

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- Widespread Desire for Policing and Criminal Justice Reform
- Economic Outlook Varies Across Party Lines
- Many Unsure If Recent Protests Will Create Positive Change
- As Pessimism about the Country's Outlook Spreads, Few View Trump as a Unifying Force
- Significant Shifts in Attitudes on Race and Policing

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PRESENTED BY:
NORC at the
University of Chicago

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Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this dataset. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 11 and 15, 2020, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,310 completed the survey—1,220 via the web and 90 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 16.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 23.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 84.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.4 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.7 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

In addition, Blacks were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 377 completed interviews with Blacks is +/- 5.3 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level including the design effect.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over. For more information, visit www.apnorc.org or email info@apnorc.org.

About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, objective social science research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of The Associated Press. All work conducted by The AP-NORC Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of The AP-NORC Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The AP-NORC Center publicizes the results of all studies and makes all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1,310)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey mode
4	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey language
5	CUR1	CUR1	Num	8	CUR1: Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...
6	CUR3AB	CUR2, CUR3, CUR3A, CUR3B	Num	8	CUR3AB: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?
7	CURY2A	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2A: [The economy] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
8	CURY2B	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2B: [Race relations] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
9	CURY2C	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2C: [The coronavirus outbreak] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
10	CURY2D	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2D: [Health care] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
11	RACE1	RACE1	Num	8	RACE1: Do you think Donald Trump's presidency has made the country more united, more divided, or neither more united nor more divided?
12	B1AB	B1A, B1B	Num	8	B1AB: How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...
13	B2AB	B2A, B2B	Num	8	B2AB: And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...
14	BB2A	BB2	Num	8	BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
15	BB2B	BB2	Num	8	BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
16	BB2C	BB2	Num	8	BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
17	RACE2	RACE2	Num	8	RACE2: How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?
18	VIRUS2A	VIRUS2	Num	8	VIRUS2A: [The coronavirus] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
19	VIRUS2B	VIRUS2	Num	8	VIRUS2B: [The flu] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...
20	VIRUS7A	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7A: [Banning travel into the U.S. for people from other countries] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
21	VIRUS7B	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7B: [Requiring Americans to stay in their homes except for essential errands] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
22	VIRUS7C	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7C: [Requiring Americans to limit gatherings to 10 people or fewer] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
23	VIRUS7D	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7D: [Restricting travel within the U.S.] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
24	VIRUS11A	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11A: [Been laid off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
25	VIRUS11B	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11B: [Been scheduled for fewer hours] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
26	VIRUS11C	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11C: [Taken unpaid time off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
27	VIRUS11D	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11D: [Had your wages or salary reduced] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
28	VIRUS12	VIRUS12	Num	8	VIRUS12: Do you think that you or the person in your household who was laid off will or will not be able to go back to the same job once the coronavirus outbreak is over?
29	POL5A	POL5	Num	8	POL5A: [When applying for jobs] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
30	POL5B	POL5	Num	8	POL5B: [In stores or shopping malls] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?
31	POL5C	POL5	Num	8	POL5C: [When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?
32	POL5D	POL5	Num	8	POL5D: [When dealing with the police] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?
33	POL6	POL6	Num	8	POL6: Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say:

