



The April 2019 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 4/11-14/2019
1,108 adults*

Margin of error: +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	37	62	1	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43		
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	35	19	17	-	1	64	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1

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3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1
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COL1. In general, how fair do you think the college admissions process is for students who are applying?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Very/somewhat fair NET	38
Very fair	5
Somewhat fair	33
Neither fair nor unfair	25
Very/somewhat unfair NET	36
Somewhat unfair	27
Very unfair	9
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,108

PP1. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED AND HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The economy	33	29	15	23	*	1
Health care	23	40	12	25	*	*
Foreign policy	29	31	16	23	*	1
Immigration	30	34	11	24	*	*

N=1,108

AP-NORC 10/12-16/2017	The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The economy	27	27	13	32	*	*
Taxes	24	30	11	35	*	*
Gun control	28	31	9	31	1	*

N=1,054

Now we'd like to get your thoughts on a different topic.

RUS2. How concerned are you about the possibility that Donald Trump or others involved with his campaign had inappropriate contacts with the Russian government during the 2016 presidential campaign?

	AP-NORC 4/11- 14/2019	AP-NORC 3/14- 18/2019	AP-NORC 12/13- 16/2018	AP-NORC 12/7- 11/2017	AP-NORC 6/8- 11/2017	AP-NORC 3/23- 27/2017
Extremely/very concerned NET	44	45	43	47	48	44
Extremely concerned	25	24	27	28	30	27
Very concerned	19	21	16	19	18	17
Moderately concerned	17	18	19	20	20	18
Not very concerned/not at all concerned NET	39	36	37	33	30	36
Not very concerned	16	15	16	16	12	19
Not at all concerned	24	22	22	17	18	18
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*	*	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*	1	*	1	1
N=	1,108	1,063	1,067	1,020	1,068	1,110

RUS3. When it comes to Donald Trump's ties with Russia, do you think he has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical, but NOT illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC 3/14-18/2019	AP-NORC 12/13-16/2018	AP-NORC 12/7-11/2017
He has done something illegal	35	37	38	40
He has done something unethical, but not illegal	34	32	34	32
He has not done anything wrong	29	27	25	25
DON'T KNOW	1	1	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	3	2	1
N=	1,108	1,063	1,067	1,020

RUS6. Do you think Donald Trump tried to impede or obstruct the investigation into whether his campaign had ties to Russia or didn't he try to impede or obstruct the investigation?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC ¹ 3/14-18/2019	AP-NORC ¹ 12/13-16/2018	AP-NORC ¹ 12/7-11/2017	AP-NORC ¹ 6/8-11/2017
Yes, he tried to impede or obstruct the investigation	58	58	58	63	61
No, he did not try to impede or obstruct the investigation	40	39	40	35	37
DON'T KNOW	*	1	1	2	2
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	3	2	1	1
N=	1,108	1,063	1,067	1,020	1,068

¹ Before the Mueller Report was sent to the Justice Department, the question read: Do you think Donald Trump has tried to impede or obstruct the investigation into whether his campaign had ties to Russia or hasn't he tried to impede or obstruct the investigation?

RUS8. How confident are you that the Justice Department’s investigation of Donald Trump’s ties to Russia led by former FBI Director Robert Mueller was fair and impartial?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC ² 12/13-16/2018	AP-NORC ² 12/7-11/2017	AP-NORC ² 6/8-11/2017
Extremely/very confident NET	40	32	26	26
Extremely confident	15	16	11	10
Very confident	24	16	15	17
Moderately confident	31	25	31	36
Not very/not confident at all NET	28	42	42	36
Not very confident	17	24	24	23
Not confident at all	11	18	18	12
DON’T KNOW	*	*	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1	*	1
N=	1,108	1,067	1,020	1,068

RUS11. Do you think the Justice Department has shared too much, too little, or about the right amount of information about Mueller’s report with:

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED AND HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/REF
Congress	8	55	35	*	1
The public	7	61	30	*	1
Donald Trump	25	34	39	1	1

N=1,108

RUS13. Now that Mueller has concluded his investigation, do you think that Congress should or should not continue to investigate Donald Trump’s ties with Russia?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Should	53
Should not	45
DON’T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,108

² Before the Mueller Report was sent to the Justice Department, the question read: How confident are you that the Justice Department’s investigation of Donald Trump’s ties to Russia led by former FBI Director Robert Mueller is fair and impartial?

RUS14. If Trump did not personally have inappropriate contacts with Russia but did obstruct the Justice Department investigation, should Congress take steps to remove him from office, or shouldn't it?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Yes, should	53
No, should not	44
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,108

Now on to something else.

