



The Associated Press-NORC
Center for Public Affairs Research

The January 2020 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 01/16-21/2020

1,353 adults

Margin of error: +/- 3.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	37	62	1	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	41	24	17	1	*	58	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	40	23	17	*	-	60	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	42	25	17	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	24	16	*	1	59	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	36	21	15	*	*	62	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	38	19	19	*	*	60	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	38	19	18	*	1	61	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	-	1

8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43		
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	35	19	17	-	1	64	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

Economy

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Approve	Lean toward approve	Don't lean either way	Disapprove NET	Lean toward disapprove	Disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)		56					43	1	1
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	-	54	-	-	-	-	44	*	*
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	-	51	-	-	-	-	47	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	-	46	-	-	-	-	51	1	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	-	47	-	-	-	-	51	1	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	-	44	-	-	-	-	55	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	50	*	1	49	1	48	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	51	*	*	49	*	49	*	-
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	46	1	1	52	*	51	*	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	45	-	*	54	*	53	-	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	40	*	1	59	*	59	*	-
10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	41	*	1	58	1	57	*	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	42	*	1	56	1	56	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	43	1	1	55	*	55	*	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	49	1	1	48	1	47	-	*

Foreign policy

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Approve	Lean toward approve	Don't lean either way	Disapprove NET	Lean toward disapprove	Disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)		39					59	*	1
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	-	38	-	-	-	-	59	*	2
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	-	39	-	-	-	-	58	2	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	-	36	-	-	-	-	61	1	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	-	35	-	-	-	-	63	1	2
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	39	*	2	59	*	59	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	36	36	1	*	63	1	62	*	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	34	34	*	1	64	*	64	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	30	*	1	69	*	68	*	-
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	34	34	*	1	65	*	64	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	34	*	1	63	1	63	*	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	40	40	1	1	58	1	57	*	*

Health care

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Approve	Lean toward approve	Don't lean either way	Disapprove NET	Lean toward disapprove	Disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)		38					61	*	1
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	-	43	-	-	-	-	55	*	2
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	-	37	-	-	-	-	61	1	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	-	35	-	-	-	-	62	*	2
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	-	35	-	-	-	-	62	1	2
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	37	36	*	1	62	*	62	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	36	36	*	*	64	*	63	*	-
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	29	*	*	70	*	70	*	-
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	31	31	*	1	68	*	68	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	32	32	*	1	66	1	65	*	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	36	36	1	1	62	*	62	*	*

Trade negotiations with other countries

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Approve	Lean toward approve	Don't lean either way	Disapprove NET	Lean toward disapprove	Disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)		46					53	*	1
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	-	43	-	-	-	-	55	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	-	39	-	-	-	-	59	1	2
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	-	39	-	-	-	-	59	1	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	40	*	*	59	1	57	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	39	*	*	61	1	60	-	-
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	43	42	1	1	55	*	55	*	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	41	40	*	1	58	*	57	*	*

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say ...

If neither good nor poor, don't know, or refused in B1A

B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 01/16- 21/2020	AP-NORC 09/20- 23/2019	AP-NORC 6/13- 17/2019	AP-NORC 1/16- 20/2019	AP-NORC 3/23- 27/2017	AP-NORC 4/14- 18/2016
Very/somewhat/lean toward good NET	67	61	63	53	56	42
Very good	21	18	15	10	4	1
Somewhat good	36	31	35	30	39	30
Lean toward good	10	11	14	13	14	11
Neither good nor poor	*	*	*	*	*	1
Lean toward/somewhat/very poor NET	33	38	36	47	43	57
Lean toward poor	13	11	13	14	13	11
Somewhat poor	15	19	16	23	20	34
Very poor	5	8	7	9	9	13
DON'T KNOW	-	1	-	*	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB /REFUSED	*	*	1	-	*	*

N=

1,353

1,286

1,116

1,062

1,110

1,008

B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, don't know, or refused in B2A

B2B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your own household being good or poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 01/16- 21/2020	AP-NORC 09/20- 23/2019	AP-NORC 6/13- 17/2019	AP-NORC 1/16- 20/2019	AP-NORC 3/23- 27/2017
Very/somewhat/lean toward good NET	69	64	67	62	62
Very good	18	19	15	12	11
Somewhat good	37	32	37	33	38
Lean toward good	15	14	15	17	13
Neither good nor poor	*	*	*	*	1
Lean toward/somewhat/very poor NET	31	35	32	37	37
Lean toward poor	9	13	12	13	12
Somewhat poor	14	14	15	17	20
Very poor	7	8	5	7	6
DON'T KNOW	-	*	-	*	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*	1	1	*

N=

1,353

1,286

1,116

1,062

1,110

BB2. In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	30	7	23	35	34	24	11	*	*
The national economy	34	9	25	41	24	18	6	*	*
Your own personal finances	42	11	31	45	12	9	3	*	*

