# gen FORW>RD 

 AP
# GenForward October 2016 Toplines 

## The first of its kind monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

GenForward is a survey of the Black Youth Project at the University of Chicago with The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

Interviews: 10/1-14/2016
1,832 adults 18-30
Margin of error: +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95\% confidence level among adults 18-30
NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

Q1. If the general election were held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton for the Democrats, Donald Trump for the Republicans, Gary Johnson for the Libertarian Party, and Jill Stein for the Green Party, for whom would you vote?
[CLINTON/TRUMP ASKED IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | 59 | 52 | 44 | 35 | 42 |
| Donald Trump | 4 | 15 | 8 | 21 | 15 |
| Gary Johnson | 2 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 11 |
| Jill Stein | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Someone else | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Probably not vote | 14 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 14 |
| Undecided | 12 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 9 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

If Undecided in Q1...
Q1B. Who are you leaning towards voting for?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | 46 | 44 | 49 | 15 | 32 |
| Donald Trump | $*$ | - | 18 | 33 | 21 |
| Gary Johnson | 4 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 8 |
| Jill Stein | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Someone else | 1 | - | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Probably not vote | 42 | 51 | 16 | 30 | 30 |
| DON'T KNOW | 5 | - | - | - | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | - | - | - | - | - |
| $N=$ | 50 | 12 | 61 | 46 | 171 |

Q2. Who did you support in this year's presidential primary race?

|  | African <br> American adults 18-30 | Asian American adults 18-30 | ```Latino/a adults 18-30``` | White adults 18-30 | All adults 18-30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | 28 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 15 |
| Bernie Sanders | 46 | 41 | 45 | 36 | 40 |
| Some other Democrat | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Donald Trump | 2 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 8 |
| John Kasich | * | 1 | * | 3 | 2 |
| Ted Cruz | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
| Jeb Bush | * | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Marco Rubio | * | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Some other Republican | 1 | 3 | * | 3 | 2 |
| Some other candidate who is not a Republican or a Democrat | * | 1 | 2 | * | 1 |
| I did not support any candidate in this year's primary election | 20 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 23 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | * | - | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | * | 1 | - | * | * |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q3. Is Hillary Clinton qualified to be President of the United States?
$\left.\begin{array}{|l|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline & \begin{array}{c}\text { African } \\ \text { American } \\ \text { adults 18-30 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Asian } \\ \text { American } \\ \text { adults 18-30 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Latino/a } \\ \text { adults } \\ 18-30\end{array} & \text { White adults } \\ 18-30\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}\text { All adults } \\ 18-30\end{array}\right]$

Q4. Is Donald Trump qualified to be President of the United States?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 10 | 17 | 12 | 24 | 19 |
| No | 89 | 82 | 87 | 74 | 80 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | $*$ | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |  |

Q5. For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.
[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

## Hillary Clinton

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 31 | 19 | 22 | 11 | 17 |
| Somewhat favorable | 35 | 33 | 31 | 24 | 28 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| Very unfavorable | 10 | 17 | 25 | 45 | 33 |
| Don't know enough to say | 8 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | - | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## Donald Trump

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 2 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
| Somewhat favorable | 4 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 10 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Very unfavorable | 77 | 66 | 68 | 62 | 66 |
| Don't know enough to say | 9 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | - | $*$ | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## Gary Johnson

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Somewhat favorable | 12 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 19 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Very unfavorable | 6 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Don't know enough to say | 71 | 59 | 67 | 47 | 56 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Jill Stein

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat favorable | 13 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 10 |
| Very unfavorable | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 9 |
| Don't know enough to say | 70 | 66 | 72 | 57 | 63 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 2570 | 508 | 1,832 |  |

## Mike Pence

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Somewhat favorable | 6 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 9 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Very unfavorable | 12 | 21 | 13 | 20 | 17 |
| Don't know enough to say | 70 | 60 | 71 | 50 | 58 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Tim Kaine
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very favorable | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Somewhat favorable | 11 | 17 | 12 | 18 | 15 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Very unfavorable | 5 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Don't know enough to say | 70 | 68 | 74 | 59 | 64 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 | $*$ | 2 | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q6. Do you think the following presidential candidates are honest and trustworthy, or not?