HC1. In general, do you support, oppose, or neither support nor oppose the Affordable Care Act, the health care reforms that were passed by Congress in March of 2010, also known as Obamacare?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC 7/13- 17/2017	AP-NORC 3/23- 27/2017	AP-NORC 1/12-16/2017
Strongly/Somewhat support NET	48	51	45	50
Strongly support	25	25	22	28
Somewhat support	23	26	23	22
Neither support nor oppose	21	16	17	15
Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET	30	33	38	35
Somewhat oppose	13	12	13	12
Strongly oppose	18	20	25	23
DON'T KNOW	1	*	-	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*	*	*	*

N= 1,108 1,019 1,110 1,036

HC2. Would you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC 1/12-16/2017
Strongly/Somewhat favor NET	42	38
Strongly favor	16	19
Somewhat favor	26	19
Neither favor nor oppose	25	22
Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET	31	39
Somewhat oppose	11	14
Strongly oppose	21	25
DON'T KNOW	1	1
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*

N= 1,108 1,036

HC3. Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a new government health insurance plan that any American can purchase instead of purchasing a private health insurance plan?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Strongly/Somewhat favor NET	53
Strongly favor	19
Somewhat favor	34
Neither favor nor oppose	29
Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET	17
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	10
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIP/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>

HC4. Which comes closer to your opinion about what President Trump and Congress should do when it comes to the 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC 7/13-17/2017	AP-NORC 1/12-16/2017 ³
Keep it in place	57	59	53
Repeal it	40	40	46
DON'T KNOW	1	1	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>	<i>1,019</i>	<i>1,036</i>

If keep it in place in HC4

HC5. Do you think the health care law should be kept as it is now or do you think changes are needed?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Kept as it is now	26
Kept with changes	73
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIP/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>657</i>

³ Question wording in January 2017 survey: Which comes closer to your opinion about what President-elect Donald Trump and the next Congress should do when it comes to the 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare?

If repeal it in HC4

HC6. Do you think the health care law should be entirely repealed or do you think only parts of the law should be repealed?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Entirely repealed	55
Only parts should be repealed	44
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIP/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	433

Combined HC4, HC5 and HC6

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Keep it in place	57
Kept as it is now	15
Kept with changes	42
Repeal it	40
Entirely repealed	22
Only parts should be repealed	18
DON'T KNOW/SKIP/REFUSED	3
<i>N=</i>	1,108

HC7. Is it the responsibility of the federal government to make sure that all Americans have health care coverage, or not?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC 7/13-17/2017	AP-NORC 3/23-27/2017
Yes, a federal government responsibility	57	62	52
No, not a federal government responsibility	41	37	47
DON'T KNOW	1	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	1,108	1,019	1,110

HC8. Please tell me if you favor, oppose or neither favor nor oppose including each of the following in a U.S. health care law:

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	Strongly/ Some- what favor NET	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Some- what/ Strongly oppose NET	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
Requiring that nearly all Americans have health insurance or pay a fine	24	9	15	21	54	16	38	*	1
Prohibiting insurance companies from denying coverage because of a person's medical history	64	48	16	13	23	9	14	*	*
Allowing young adults to stay on their parents' insurance plans until age 26	67	44	23	19	14	8	6	*	*
Providing subsidies to those who cannot afford to purchase private insurance but do not qualify for Medicaid	67	38	29	19	14	7	6	*	*
Requiring employers with 50 or more employees to pay a fine if they don't offer insurance	58	32	25	22	20	10	10	*	*

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Eliminating out-of-pocket costs for many preventive services such as annual check-ups and cholesterol screenings	74	54	20	18	8	4	4	*	*
Requiring private health insurance plans to cover the full cost of birth control	61	44	18	21	17	8	10	*	*

N=1,108

DRUG1. In your community, how serious of a problem is:

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED, ANCHOR LAST ITEM]

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Extremely/Very serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKP/REF
Heroin and illicit fentanyl use	30	10	20	29	39	20	18	2	1
Alcohol use	24	5	19	41	34	21	13	1	1
Marijuana use	46	22	24	27	26	14	12	*	1
The use of prescription pain relievers such as Oxycontin, Percocet or Vicodin	28	8	20	29	40	21	19	1	1
The use of other drugs such as cocaine or methamphetamines	27	10	17	32	40	22	18	1	1

N=1,108

The April 2019 AP-NORC Center Poll

AP-NORC 3/14-19/2018	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Extremely/ Very serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKP/ REF
Heroin use	33	14	19	25	37	19	18	3	1
Alcohol use	26	8	19	38	34	22	13	*	1
Marijuana use	46	20	26	25	26	14	12	2	1
The use of prescription pain relievers such as Oxycontin, Percocet or Vicodin	24	7	18	29	43	26	17	2	1
The use of other drugs such as cocaine or methamphetamines	28	10	18	27	42	24	19	2	1