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
34	POL1	POL1	Num	8	POL1: How serious a problem do you think police violence against the <u>public</u> is in the United States?
35	POL2	POL2	Num	8	POL2: How serious a problem do you think violence against the <u>police</u> is in the United States?
36	POL3	POL3	Num	8	POL3: In general, do you think the police in most communities are more likely to use deadly force against a black person, or more likely to use it against a white person, or don't you think race affects police use of deadly force?
37	POL4	POL4	Num	8	POL4: How do you think police officers who cause injury or death in the course of their job are treated by the criminal justice system?
38	POL7A	POL7	Num	8	POL7A: [Requiring on-duty police officers to wear video cameras that would record their interactions with the public as they occur] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
39	POL7B	POL7	Num	8	POL7B: [Prosecuting police officers who use excessive force] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
40	POL7C	POL7	Num	8	POL7C: [Limiting police use of military equipment] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
41	POL7D	POL7	Num	8	POL7D: [Reducing the criminal justice system's focus on policing and prosecuting low-level offenses] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
42	POL7E	POL7	Num	8	POL7E: [Reducing funding for law enforcement agencies] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
43	POL7F	POL7	Num	8	POL7F: [Penalizing police supervisors for racially-biased policing by their subordinate officers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
44	POL7G	POL7	Num	8	POL7G: [Penalizing officers for racially-biased policing] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
45	POL7H	POL7	Num	8	POL7H: [Establishing clear standards for the use of force by police officers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
46	POL7I	POL7	Num	8	POL7I: [Requiring officers to report misconduct by their peers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
47	POL7J	POL7	Num	8	POL7J: [Requiring all police officers participate in more extensive racial bias training] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?
48	PRO2	PRO2	Num	8	PRO2: In general, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the recent protests against police violence in response to Floyd's death?
49	PRO3	PRO3	Num	8	PRO3: Thinking about the recent protests, would you say:
50	PRO4	PRO4	Num	8	PRO4: Do you think the recent protests will mostly change the country for the better, for the worse, or won't they make much difference?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
51	PRO5A	PRO5A	Num	8	PRO5A: [Donald Trump] Thinking about Floyd's death and recent protests, do you think each of the following have generally made things better, made things worse, or have not made much difference?
52	PRO5B	PRO5B	Num	8	PRO5B: [Your state's governor] Thinking about Floyd's death and recent protests, do you think each of the following have generally made things better, made things worse, or have not made much difference?
53	PRO6	PRO6	Num	8	PRO6: Now, thinking about the recent protests, do you think law enforcement officers have generally responded with excessive force or appropriately?
54	PRO7	PRO7	Num	8	PRO7: Have you personally participated in any protests or demonstrations about police violence in the past few weeks?
55	POL8	POL8	Num	8	POL8: Have you personally ever felt treated unfairly by a police officer specifically because of your race?
56	VIRUS14	VIRUS14	Num	8	VIRUS14: Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?
57	POLITICS	PID1	Num	8	POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
58	DEMO	PIDA	Num	8	DEMO: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?
59	REPUB	PIDB	Num	8	REPUB: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?
60	INDEP	PIDI	Num	8	INDEP: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?
61	IDEO	D3,D4,D5	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be...?
62	URBAN	DM5	Num	8	URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?
63	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
64	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
65	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
66	EMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
67	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
68	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
69	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
70	STATE	N/A	Char	6	STATE: State of residence
71	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census Region (4 regions)

Variables #6, 12, 13, and 61 are collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. These variables are derived from more than one question.

Variables #63-71 are AmeriSpeak Omnibus® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

SURV_MODE: Survey mode			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	90	94	7.15
(2) Web interview	1,220	1,216	92.85
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

SURV_LANG: Survey language			
SURV_LANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	1,257	1,266	96.61
(2) Spanish	53	44	3.39
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CUR1: Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...			
CUR1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Right direction	308	320	24.43
(2) Wrong direction	985	970	74.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	17	20	1.55
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CUR3AB: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?			
CUR3AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	226	274	20.92
(2) Somewhat approve	179	229	17.45
(3) Lean toward approving	2	2	0.15
(4) Do not lean either way	7	7	0.51
(5) Lean toward disapproving	1	1	0.07
(6) Somewhat disapprove	136	135	10.29
(7) Strongly disapprove	753	646	49.35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	16	1.25
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CURY2A: [The economy] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	547	648	49.43
(2) Disapprove	750	650	49.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	13	0.96
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CURY2B: [Race relations] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	330	414	31.59
(2) Disapprove	967	882	67.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	14	1.07
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CURY2C: [The coronavirus outbreak] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	388	482	36.83
(2) Disapprove	913	817	62.38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	10	0.79
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CURY2D: [Health care] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	420	518	39.54
(2) Disapprove	870	772	58.95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	20	1.51
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