N= 1,353

AP-NORC 12/5-9/2019	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	28	8	20	30	42	29	13	*	*
The national economy	31	10	21	36	32	24	8	*	*
Your own personal finances	37	12	26	48	14	9	4	*	*

N=1,053

AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	30	9	21	28	41	27	14	*	1
The national economy	33	11	22	30	35	24	11	1	1
Your own personal finances	41	8	33	44	15	10	5	*	1

N=1,286

AP-NORC 6/13-17/2019	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	27	9	19	28	44	29	15	*	1
The national economy	28	9	19	37	34	25	9	*	1
Your own personal finances	37	11	27	48	13	9	4	*	1

N=1,116

AP-NORC 1/16-20/2019	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	22	6	17	25	52	30	22	*	1
The national economy	27	9	18	27	44	27	18	1	1
Your own personal finances	33	8	24	45	21	13	9	-	1

N=1,062

AP-NORC 12/13-16/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	32	9	23	25	42	25	17	*	*
The national economy	33	11	22	31	35	26	10	*	*
Your own personal finances	35	10	25	44	20	14	6	*	*

N=1,067

AP-NORC 6/13-18/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	30	10	20	25	45	31	15	*	*
The national economy	36	12	25	31	31	24	8	*	1
Your own personal finances	37	10	27	45	17	13	4	-	1

N=1,109

AP-NORC 4/11-16/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	32	9	22	22	46	29	17	-	*
The national economy	36	11	25	31	33	23	10	*	1
Your own personal finances	37	11	26	46	18	14	4	-	*

N=1,140

AP-NORC 3/14-19/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	32	8	24	22	45	26	19	1	*
The national economy	37	11	26	30	32	24	8	*	1
Your own personal finances	39	10	29	42	18	13	5	*	*

N=1,122

AP-NORC 2/15-19/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	28	10	18	24	47	27	20	*	*
The national economy	34	12	23	32	33	21	12	*	*
Your own personal finances	38	12	27	45	16	11	5	*	*

N=1,337

BB2B. In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The United States' relationship with traditionally hostile nations, such as Russia and North Korea	20	5	14	33	46	29	18	*	*
The United States' standing in the world	29	10	19	31	39	26	14	*	*
The United States' relationship with traditional allies such as Canada, The United Kingdom and the European Union	26	8	18	35	38	25	13	*	*

N= 1,353

AP-NORC 1/16-20/2019	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The United States' relationship with traditionally hostile nations, such as Russia and North Korea	22	5	16	38	39	26	13	*	1
The United States' standing in the world	21	7	15	25	53	31	22	*	1
The United States' relationship with traditional allies such as Canada, The United Kingdom and the European Union	18	5	14	35	45	30	15	*	1

N=1,062

AP-NORC 6/13-18/2018	Much/ Somewhat better NET	Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Much/ Somewhat worse NET	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The United States' relationship with traditionally hostile nations, such as Russia and North Korea	40	9	31	33	26	19	7	*	1
The United States' standing in the world	27	9	18	23	48	29	19	*	1
The United States' relationship with traditional allies such as Canada, The United Kingdom and the European Union	20	4	16	33	46	28	17	*	1

N=1,109

CAND1. How much attention have you paid to the 2020 presidential campaign so far?

	AP-NORC 01/16- 21/2020	AP-NORC 10/24- 28/2019	AP-NORC 6/13- 17/2019	AP-NORC ¹ 9/15- 18/2016	AP-NORC ¹ 11/12- 17/2015
No attention at all	6	6	13	3	14
Not much	21	20	27	11	25
Some	38	37	34	27	36
A good deal	22	24	15	33	18
A lot	13	13	11	26	6
DON'T KNOW	-	*	-	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*	1	*	*

N= 1,353 1,075 1,116 1,022 1,011

¹ Question asked about the 2016 election.

CAND2. How motivated are you to vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Extremely/Very motivated	68
Extremely motivated	50
Very motivated	18
Somewhat motivated	17
Not very/Not at all motivated	15
Not very motivated	9
Not at all motivated	6
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,353

CAND3. There are many different ways to contribute to and participate in political campaigns. Have you done any of the following for the 2020 presidential election, or not?

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Yes	No	DK	SKP/ REF
Displayed a bumper sticker, wore a button, or placed a sign in your yard or home	13	87	-	*
Donated money to a political candidate	13	87	-	*
Attended a campaign rally or event	8	91	-	1
Volunteered or worked for the political campaign of a candidate	6	94	*	*

N= 1,353

CAND4. For each of the following, please say if the word does or does not describe how you feel about the 2020 presidential campaign.