## Hillary Clinton

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Honest and trustworthy | 50 | 30 | 34 | 18 | 27 |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 49 | 69 | 64 | 82 | 72 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | 1 | - | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 1,832 |  |

## Donald Trump

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Honest and trustworthy | 6 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 14 |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 94 | 87 | 88 | 82 | 85 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | 1 | - | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 557 | 508 | 1,832 |  |

Q7A/B. How confident are you that, if elected, each of the following candidates would be healthy enough to serve as President of the United States?
[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

## Hillary Clinton

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not at all confident | 17 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 26 |
| Slightly confident | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Moderately confident | 28 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Very confident | 17 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 9 |
| Extremely confident | 26 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | 1 | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## Donald Trump

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not at all confident | 62 | 43 | 51 | 24 | 37 |
| Slightly confident | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Moderately confident | 17 | 24 | 21 | 33 | 27 |
| Very confident | 7 | 11 | 10 | 25 | 18 |
| Extremely confident | 4 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | 1 | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q7. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely will not vote | 8 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 12 |
| Probably will not vote | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| Uncertain about whether I will <br> vote or not | 18 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 14 |
| Probably will vote | 16 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 17 |
| Definitely will vote | 49 | 42 | 39 | 53 | 48 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | $*$ | - | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q8. How much interest do you have in following news about the upcoming presidential election? A great deal, quite a bit, only some, very little, or no interest at all?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | 21 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Quite a bit | 22 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 26 |
| Only some | 29 | 31 | 23 | 30 | 28 |
| Very little | 15 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| No interest at all | 13 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | $*$ | - | - | $*$ |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Q9. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve strongly | 56 | 38 | 33 | 25 | 32 |
| Approve somewhat | 26 | 30 | 37 | 27 | 29 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 9 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 15 |
| Disapprove somewhat | 3 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 9 |
| Disapprove strongly | 5 | 9 | 5 | 20 | 14 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | $*$ | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | $*$ | 508 | 1,832 |

Q10A. What do you think are the three most important problems facing this country today? Please select which three of these are the most important.
[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

|  | African American adults 18-30 | Asian American adults 18-30 | ```Latino/a adults 18-30``` | White adults 18-30 | All adults 18-30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| National debt | 10 | 10 | 13 | 24 | 19 |
| Environment and climate change | 8 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 18 |
| Gay rights | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Gun control | 22 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 17 |
| Health care | 17 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 22 |
| Immigration | 6 | 16 | 29 | 11 | 14 |
| Poverty | 20 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Income inequality | 11 | 21 | 12 | 16 | 15 |
| Unemployment | 18 | 19 | 17 | 10 | 14 |
| Economic growth | 10 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 17 |
| Military strength | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Morality and religion in society | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| Racism | 43 | 27 | 27 | 16 | 24 |
| Social security | 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Taxes | 7 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Women's rights | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Crime | 16 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| Foreign policy | 4 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Education | 27 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 16 | 18 | 28 | 26 | 24 |
| Police brutality | 35 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 19 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | * | 2 | * | * | * |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## Q10B. Please rank these three problems facing this country today in order of their importance to you.

[SHOW ITEMS SELECTED IN Q10A]

African Americans adults 18-30

|  | Most Important Issue | Second Most Important Issue | Third Most Important Issue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| National debt | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Environment and climate change | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Gay rights | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Gun control | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Health care | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Immigration | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Poverty | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Income inequality | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Economic growth | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Military strength | 2 | 1 | * |
| Morality and religion in society | 2 | * | 2 |
| Racism | 18 | 18 | 7 |
| Social security | 1 | * | 5 |
| Taxes | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Women's rights | * | * | 2 |
| Crime | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Foreign policy | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Education | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Police brutality | 19 | 10 | 6 |

$N=520$

## Asian Americans adults 18-30

|  | Most Important Issue | Second Most Important Issue | Third Most Important Issue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 1 | * | 1 |
| National debt | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Environment and climate change | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Gay rights | - | 1 | 1 |
| Gun control | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| Health care | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Immigration | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Poverty | 2 | * | 3 |
| Income inequality | 6 | 12 | 3 |
| Unemployment | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Economic growth | 9 | 3 | 4 |
| Military strength | - | 2 | * |
| Morality and religion in society | 1 | - | 3 |
| Racism | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| Social security | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Taxes | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Women's rights | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Crime | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Foreign policy | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| Education | 11 | 11 | 9 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Police brutality | 3 | 4 | 7 |

