14	549,738	2.59
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_1: [I can't – I need to be there for school] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	46	1,317,631	6.20
(1) Yes	11	357,618	1.68
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_2: [I can't - I need to use it for extracurricular activities] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	45	1,308,713	6.16
(1) Yes	12	366,536	1.72
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_3: [I don't want to miss out on what's going on] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	24	742,716	3.49
(1) Yes	33	932,533	4.39
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_4: [My friends are there] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	22	681,273	3.21
(1) Yes	35	993,976	4.68
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_5: [It's how I find out what's happening in the world] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	31	938,056	4.41
(1) Yes	26	737,193	3.47
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_6: [It's how I find out what's happening in my friends' lives] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	25	811,105	3.82
(1) Yes	32	864,145	4.07
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_7: [Some other reason, please specify] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	54	1,627,413	7.66
(1) Yes	3	47,837	0.23
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14_8: [I'm addicted] Why haven't you taken a break from social media?			
Q14_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	733	19,576,131	92.12
(0) No	54	1,549,978	7.29
(1) Yes	3	125,271	0.59
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_1: [I can't – I need to be there for school] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	175	4,454,427	20.96
(1) Yes	21	583,513	2.75
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_2: [I can't - I need to use it for extracurricular activities] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	172	4,196,832	19.75
(1) Yes	24	841,108	3.96
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_3: [I don't want to miss out on what's going on] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	96	2,597,425	12.22
(1) Yes	100	2,440,515	11.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_4: [My friends are there] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	53	1,376,627	6.48
(1) Yes	143	3,661,313	17.23
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_5: [It's how I find out what's happening in the world] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	109	2,636,547	12.41
(1) Yes	87	2,401,393	11.30
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_6: [It's how I find out what's happening in my friends' lives] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	95	2,360,688	11.11
(1) Yes	101	2,677,252	12.60
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_7: [Some other reason, please specify] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	189	4,903,887	23.08
(1) Yes	7	134,053	0.63
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q14A_8: [I don't use it much] Why haven't you felt the need to take a break from social media?			
Q14A_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	594	16,213,440	76.29
(0) No	191	4,971,363	23.39
(1) Yes	5	66,577	0.31
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q15: How many times have you taken a break from social media?			
Q15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	37,282	0.18
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(1) Once	70	2,186,297	10.29
(2) Twice	112	2,784,695	13.10
(3) 3 or more times	264	7,374,039	34.70
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q16: Thinking about the most recent time you took a break from social media, how long were you completely off the platform?			
Q16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(1) Less than a day	33	1,181,802	5.56
(2) 1 to 3 days	129	3,125,389	14.71
(3) 4 to 7 days	83	2,258,624	10.63
(4) 7 to 10 days	55	1,459,170	6.87
(5) 10 to 14 days	22	707,284	3.33
(6) More than 14 days	125	3,650,045	17.18
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q17: When you took your most recent break from social media, how many social media platforms did you leave?			
Q17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	388,503	1.83
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(1) 1	76	2,312,640	10.88
(2) 2	82	2,264,721	10.66
(3) 3	66	1,446,920	6.81
(4) 4	17	555,266	2.61
(5) All the social platforms you use	202	5,414,263	25.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q18: Did you check back in on the social media platform(s) you left during your break, or not?			
Q18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	37,282	0.18
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(1) Yes	184	4,668,219	21.97
(2) No	262	7,676,813	36.12
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_1: [Relieved] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	334	8,845,876	41.62
(1) Yes	113	3,536,437	16.64
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_2: [Anxious that I was missing out] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	327	9,249,221	43.52
(1) Yes	120	3,133,092	14.74
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_3: [More connected to people who are important to me] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	362	10,049,462	47.29
(1) Yes	85	2,332,851	10.98
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_4: [Less connected to people who are important to me] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	360	10,007,075	47.09
(1) Yes	87	2,375,238	11.18
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_5: [More connected to news and information] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	430	11,735,714	55.22
(1) Yes	17	646,599	3.04
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_6: [Less connected to news and information] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	356	9,727,758	45.77
(1) Yes	91	2,654,555	12.49
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_7: [Glad that I had my break] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	287	8,376,538	39.42
(1) Yes	160	4,005,775	18.85
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_8: [Like I wanted to get back on as soon as possible] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	334	9,591,937	45.14
(1) Yes	113	2,790,376	13.13
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_9: [Like I had more time to do other things] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	280	7,683,468	36.16
(1) Yes	167	4,698,845	22.11
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q19_10: [Like I wanted to stay off longer] How did you feel during your social media break?			
Q19_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	401	11,003,284	51.78
(1) Yes	46	1,379,030	6.49
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_1: [I was more careful about what I shared] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	375	10,777,375	50.71
(1) Yes	72	1,604,938	7.55
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_2: [I posted more] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	428	11,923,203	56.11
(1) Yes	19	459,110	2.16
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_3: [I posted less] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	374	10,323,626	48.58
(1) Yes	73	2,058,687	9.69
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_4: [I reduced the number of people I followed, who followed me or who I was friends with on the platform or platforms] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	390	11,132,758	52.39
(1) Yes	57	1,249,555	5.88
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_5: [I visited the platform less often than before] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	367	10,000,987	47.06
(1) Yes	80	2,381,326	11.21
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_6: [Nothing was really different] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	212	5,817,333	27.37
(1) Yes	235	6,564,980	30.89
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