RACE1: Do you think Donald Trump's presidency has made the country more united, more divided, or neither more united nor more divided?			
RACE1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much more united	50	56	4.29
(2) Somewhat more united	83	95	7.28
(3) Neither more united nor more divided	246	311	23.73
(4) Somewhat more divided	234	255	19.48
(5) Much more divided	686	579	44.19
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	13	1.03
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

B1AB: How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...			
B1AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very good	44	69	5.28
(2) Somewhat good	229	255	19.47
(3) Lean toward good	142	151	11.56
(4) Neither good nor poor	1	0	0.02
(5) Lean toward poor	171	179	13.68
(6) Somewhat poor	405	372	28.38
(7) Very poor	312	275	20.98
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	8	0.64
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

B2AB: And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...			
B2AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very good	171	186	14.18
(2) Somewhat good	464	469	35.80
(3) Lean toward good	224	214	16.33
(4) Neither good nor poor	10	12	0.88
(5) Lean toward poor	164	152	11.62
(6) Somewhat poor	177	179	13.66
(7) Very poor	95	91	6.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	7	0.56
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	116	115	8.78
(2) Somewhat better	343	363	27.69
(3) About the same	305	315	24.07
(4) Somewhat worse	344	331	25.29
(5) Much worse	187	168	12.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	17	1.33
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	151	176	13.41
(2) Somewhat better	392	386	29.49
(3) About the same	280	278	21.21
(4) Somewhat worse	334	341	26.01
(5) Much worse	138	111	8.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	18	1.38
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	139	128	9.79
(2) Somewhat better	365	371	28.29
(3) About the same	588	605	46.17
(4) Somewhat worse	154	155	11.82
(5) Much worse	54	42	3.20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	10	0.73
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