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Does describe	Does <u>not</u> describe	DK	SKP/ REF
Excited	34	65	*	1
Interested	75	24	-	1
Frustrated	51	48	*	1
Anxious	53	46	*	1

N = 1,353

AP-NORC 10/24-28/2019	Does describe	Does <u>not</u> describe	DK	SKP/ REF
Excited	30	66	1	3
Interested	73	24	-	3
Frustrated	54	43	1	2
Anxious	53	45	*	2

N = 1,075

AP-NORC 6/13-17/2019	Does describe	Does <u>not</u> describe	DK	SKP/ REF
Excited	27	72	*	1
Interested	66	33	*	1
Frustrated	42	57	*	1
Anxious	44	55	*	1

N = 1,116

AP-NORC ² 9/15-18/2016	Does describe	Does <u>not</u> describe	DK	SKP/ REF
Excited	25	73	*	2
Interested	69	30	*	1
Frustrated	75	24	-	1

N = 1,022

² Question asked about the 2016 election

FP1. In general, do you think the United States uses its military force in foreign conflicts too often, not often enough, or about the right amount?

[FIRST TWO OPTIONS RANDOMIZED]

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Too often	51
Not often enough	13
About the right amount	36
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,353

	AP-NORC 10/24-28/2019
Too often	48
Not often enough	9
About the right amount	42
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,075

DISCRIM1. Compared to 50 years ago, do you think discrimination against women in the United States has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Increased somewhat/a lot	11
Increased a lot	3
Increased somewhat	8
Stayed about the same	21
Decreased somewhat/a lot	69
Decreased somewhat	39
Decreased a lot	29
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,353

DISCRIM2. For each of the following, do you think women have more opportunities than men, about the same amount of opportunities, or fewer opportunities than men?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	A lot/ somewhat more NET	A lot more	Somewhat more	About the same	A lot/ somewhat fewer NET	Somewhat fewer	A lot fewer	DK	SKP/ REF
In politics or running for office	23	9	14	38	39	28	11	*	*
To get a quality education	32	15	16	57	11	8	3	*	*
For job advancement	21	7	14	35	43	34	9	*	*
To get high paying jobs	20	7	13	34	46	34	12 1	*	*

N=1,353

AP-NORC 8/11-14/2016	A lot/ somewhat more opp. NET	A lot more opp.	Somewhat more opp.	About the same opp.	A lot/ somewhat fewer opp. NET	Somewhat fewer opp.	A lot fewer opp.	DK	Ref.
In politics or running for office	17	7	9	31	53	38	15	*	*
For job advancement	17	7	10	30	52	41	12	*	*

N=1,096

DISCRIM3. Have you yourself ever been discriminated against because of your gender in getting...

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Yes	No	DK	SKP/ REF
A quality education	7	92	*	1
A job	23	76	*	1
Equal wages for a job	25	75	*	1
Quality health care	8	92	-	*

N= 1,353

AP-NORC 8/11-14/2016	Yes	No	DK	SKP/ REF
A quality education	10	89	*	*
A job	25	74	1	1
Equal wages for a job	28	71	1	1

N= 1,096

DISCRIM4. Would you say the recent attention to sexual misconduct in the United States has generally had a positive impact or negative impact on each of the following, or has it not had much impact?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Very/ somewhat positive	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Not much impact	Very/ Somewhat negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK	SKP/ REF
The country overall	33	7	26	28	38	30	8	*	1
Women in the United States	45	11	35	24	30	22	8	*	1
Men in the United States	19	3	16	34	46	34	12	*	1
You personally	16	5	12	69	14	9	4	*	1

N= 1,353

DISCRIM5. As far as you know, does the U.S. Constitution guarantee equal rights for men and women under the law, or not?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Yes	72
No	27
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,353

IMPEACH1. As you may know, the House of Representatives has voted to impeach Donald Trump, and the Senate will hold a trial to decide whether to convict Trump, which would remove him from office. Do you think the Senate should or should not remove him from office, or don't you know enough to say?

If should or should not in IMPEACH1: Do you feel that way strongly, or not?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Should (NET)	45
Should strongly	42
Should somewhat	3
Should not (NET)	40
Should not somewhat	8
Should not strongly	33
Don't know enough to say	14
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,353

IMPEACH2. When it comes to Donald Trump's interactions with the president of Ukraine, do you think Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical, but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Has done something illegal	42
Has done something unethical but not illegal	32
Has not done anything wrong	25
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIP/REFUSED	1

N=

1,353

	AP-NORC 10/24-28/2019
Has done something illegal	38
Has done something unethical but not illegal	29
Has not done anything wrong	30
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIP/REFUSED	2

N=

1,075

IMPEACH3. How likely is it that things might come up in the Senate impeachment trial that would change your mind about whether Trump should be removed from office?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Extremely/very likely	7
Extremely likely	3
Very likely	4
Somewhat likely	18
Not very /not at all likely	75
Not very likely	40
Not at all likely	35
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,353