Q20_7: [I never went back on some or all of the platforms] What was it like when you went back onto your social media platform(s)?			
Q20_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
-99	343	8,869,067	41.73
(0) No	411	11,465,869	53.95
(1) Yes	36	916,444	4.31
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P1: And now, switching gears...Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?			
P1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	15	491,328	2.31
(1) Right direction	282	7,799,270	36.70
(2) Wrong direction	493	12,960,783	60.99
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P2: In general, do you think America's best days are...			
P2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	9	591,494	2.78
(1) Ahead of us	436	11,864,261	55.83
(2) Behind us	345	8,795,625	41.39
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P4: What statement comes closer to your own view?			
P4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	14	284,131	1.34
(1) Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values	118	3,842,758	18.08
(2) Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values	658	17,124,491	80.58
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

FUT1A: [America's role as a global leader in the world] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.			
FUT1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	96,829	0.46
(1) Generally optimistic	444	11,899,034	55.99
(2) Generally pessimistic	342	9,255,518	43.55
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

FUT1B: [The opportunity for most people to achieve the American dream] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.			
FUT1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	123,032	0.58
(1) Generally optimistic	452	12,226,900	57.53
(2) Generally pessimistic	333	8,901,448	41.89
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

FUT1C: [The way our leaders are chosen under our political system] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.			
FUT1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	94,399	0.44
(1) Generally optimistic	325	9,213,610	43.36
(2) Generally pessimistic	461	11,943,371	56.20
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

FUT1D: [Our system of government and how well it works] Thinking about the future of our country, please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about each of the following.			
FUT1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	11	383,193	1.80
(1) Generally optimistic	325	8,680,618	40.85
(2) Generally pessimistic	454	12,187,569	57.35
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