RACE2: How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?			
RACE2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all serious	30	37	2.84
(2) Not too serious	94	114	8.73
(3) Moderately serious	280	340	25.95
(4) Very serious	340	352	26.88
(5) Extremely serious	555	450	34.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	17	1.27
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS2A: [The coronavirus] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...			
VIRUS2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely worried	230	213	16.30
(2) Very worried	244	206	15.76
(3) Somewhat worried	448	465	35.50
(4) Not too worried	254	293	22.34
(5) Not at all worried	126	122	9.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	10	0.76
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS2B: [The flu] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...			
VIRUS2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely worried	96	85	6.52
(2) Very worried	124	117	8.96
(3) Somewhat worried	367	354	27.05
(4) Not too worried	515	532	40.64
(5) Not at all worried	196	206	15.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	14	1.10
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS7A: [Banning travel into the U.S. for people from other countries] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	459	468	35.75
(2) Somewhat favor	428	423	32.32
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	229	220	16.80
(4) Somewhat oppose	113	110	8.38
(5) Strongly oppose	71	75	5.73
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	13	1.02
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS7B: [Requiring Americans to stay in their homes except for essential errands] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	310	264	20.13
(2) Somewhat favor	377	386	29.44
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	210	201	15.37
(4) Somewhat oppose	217	233	17.77
(5) Strongly oppose	186	216	16.46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	11	0.84
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS7C: [Requiring Americans to limit gatherings to 10 people or fewer] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	414	380	29.03
(2) Somewhat favor	397	387	29.52
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	198	203	15.48
(4) Somewhat oppose	174	191	14.60
(5) Strongly oppose	114	132	10.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	17	1.26
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS7D: [Restricting travel within the U.S.] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	292	261	19.92
(2) Somewhat favor	385	406	30.96
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	258	253	19.33
(4) Somewhat oppose	222	229	17.47
(5) Strongly oppose	144	151	11.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	11	0.81
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS11A: [Been laid off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	321	309	23.55
(2) No	979	988	75.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	13	1.01
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS11B: [Been scheduled for fewer hours] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	429	425	32.43
(2) No	866	869	66.32
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	16	1.25
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS11C: [Taken unpaid time off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	283	277	21.11
(2) No	1,010	1,014	77.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	17	19	1.45
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS11D: [Had your wages or salary reduced] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	358	355	27.13
(2) No	937	938	71.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	16	1.24
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS12: Do you think that you or the person in your household who was laid off will or will not be able to go back to the same job once the coronavirus outbreak is over?			
VIRUS12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	989	1,001	76.45
(1) Definitely will	71	64	4.90
(2) Probably will	113	106	8.08
(3) Probably will NOT	63	72	5.49
(4) Definitely will NOT	41	39	2.99
(5) Already back at the same job	28	26	1.96
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	2	0.12
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL5A: [When applying for jobs] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?			
POL5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Black people treated more fairly	88	109	8.31
(2) White people treated more fairly	840	737	56.26
(3) Race has no effect	356	436	33.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	26	28	2.15
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL5B: [In stores or shopping malls] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?			
POL5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Black people treated more fairly	36	41	3.13
(2) White people treated more fairly	802	695	53.05
(3) Race has no effect	453	554	42.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	19	20	1.55
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL5C: [When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?			
POL5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Black people treated more fairly	32	37	2.82
(2) White people treated more fairly	649	550	42.02
(3) Race has no effect	607	699	53.39
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	22	23	1.77
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL5D: [When dealing with the police] Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?			
POL5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Black people treated more fairly	34	36	2.74
(2) White people treated more fairly	1,012	940	71.78
(3) Race has no effect	239	309	23.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	25	24	1.86
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL6: Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say:			
POL6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) It needs a complete overhaul	472	386	29.47
(2) It needs major changes	496	524	40.00
(3) It needs minor changes	277	326	24.89
(4) Changes do not need to be made	55	62	4.70
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	12	0.94
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL1: How serious a problem do you think police violence against the <u>public</u> is in the United States?			
POL1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all serious	47	54	4.16
(2) Not too serious	177	214	16.36
(3) Moderately serious	348	403	30.79
(4) Very serious	339	324	24.76
(5) Extremely serious	390	302	23.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	12	0.91
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL2: How serious a problem do you think violence against the <u>police</u> is in the United States?			
POL2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all serious	90	83	6.32
(2) Not too serious	256	227	17.33
(3) Moderately serious	451	482	36.79
(4) Very serious	307	331	25.28
(5) Extremely serious	197	177	13.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	10	0.75
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL3: In general, do you think the police in most communities are more likely to use deadly force against a black person, or more likely to use it against a white person, or don't you think race affects police use of deadly force?			
POL3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Deadly force against a black person	895	793	60.53
(2) Deadly force against a white person	30	33	2.55
(3) Race does not affect deadly force	365	462	35.23
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	22	1.69
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL4: How do you think police officers who cause injury or death in the course of their job are treated by the criminal justice system?			
POL4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too leniently	919	848	64.74
(2) Fairly	301	367	27.99