IMPEACH4. Regardless of whether you support impeachment, how much confidence do you have in the Senate to conduct a fair trial?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
A great deal/quite a bit	23
A great deal	11
Quite a bit	11
A moderate amount	28
Only a little/none at all	48
Only a little	21
None at all	27
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	1,353

IMPEACH5. Regardless of whether you support impeachment, do you think the Trump administration is cooperating too much, too little, or about the right amount with the Senate on the impeachment trial?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Too much	8
Too little	48
About the right amount	43
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,353

IMPEACH6. Do you think Donald Trump should or should not allow top aides in his administration to appear as witnesses in the impeachment trial?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Should allow	68
Should not allow	30
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,353

ERA1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the Equal Rights Amendment, also known as the ERA, which is the proposed constitutional amendment that would guarantee equal rights for men and women under the law?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Strongly/somewhat favor	73
Strongly favor	57
Somewhat favor	17
Neither favor nor oppose	22
Strongly/somewhat oppose	4
Somewhat oppose	2
Strongly oppose	2
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,353

ERA2. If the Equal Rights Amendment is ratified and added to the U.S. Constitution, do you think it would have a positive impact or negative impact on each of the following, or wouldn't it make much difference?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Very/ somewhat positive	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Not much impact	Very/ Somewhat negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK	SKP/ REF
The country overall	53	24	29	37	9	7	3	*	*
Women in the U.S.	63	29	34	29	7	5	2	1	*
Men in the U.S.	26	10	16	55	18	15	3	*	*
You personally	32	15	18	62	5	4	2	*	*

N= 1,353

FP2. How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020	Extremely/ Very concerned NET	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Moderately concerned	Not very/ Not concerned at all	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP /REF
North Korea's nuclear program	53	25	27	30	17	12	5	*	*
Iran's nuclear program	56	28	28	28	15	11	4	*	*
Extremist militant groups	59	29	30	28	13	9	4	*	*
Russia's influence around the world	50	23	27	31	19	15	4	*	*
China's influence around the world	48	21	28	35	16	12	3	*	*
The spread of infectious diseases	54	22	32	31	14	11	3	*	*
Climate change	56	34	22	22	20	12	8	*	1
Illegal immigration	43	22	21	24	32	22	10	*	1
Cyberattacks	68	32	36	24	8	6	2	*	*

N= 1,353

AP-NORC 1/16-20/2019	Extremely/ Very concerned NET	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Moderately concerned	Not very/ Not concerned at all	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP /REF
North Korea's nuclear program	52	23	29	32	15	10	5	*	*
Iran's nuclear program	48	21	27	33	18	11	7	-	1
Extremist militant groups	55	24	31	29	15	10	5	1	*
Russia's influence around the world	47	23	24	33	19	14	5	*	*
China's influence around the world	40	15	26	39	19	15	4	*	1
The spread of infectious diseases	45	17	28	33	21	17	4	-	1
Climate change	52	29	23	25	21	14	8	1	1
Illegal immigration	40	20	20	27	33	23	9	-	*

N=1,062

IRAN1. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the United States' decision to conduct a drone strike that killed a top general in Iran?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Strongly/somewhat approve	41
Strongly approve	26
Somewhat approve	15
Neither approve nor disapprove	28
Strongly/somewhat disapprove	30
Somewhat disapprove	14
Strongly disapprove	16
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	1,353

OREG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Yes	84
No	16
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	1,353

PID. Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Democrat NET	45
Strong Democrat	14
Moderate Democrat	19
Lean Democrat	11
Independent/None – Don't lean	19
Republican NET	36
Lean Republican	12
Moderate Republican	15
Strong Republican	9
N=	1,353

IDEOLOGY. Combines D3, D4, D5, D6: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Liberal NET	29
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	9
Lean liberal	10
Neither liberal nor conservative	26
Conservative NET	44
Lean conservative	13
Somewhat conservative	20
Very conservative	11
N=	1,353

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Urban	25
Suburban	46
Rural	29
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	1,353

AGE

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
18-24	12
25-34	20
35-44	14
45-54	17
55-64	17
65-74	15
75+	6
N=	1,353

GENDER

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Male	48
Female	52
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,353</i>

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
White	63
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	16
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,353</i>

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Married	49
Widowed	5
Divorced	13
Separated	2
Never married	21
Living with partner	11
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,353</i>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Employed	57
Not employed	43
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,353</i>

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Less than a high school diploma	11
High school graduate or equivalent	28
Some college	28
College graduate or above	33

N=

1,353

INCOME

	AP-NORC 01/16-21/2020
Under \$10,000	7
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	15
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	7

N=

1,353

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between January 16 and 21, 2020, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,353 completed the survey—1,268 via the web and 85 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 22.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 24.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 85.6 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 4.6 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.6 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2018 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.