FUT7: Looking ahead to the next 40 years - that is, from now until about 2055 - do you think life in America over that time will...			
FUT7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	48,440	0.23
(1) Get better	328	8,645,310	40.68
(2) Get worse	238	6,251,079	29.41
(3) Stay about the same	223	6,306,551	29.68
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P5A: [Making sure that our nation is safe from foreign and domestic threats] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?			
P5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	33,300	0.16
(1) Good job	283	7,744,941	36.44
(2) Neither good nor poor job	314	8,013,915	37.71
(3) Poor job	191	5,459,225	25.69
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P5B: [Making sure that all people are treated equally] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?			
P5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	23,183	0.11
(1) Good job	138	3,956,719	18.62
(2) Neither good nor poor job	296	7,518,299	35.38
(3) Poor job	355	9,753,179	45.89
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P5C: [Promoting the well-being of all Americans, not just special interests] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?			
P5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	120,787	0.57
(1) Good job	124	3,455,937	16.26
(2) Neither good nor poor job	349	9,715,376	45.72
(3) Poor job	313	7,959,280	37.45
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P5D: [Representing the views of most Americans] For each of the following tasks, do you think the federal government is doing a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job at that particular task?			
P5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	113,959	0.54
(1) Good job	136	3,907,924	18.39
(2) Neither good nor poor job	337	8,539,335	40.18
(3) Poor job	313	8,690,162	40.89
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P6: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. On balance, do you think this diversity makes the country...			
P6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	69,462	0.33
(1) Much stronger	245	6,556,723	30.85
(2) Moderately stronger	229	6,681,474	31.44
(3) Neither stronger nor weaker	230	5,743,854	27.03
(4) Moderately weaker	56	1,589,215	7.48
(5) Much weaker	25	610,654	2.87
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7A: [People who have a lot more money than you] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	177,882	0.84
(1) A great deal in common	50	1,334,192	6.28
(2) Quite a bit in common	101	2,997,983	14.11
(3) A moderate amount in common	259	7,654,406	36.02
(4) Only a little in common	264	6,582,677	30.98
(5) Nothing at all in common	112	2,504,240	11.78
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7B: [People who have a lot less money than you] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	140,313	0.66
(1) A great deal in common	97	2,558,973	12.04
(2) Quite a bit in common	216	5,504,248	25.90
(3) A moderate amount in common	339	9,370,238	44.09
(4) Only a little in common	106	2,966,065	13.96
(5) Nothing at all in common	30	711,543	3.35
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7C: [People of different races] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	141,354	0.67
(1) A great deal in common	158	4,316,240	20.31
(2) Quite a bit in common	235	5,817,452	27.37
(3) A moderate amount in common	287	8,405,895	39.55
(4) Only a little in common	92	2,126,443	10.01
(5) Nothing at all in common	15	443,996	2.09
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7D: [People with different religions] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A great deal in common	97	2,528,981	11.90
(2) Quite a bit in common	185	5,527,530	26.01
(3) A moderate amount in common	320	8,754,547	41.20
(4) Only a little in common	133	3,175,320	14.94
(5) Nothing at all in common	55	1,265,002	5.95
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7E: [People with a lot more education than your parents] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	75,098	0.35
(1) A great deal in common	66	1,803,159	8.48
(2) Quite a bit in common	179	4,916,173	23.13
(3) A moderate amount in common	346	9,383,701	44.16
(4) Only a little in common	142	3,524,970	16.59
(5) Nothing at all in common	53	1,548,278	7.29
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7F: [People with a lot less education than your parents] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	7	169,439	0.80
(1) A great deal in common	53	1,446,174	6.81
(2) Quite a bit in common	159	4,185,097	19.69
(3) A moderate amount in common	336	9,257,561	43.56
(4) Only a little in common	194	5,129,904	24.14
(5) Nothing at all in common	41	1,063,205	5.00
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7G: [People who live in your local community] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	202,150	0.95
(1) A great deal in common	157	3,858,933	18.16
(2) Quite a bit in common	273	7,093,547	33.38
(3) A moderate amount in common	259	7,487,345	35.23
(4) Only a little in common	78	1,869,245	8.80
(5) Nothing at all in common	19	740,158	3.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7H: [People who live in other parts of the country] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	161,359	0.76
(1) A great deal in common	65	1,642,550	7.73
(2) Quite a bit in common	136	3,648,865	17.17
(3) A moderate amount in common	315	8,708,891	40.98
(4) Only a little in common	198	5,273,368	24.81
(5) Nothing at all in common	71	1,816,347	8.55
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7I: [People with different ethnic backgrounds] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	83,048	0.39
(1) A great deal in common	101	2,457,504	11.56
(2) Quite a bit in common	192	5,139,783	24.19
(3) A moderate amount in common	336	8,987,521	42.29
(4) Only a little in common	123	3,400,669	16.00
(5) Nothing at all in common	35	1,182,855	5.57
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7J: [People in different political parties] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	200,603	0.94
(1) A great deal in common	50	1,677,543	7.89