N=1,054

AP-NORC 2/11-14/2016	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Extremely/ Very serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKP/ REF
Heroin use	43	19	24	21	32	19	13	3	1
Alcohol use	23	7	16	40	36	24	13	1	1
Marijuana use	45	18	27	27	26	16	10	2	1
The use of prescription pain relievers such as Oxycontin, Percocet or Vicodin	30	10	21	34	33	23	11	2	1
The use of other drugs such as cocaine or methamphetamines	33	13	21	27	37	24	13	2	*

N=1,042

DRUG3. To deal with the problem of opioid addiction, which includes prescription pain medications like Oxycontin as well as street drugs like heroin and fentanyl, is your community currently doing too much, the right amount, or not enough to:

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	Too much	Right amount	Not enough	DK	SKP/ REF
Crack down on drug dealers	5	36	57	1	1
Educate the public and students to prevent substance use	3	41	54	1	1
Make substance use treatment programs more affordable and accessible	3	31	63	2	1
Crack down on drug users	10	42	46	1	1
Find ways to improve treatment for substance use	2	36	60	1	1
Educate doctors and dentists on the risks of prescribing opioid pain relievers	5	43	49	1	1
Reduce stigma and discrimination towards people with opioid and heroin addiction	8	36	53	1	1

N=1,108

AP-NORC 3/14-19/2018	Too much	Right amount	Not enough	DK	SKP/ REF
Crack down on drug dealers	4	29	64	1	1
Educate the public and school students to prevent substance use	3	34	59	1	2
Make substance use treatment programs more affordable and accessible	2	28	67	1	1
Crack down on drug users	9	32	55	2	2
Find ways to improve treatment for substance use	3	27	66	1	3
Educate doctors and dentists on the risks of prescribing pain relievers	4	41	51	1	2
Reduce stigma and discrimination towards people with opioid and heroin addiction	4	33	58	2	3

N=1,054

DRUG4. How much do you blame each of the following for the problem of opioid addiction?

AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	A great deal/Quite a bit NET	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a bit/None at all NET	Only a bit	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Individuals who use opioids	58	32	26	29	12	9	3	*	*
Doctors and dentists	46	19	27	30	23	17	6	*	1
Pharmaceutical companies	63	40	23	20	16	11	5	*	1
The government	34	17	18	30	34	21	13	*	1

N=1,108

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Democrat	33
Republican	26
Independent	26
None of these	15
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,108

If Democrat in PID1

PIDa. Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat or a moderate Democrat?

If Republican in PID1

PIDb. Do you consider yourself a strong Republican or a moderate Republican?

If Independent, None of these, or Don't Know/SKIPPED ON WEB/Refused in PID1

PIDi. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

[PID1, PIDA, PIDB, AND PIDI COMBINED]

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Democrat NET	45
Strong Democrat	17
Moderate Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	12
Independent/None – Don't lean	19
Republican NET	36
Lean Republican	10
Moderate Republican	16
Strong Republican	10
Unknown	1

N=

1,108

G11B. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Liberal	22
Conservative	31
Moderate	43
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>

INS1. Are you covered by any kind of health insurance or some other kind of health care plan or not?

Please include health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Yes	90
No	9
DON'T KNOW	0
SKIP/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>

DRUG5. Have you, yourself, ever been prescribed an opioid such as Percocet, OxyContin, or Vicodin for pain, or not?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Yes	56
No	43
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIP/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>

DRUG6. Have you, a loved one, or a close friend ever been addicted to prescription painkillers or heroin, or not:

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019	AP-NORC ⁴ 3/14-19/2018
Yes	35	24
No	65	74
DON'T KNOW	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,108</i>	<i>1,054</i>

⁴ Question was part of a multi-item grid in 2018.

DM5. Which one of the following best describes where you live?

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Urban area	27
Suburban area	50
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,108

AGE

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
18-24	12
25-34	20
35-44	13
45-54	17
55-64	18
65-74	13
75+	7

N= 1,108

GENDER

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Male	48
Female	52

N= 1,108

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
White	63
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	16
Other	8

N= 1,108

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Married	50
Widowed	5
Divorced	11
Separated	2
Never married	23
Living with partner	9

N= 1,108

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Employed	59
Not employed	41

N= 1,108

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Less than a high school diploma	11
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	28
College graduate or above	32

N= 1,108

INCOME

	AP-NORC 4/11-14/2019
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	15
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	8

N= 1,108

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago. Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 11 and 14, 2019, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,108 completed the survey—1,010 via the web and 98 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 18.6 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 34.2 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 85.1 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 5.4 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2018 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

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- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.