$N=257$

Latino/a adults 18-30

|  | Most Important Issue | Second Most Important Issue | Third Most Important Issue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| National debt | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Environment and climate change | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| Gay rights | * | 1 | * |
| Gun control | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Health care | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Immigration | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Poverty | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Income inequality | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Economic growth | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Military strength | * | * | * |
| Morality and religion in society | 3 | - | * |
| Racism | 7 | 12 | 8 |
| Social security | 2 | 2 | * |
| Taxes | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Women's rights | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Crime | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Foreign policy | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Education | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 13 | 7 | 8 |
| Police brutality | 6 | 9 | 4 |

$N=510$

White adults 18-30

|  | Most Important <br> Issue | Second Most <br> Important Issue | Third Most <br> Important Issue |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| National debt | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| Environment and climate change | 13 | 5 | 6 |
| Gay rights | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Gun control | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| Health care | 8 | 12 | 5 |
| Immigration | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Poverty | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Income inequality | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Economic growth | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| Military strength | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Morality and religion in society | 5 | 7 | 1 |
| Racism | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Social security | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Taxes | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Women's rights | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Crime | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Foreign policy | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Education | 13 | 6 | 5 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 4 |  | 5 |
| Police brutality |  | 2 |  |
| $N=508$ |  | 2 | 2 |

$N=508$

## All adults 18-30

|  | Most Important Issue | Second Most Important Issue | Third Most Important Issue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| National debt | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Environment and climate change | 9 | 3 | 5 |
| Gay rights | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Gun control | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Health care | 7 | 10 | 5 |
| Immigration | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Poverty | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Income inequality | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Economic growth | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Military strength | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Morality and religion in society | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Racism | 8 | 10 | 6 |
| Social security | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Taxes | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Women's rights | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Crime | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Foreign policy | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Education | 11 | 7 | 8 |
| Terrorism and homeland security | 11 | 7 | 5 |
| Police brutality | 7 | 7 | 5 |

$N=1,832$

## Q11. How often would you say you vote?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Always | 32 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 24 |
| Nearly always | 15 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 21 |
| Part of the time | 14 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Seldom | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Never | 11 | 7 | 22 | 15 | 15 |
| Never because I have never <br> before been eligible to vote | 18 | - | 20 | 23 | 12 |

Q12. In the 2012 presidential election between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, voted | 52 | 31 | 32 | 49 | 44 |
| Did not vote | 19 | 24 | 31 | 22 | 24 |
| Was not eligible to vote <br> in 2012 | 29 | 45 | 37 | 28 | 31 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - |  | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 508 | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 |  | 1,832 |

Q13. Regardless of which presidential candidate you support, please select if you think Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump would better handle each of the following issues.

## Race relations

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | 4 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 10 |
| Hillary Clinton | 66 | 69 | 59 | 57 | 59 |
| Neither | 20 | 12 | 25 | 24 | 23 |
| DON'T KNOW | 10 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 2 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Helping people like you get ahead

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | 5 | 14 | 12 | 28 | 20 |
| Hillary Clinton | 59 | 49 | 52 | 32 | 42 |
| Neither | 23 | 21 | 28 | 31 | 28 |
| DON'T KNOW | 13 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 2 | 1 | $*$ | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q14. Hillary Clinton recently said that half of Donald Trump's supporters are "deplorable" as "racist, sexist, homophobic, xenophobic, Islamophobic, - you name it."

Do you think this statement is mostly accurate, or mostly inaccurate?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mostly accurate | 82 | 73 | 75 | 51 | 62 |
| Mostly inaccurate | 17 | 25 | 23 | 49 | 37 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 | - | $*$ | - | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 2 | 1 | $*$ | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 508 | 1,832 |  |  |

Q15. How do you think that statement by Hillary Clinton will or will not affect her campaign?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| It will be a major help | 25 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 9 |
| It will be a minor help | 18 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 17 |
| It will neither help nor hurt | 46 | 30 | 43 | 41 | 41 |
| It will be a minor setback | 9 | 24 | 16 | 31 | 24 |
| It will be a major setback | 3 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| DON'T KNOW | $*$ | - | 2 | - | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | $*$ | 2 | $*$ | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Q15A. During the first presidential debate, Hillary Clinton accused Donald Trump of referring to a former Miss Universe as Miss Piggy because of her weight gain.