(2) Quite a bit in common	121	3,584,088	16.87
(3) A moderate amount in common	326	8,428,650	39.66
(4) Only a little in common	181	4,610,583	21.70
(5) Nothing at all in common	106	2,749,914	12.94
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7K: [People with different sexual identities] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7K	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	5	156,611	0.74
(1) A great deal in common	64	1,767,895	8.32
(2) Quite a bit in common	107	2,871,026	13.51
(3) A moderate amount in common	252	7,281,541	34.26
(4) Only a little in common	186	4,712,699	22.18
(5) Nothing at all in common	176	4,461,608	20.99
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P7L: [People with different gender identities] How much do you feel you have in common with the following types of people?			
P7L	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	150,042	0.71
(1) A great deal in common	67	1,823,104	8.58
(2) Quite a bit in common	115	3,142,776	14.79
(3) A moderate amount in common	241	6,455,099	30.38
(4) Only a little in common	183	4,821,207	22.69
(5) Nothing at all in common	178	4,859,152	22.87
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P8A: [Hillary Clinton] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.			
P8A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very favorable	120	2,961,475	13.94
(2) Somewhat favorable	196	5,044,285	23.74
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	133	3,811,787	17.94
(4) Very unfavorable	261	7,523,081	35.40
(77) Don't know/Unsure	80	1,910,753	8.99
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P8B: [Donald Trump] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.			
P8B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	51,585	0.24
(1) Very favorable	79	2,134,403	10.04
(2) Somewhat favorable	160	4,193,819	19.73
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	113	3,557,168	16.74
(4) Very unfavorable	360	9,380,390	44.14
(77) Don't know/Unsure	76	1,934,015	9.10
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P8C: [Mike Pence] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.			
P8C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	135,343	0.64
(1) Very favorable	66	1,843,101	8.67
(2) Somewhat favorable	118	3,116,855	14.67
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	95	2,914,343	13.71
(4) Very unfavorable	183	4,676,796	22.01
(77) Don't know/Unsure	326	8,564,941	40.30
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P8D: [Barack Obama] For each of the following individuals, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.			
P8D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very favorable	303	7,811,134	36.76
(2) Somewhat favorable	197	5,452,111	25.66
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	84	2,443,976	11.50
(4) Very unfavorable	156	4,438,123	20.88
(77) Don't know/Unsure	50	1,106,035	5.20
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9A: [Excited] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	157,472	0.74
(1) Describes	216	6,226,823	29.30
(2) Does not describe	568	14,867,085	69.96
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9B: [Surprised] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	11	425,475	2.00
(1) Describes	534	14,420,114	67.86
(2) Does not describe	245	6,405,792	30.14
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9C: [Frustrated] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	12	347,669	1.64
(1) Describes	374	10,166,205	47.84
(2) Does not describe	404	10,737,507	50.53
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9D: [Angry] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	12	386,050	1.82
(1) Describes	279	7,361,929	34.64
(2) Does not describe	499	13,503,401	63.54
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9E: [Proud] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	14	340,871	1.60
(1) Describes	164	4,348,979	20.46
(2) Does not describe	612	16,561,530	77.93
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9F: [Hopeful] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	13	352,732	1.66
(1) Describes	329	9,101,918	42.83
(2) Does not describe	448	11,796,731	55.51
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9G: [Helpless] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	18	372,762	1.75
(1) Describes	317	8,549,503	40.23
(2) Does not describe	455	12,329,115	58.02
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P9H: [Afraid] For each of the following, please say whether each word does describe or does not describe how you feel about Donald Trump being elected president?			
P9H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	17	360,828	1.70
(1) Describes	363	9,745,671	45.86
(2) Does not describe	410	11,144,880	52.44
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P12A: [Building a wall along the Mexican border] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?			
P12A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	6	101,007	0.48
(1) Strongly favor	95	2,368,459	11.15
(2) Somewhat favor	105	2,863,807	13.48
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	188	4,673,182	21.99
(4) Somewhat oppose	91	2,832,372	13.33
(5) Strongly oppose	305	8,412,553	39.59
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P12B: [Changing trade agreements with other countries] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?			
P12B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	10	223,848	1.05
(1) Strongly favor	101	2,954,403	13.90
(2) Somewhat favor	168	4,563,562	21.47
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	313	8,153,338	38.37
(4) Somewhat oppose	113	2,969,564	13.97
(5) Strongly oppose	85	2,386,665	11.23
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P12C: [Banning foreign Muslims from entering the United States] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?			
P12C	Frequency	Weighted	Percent
		Frequency	
.	4	60,155	0.28
(1) Strongly favor	92	2,538,843	11.95
(2) Somewhat favor	120	3,697,454	17.40
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	207	5,098,076	23.99
(4) Somewhat oppose	129	3,274,804	15.41
(5) Strongly oppose	238	6,582,049	30.97
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P12D: [Repealing the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?			
P12D	Frequency	Weighted	Percent
		Frequency	
.	7	144,691	0.68
(1) Strongly favor	164	4,812,387	22.65
(2) Somewhat favor	131	3,658,127	17.21
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	224	5,700,142	26.82
(4) Somewhat oppose	101	2,491,345	11.72
(5) Strongly oppose	163	4,444,688	20.91
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P12E: [Scaling back efforts to fight climate change] Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing these things?			
P12E	Frequency	Weighted	Percent
		Frequency	
.	7	121,936	0.57
(1) Strongly favor	65	1,760,613	8.28
(2) Somewhat favor	91	2,346,156	11.04
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	258	7,093,266	33.38
(4) Somewhat oppose	133	3,801,229	17.89
(5) Strongly oppose	236	6,128,181	28.84
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13A: [Raised money for a cause you cared about] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	91,623	0.43
(1) Never	326	8,196,580	38.57
(2) Once	212	6,024,073	28.35
(3) Twice	123	3,593,710	16.91
(4) Three or more times	126	3,345,395	15.74
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13B: [Volunteered for a cause you cared about] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	88,368	0.42
(1) Never	230	5,978,033	28.13
(2) Once	196	5,246,695	24.69
(3) Twice	119	3,072,620	14.46
(4) Three or more times	241	6,865,663	32.31
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13C: [Worked or cooperated with others to try to solve a problem affecting your school, city, or neighborhood] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	26,870	0.13
(1) Never	295	8,254,528	38.84
(2) Once	204	5,537,256	26.06
(3) Twice	104	2,689,995	12.66
(4) Three or more times	185	4,742,732	22.32
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13D: [Taken part in a peaceful protest, march, or demonstration] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	1	20,482	0.10
(1) Never	693	18,686,800	87.93
(2) Once	62	1,684,553	7.93
(3) Twice	21	535,733	2.52
(4) Three or more times	13	323,812	1.52
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13E: [Signed a paper or online petition] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	23,752	0.11
(1) Never	541	14,365,972	67.60
(2) Once	143	3,941,803	18.55
(3) Twice	47	1,436,889	6.76
(4) Three or more times	57	1,482,964	6.98
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P13F: [Expressed your political beliefs online] Over the past year, how many times have you...			
P13F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	38,000	0.18
(1) Never	513	13,986,157	65.81
(2) Once	100	2,799,857	13.17
(3) Twice	48	1,025,362	4.82
(4) Three or more times	127	3,402,005	16.01
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P14A: [Talked about how to find different points of view on political and social issues on the Internet] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?			
P14A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	24,700	0.12
(1) Never	320	8,843,835	41.62
(2) Once	140	3,571,580	16.81
(3) Twice	99	2,432,542	11.45
(4) Three or more times	229	6,378,724	30.02
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P14B: [Discussed how to tell if the information you find online is trustworthy] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?			
P14B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	24,700	0.12
(1) Never	259	6,995,558	32.92
(2) Once	157	4,086,575	19.23
(3) Twice	115	2,817,617	13.26
(4) Three or more times	257	7,326,931	34.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P14C: [Created and shared something on the Internet related to a societal issue] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?			
P14C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	24,700	0.12
(1) Never	425	11,608,332	54.62
(2) Once	143	3,932,304	18.50
(3) Twice	77	1,819,225	8.56
(4) Three or more times	143	3,866,820	18.20
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P14D: [Discussed the importance of evaluating the evidence that backs up people's opinions] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?			
P14D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	45,769	0.22
(1) Never	299	8,478,268	39.90
(2) Once	134	3,231,410	15.21
(3) Twice	102	2,635,737	12.40
(4) Three or more times	252	6,860,197	32.28
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P14E: [Learned about people with backgrounds and experiences different from yours] How many times, if at all, have you done the following in your classes this year?			
P14E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	24,700	0.12
(1) Never	160	4,433,259	20.86
(2) Once	116	3,009,455	14.16
(3) Twice	97	2,630,832	12.38
(4) Three or more times	415	11,153,134	52.48
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P15: If you were going to register to vote today, which party would you register with?			
P15	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	2	54,232	0.26
(1) Democrats	230	6,114,981	28.77
(2) Republicans	166	4,971,249	23.39
(3) Libertarian	10	458,308	2.16
(4) Green Party	11	379,826	1.79
(5) Unaffiliated/No Party/Independent	154	4,025,489	18.94
(6) Other (please specify: what is the name of that political party?)	8	153,354	0.72
(77) Not sure	209	5,093,941	23.97
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P16: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?			
P16	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	42,076	0.20
(1) Liberal	113	2,841,738	13.37
(2) Conservative	148	4,290,571	20.19
(3) Moderate	161	4,334,858	20.40
(77) Do not know	365	9,742,137	45.84
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P17: How often do you talk with your parent(s) about politics, if at all?			
P17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	4	106,692	0.50
(1) Daily	87	2,281,372	10.74
(2) Weekly	213	6,004,349	28.25
(3) Monthly	139	3,448,965	16.23
(4) Less often	257	6,973,859	32.82
(5) Never	90	2,436,142	11.46
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