Do accusations like these about how Donald Trump treats women make you more or less likely to vote for him?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Much more likely | 11 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Somewhat more likely | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| Somewhat less likely | 17 | 27 | 20 | 38 | 30 |
| Much less likely | 63 | 57 | 63 | 48 | 55 |
| DON'T KNOW | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

Q16. If the election for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your congressional district - the Democratic Party's candidate or the Republican Party's candidate?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democratic Party's candidate | 61 | 54 | 48 | 37 | 44 |
| Republican Party's candidate | 6 | 11 | 14 | 24 | 18 |
| Neither | 16 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| DON'T KNOW | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

If Unsure in Q16
Q16A. As of today, do you lean more toward the Democratic Party's candidate or the Republican Party's candidate?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democratic Party's candidate | 35 | 34 | 25 | 32 | 31 |
| Republican Party's candidate | $*$ | 20 | 6 | 17 | 13 |
| Neither | 60 | 46 | 64 | 50 | 54 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 4 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| $N=$ | 73 | 39 | 95 | 103 | 322 |

Some questions held for future release.

PID1. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | 58 | 47 | 47 | 34 | 41 |
| Republican | 7 | 12 | 11 | 22 | 16 |
| Independent | 20 | 29 | 27 | 31 | 28 |
| Something Else | 15 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | 1 | $*$ |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

If Independent or Something Else or DK/REF in PID1...
PIDI. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closer to the Republican Party | 8 | 11 | 9 | 24 | 18 |
| Closer to the Democratic Party | 40 | 46 | 35 | 39 | 39 |
| Neither | 51 | 41 | 54 | 36 | 42 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

If Democrat in PID1...
PIDA. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strong Democrat | 56 | 36 | 34 | 49 | 46 |
| Not very strong Democrat | 44 | 63 | 66 | 51 | 54 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | - | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 315 | 139 | 255 | 185 | 906 |

If Republican in PID1...
PIDB. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strong Republican | 69 | 38 | 37 | 45 | 45 |
| Not very strong Republican | 31 | 62 | 63 | 53 | 53 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | - | - |
| SKIP/REFUSED | - | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| $N=$ | 24 | 24 | 58 | 112 | 223 |

PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat (NET) | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ |
| Strong Democrat | 32 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 19 |
| Not very strong Democrat | 25 | 30 | 32 | 17 | 23 |
| Closer to the Democratic Party | 15 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| Independent/None - Don't <br> lean | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Republican (NET) | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
| Closer to the Republican Party | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 8 |
| Not very strong Republican | 2 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 9 |
| Strong Republican | 5 | 5 | 4 | 10 | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

AGE

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $18-22$ | 41 | 31 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| $23-26$ | 31 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| $27-30$ | 28 | 34 | 29 | 32 | 31 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## GENDER

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 49 | 48 | 52 | 51 | 51 |
| Female | 51 | 52 | 48 | 49 | 49 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## RACE/ETHNICITY ${ }^{1}$

|  | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| African American | 15 |
| Asian American | 7 |
| Latino/a | 21 |
| White | 56 |
| Other $N=$ | 1 |
| $N$ |  |

## MARITAL STATUS

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Married | 8 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 18 |
| Widowed | $*$ | - | - | - | $*$ |
| Divorced | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Separated | 1 | $*$ | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Never married | 77 | 66 | 63 | 63 | 66 |
| Living with partner | 12 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

[^0]
## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed | 60 | 63 | 64 | 66 | 65 |
| Not employed | 40 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 36 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## EDUCATION

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than a high school <br> diploma | 15 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 10 |
| High school graduate or <br> equivalent | 34 | 20 | 34 | 30 | 31 |
| Some college | 38 | 21 | 34 | 30 | 32 |
| College graduate or above | 13 | 57 | 10 | 34 | 27 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## INCOME

|  | African <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Asian <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ | 16 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 9 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to under $\$ 20,000$ | 14 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to under $\$ 30,000$ | 21 | 8 | 23 | 13 | 16 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to under $\$ 40,000$ | 13 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 13 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to under $\$ 50,000$ | 9 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 75,000$ | 14 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to under | 6 | 13 |  |  | 11 |
| $\$ 100,000$ | 6 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to under | 1 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| $\$ 150,000$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |
| $\$ 150,000$ or more |  |  |  |  |  |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS

UNWEIGHTED PARTY ID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat (NET) | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 7}$ |
| Strong Democrat | 34 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 24 |
| Not very strong Democrat | 27 | 30 | 31 | 17 | 25 |
| Closer to the Democratic Party | 16 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| Independent/None - Don't <br> lean | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | 19 | 13 | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| Republican (NET) | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | 15 | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Closer to the Republican Party | 2 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 6 |
| Not very strong Republican | 2 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 7 |
| Strong Republican | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 5 |
| Unknown | - | - | - | - | - |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## UNWEIGHTED AGE

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White adults <br> $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $18-22$ | 36 | 39 | 47 | 32 | 39 |
| $23-26$ | 36 | 38 | 32 | 27 | 33 |
| $27-30$ | 28 | 23 | 20 | 41 | 29 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## UNWEIGHTED GENDER

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 31 | 50 | 39 | 38 | 38 |
| Female | 69 | 50 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

|  | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| African American | 28 |
| Asian American | 14 |
| Latino/a | 28 |
| White | 28 |
| Other |  |
| $N=$ | 2 |

## UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Married | 8 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 14 |
| Widowed | $*$ | - | - | - | $*$ |
| Divorced | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Separated | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 1 |
| Never married | 79 | 81 | 69 | 61 | 71 |
| Living with partner | 11 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 13 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed | 61 | 63 | 63 | 72 | 65 |
| Not employed | 39 | 37 | 37 | 28 | 35 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

|  | African <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Asian <br> American <br> adults 18-30 | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults 18-30 | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than a high school <br> diploma | 8 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| High school graduate or <br> equivalent | 25 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 21 |
| Some college | 48 | 31 | 54 | 36 | 44 |
| College graduate or above | 19 | 50 | 15 | 42 | 29 |
| $N=$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |

## UNWEIGHTED INCOME

|  | African <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Asian <br> American <br> adults $18-30$ | Latino/a <br> adults <br> $18-30$ | White <br> adults $18-30$ | All adults <br> $18-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ | 17 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 11 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to under $\$ 20,000$ | 14 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to under $\$ 30,000$ | 21 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 17 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to under $\$ 40,000$ | 13 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to under $\$ 50,000$ | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 75,000$ | 14 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 18 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to under | 7 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 9 |
| $\$ 100,000$ | 5 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to under | 2 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| $\$ 150,000$ | 520 | 257 | 510 | 508 | 1,832 |
| $\$ 150,000$ or more |  |  |  |  |  |
| $N=$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## Study Methodology

The October GenForward survey is a project of the Black Youth Project at the University of Chicago, with The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForward ${ }^{\text {SM }}$, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 1830 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago and funded by grants to the Black Youth Project at the University of Chicago from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and the Ford Foundation.

A total of 1,832 interviews were conducted between October 1 and 14, 2016 with adults ages 18-30 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 520 African American young adults, 257 Asian American young adults, 510 Latino/a young adults, 508 white young adults, and 37 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-two percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak ${ }^{\oplus}$ Panel.

AmeriSpeak is a probability based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face).

- Forty-eight percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latino/as, and Asian Americans ages 18-30. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 1,832 completed interviews in the October GenForward survey, $96 \%$ were completed by web and $4 \%$ by telephone. The survey completion rate is 36 percent. The weighted household panel recruitment rate is 19.4 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 94.8 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 6.6 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is $+/-3.8$ percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is $+/-5.9$ percentage points for African Americans, $+/-$ 8.9 percentage points for Asian Americans, $+/-6.4$ percentage points for Latino/as, and $+/-5.9$ percentage points for whites.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of $\$ 3$ to the cash-equivalent of $\$ 10$.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately $97 \%$ of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 1830 year old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-30, and the 18-30 year-old populations for African Americans, Latino/as, Asian Americans, and non-Latino/a whites, were used for all analyses.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ All of the African American, Asian American, White, and Other respondents do not identify as Latino/a.