P18: Thinking about the parent or guardian you discuss politics with most often, do you mostly agree with your parent's views, disagree with your parent's views or is it a mix?			
P18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	80,870	0.38
-99	94	2,542,834	11.97
(1) Mostly agree with parent	382	9,683,567	45.57
(2) Mostly disagree with parent	23	586,348	2.76
(3) Mix of agree and disagree	255	7,549,376	35.52
(77) I don't know	33	808,384	3.80
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

TAGE: Teen age			
TAGE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(13) 13	175	4,422,337	20.81
(14) 14	164	4,048,238	19.05
(15) 15	151	3,883,569	18.27
(16) 16	150	4,280,065	20.14
(17) 17	147	4,514,292	21.24
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

TRACETH: Teen race/ethnicity			
TRACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) White, non-Hispanic	441	11,491,870	54.08
(2) Black, non-Hispanic	152	3,265,882	15.37
(3) Hispanic	122	4,864,694	22.89
(4) Other	72	1,526,054	7.18
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

TGENDER: Teen gender			
TGENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Male	392	10,744,287	50.56
(2) Female	395	10,404,213	48.96
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGAGEGRP: Parent/guardian age			
PGAGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) 18 to 29	32	1,120,590	5.27
(2) 30 to 39	241	5,584,804	26.28
(3) 40 to 49	335	9,856,105	46.38
(4) 50 to 64	170	4,343,345	20.44
(5) 65 or older	9	243,657	1.15
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGRACETH: Parent/guardian race/ethnicity			
PGRACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) White, non-Hispanic	483	12,282,395	57.80
(2) Black, non-Hispanic	133	2,931,963	13.80
(3) Hispanic	122	4,864,694	22.89
(4) Other	49	1,069,449	5.03
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGMARITAL: Parent/guardian marital status			
PGMARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Married/living with partner	533	15,776,133	74.24
(2) Widowed	11	212,313	1.00
(3) Divorced	132	2,796,084	13.16
(4) Separated	26	599,135	2.82
(5) Never married	85	1,764,834	8.30
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGHHINCOME: Parent/guardian household income			
PGHHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Under \$10,000	42	1,013,679	4.77
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	55	1,089,406	5.13
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	90	2,026,579	9.54
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	67	1,875,343	8.82
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	59	1,395,292	6.57
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	153	3,294,212	15.50
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	137	3,044,807	14.33
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	111	4,112,854	19.35
(9) \$150,000 or more	73	3,296,328	15.51
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGEMPSTATUS: Parent/guardian employment status			
PGEMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Employed	583	15,513,466	73.00
(2) Not employed	204	5,635,034	26.52
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGEDUCATION: Parent/guardian educational attainment			
PGEDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Less than high school graduate	35	1,516,350	7.14
(2) High school graduate	130	4,735,808	22.28
(3) Some college	211	4,655,107	21.91
(4) College graduate [Associates/community college, BA, or BS]	297	6,960,934	32.76
(5) Graduate degree [PhD, MD, JD, Master's degree]	114	3,280,302	15.44
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00

PGGENDER: Parent/guardian gender			
PGGENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	3	102,880	0.48
(1) Male	227	7,605,436	35.79
(2) Female	560	13,543,064	63.73
Total	790	21,251,380	100.00