(3) Too harshly	72	74	5.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	18	21	1.63
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7A: [Requiring on-duty police officers to wear video cameras that would record their interactions with the public as they occur] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	976	931	71.09
(2) Somewhat favor	206	223	17.04
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	73	87	6.61
(4) Somewhat oppose	24	37	2.83
(5) Strongly oppose	20	20	1.54
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	12	0.89
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7B: [Prosecuting police officers who use excessive force] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	883	821	62.67
(2) Somewhat favor	249	286	21.82
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	96	111	8.50
(4) Somewhat oppose	38	40	3.09
(5) Strongly oppose	30	34	2.59
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	17	1.33
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7C: [Limiting police use of military equipment] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	443	391	29.88
(2) Somewhat favor	249	260	19.83
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	288	297	22.66
(4) Somewhat oppose	174	208	15.91
(5) Strongly oppose	136	133	10.18
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	20	1.55
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7D: [Reducing the criminal justice system's focus on policing and prosecuting low-level offenses] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	322	286	21.87
(2) Somewhat favor	322	318	24.28
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	318	359	27.37
(4) Somewhat oppose	199	199	15.20
(5) Strongly oppose	132	131	10.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	17	17	1.27
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7E: [Reducing funding for law enforcement agencies] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	211	172	13.11
(2) Somewhat favor	172	156	11.94
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	271	269	20.52
(4) Somewhat oppose	245	243	18.56
(5) Strongly oppose	393	451	34.40
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	18	19	1.48
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7F: [Penalizing police supervisors for racially-biased policing by their subordinate officers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	601	552	42.11
(2) Somewhat favor	326	348	26.54
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	217	236	18.02
(4) Somewhat oppose	98	110	8.42
(5) Strongly oppose	53	47	3.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	17	1.31
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7G: [Penalizing officers for racially-biased policing] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	857	790	60.28
(2) Somewhat favor	255	288	21.97
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	114	146	11.17
(4) Somewhat oppose	38	44	3.33
(5) Strongly oppose	30	26	2.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	16	1.25
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7H: [Establishing clear standards for the use of force by police officers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	916	882	67.31
(2) Somewhat favor	228	244	18.62
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	93	118	9.03
(4) Somewhat oppose	30	27	2.06
(5) Strongly oppose	30	25	1.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	14	1.11
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7I: [Requiring officers to report misconduct by their peers] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	898	839	64.03
(2) Somewhat favor	254	296	22.60
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	93	109	8.35
(4) Somewhat oppose	28	21	1.60
(5) Strongly oppose	24	29	2.20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	16	1.22
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL7J: [Requiring all police officers participate in more extensive racial bias training] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?			
POL7J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	857	786	60.00
(2) Somewhat favor	236	256	19.58
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	140	185	14.12
(4) Somewhat oppose	38	40	3.05
(5) Strongly oppose	25	27	2.04
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	16	1.21
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO2: In general, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the recent protests against police violence in response to Floyd's death?			
PRO2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	527	438	33.42
(2) Somewhat approve	254	269	20.55
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	152	179	13.67
(4) Somewhat disapprove	143	158	12.07
(5) Strongly disapprove	226	255	19.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	11	0.82
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO3: Thinking about the recent protests, would you say:			
PRO3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) All have been peaceful	14	14	1.10
(2) Most have been peaceful	399	335	25.59
(3) Some peaceful and some violent	642	664	50.68
(4) Most have been violent	202	238	18.17
(5) All have been violent	42	44	3.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	14	1.10
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO4: Do you think the recent protests will mostly change the country for the better, for the worse, or won't they make much difference?			
PRO4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Mostly change for the better	653	581	44.36
(2) Mostly change for the worse	239	279	21.29
(3) Won't make much difference	402	431	32.94
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	19	1.41
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO5A: [Donald Trump] Thinking about Floyd's death and recent protests, do you think each of the following have generally made things better, made things worse, or have not made much difference?			
PRO5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Made things better	128	154	11.77
(2) Made things worse	794	707	53.97
(3) Not made much difference	375	431	32.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	18	1.39
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO5B: [Your state's governor] Thinking about Floyd's death and recent protests, do you think each of the following have generally made things better, made things worse, or have not made much difference?			
PRO5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Made things better	348	301	22.97
(2) Made things worse	196	204	15.61
(3) Not made much difference	751	787	60.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	17	1.33
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO6: Now, thinking about the recent protests, do you think law enforcement officers have generally responded with excessive force or appropriately?			
PRO6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Responded with excessive force	652	571	43.55
(2) Responded appropriately	636	714	54.53
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	22	25	1.92
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

PRO7: Have you personally participated in any protests or demonstrations about police violence in the past few weeks?			
PRO7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes, I have	113	96	7.29
(2) No, I haven't	1,192	1,207	92.16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	7	0.55
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POL8: Have you personally ever felt treated unfairly by a police officer specifically because of your race?			
POL8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes, I have	314	203	15.52
(2) No, I haven't	989	1,097	83.76
REFUSED	7	9	0.71
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

VIRUS14: Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?			
VIRUS14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	264	218	16.64
(2) No	1,034	1,077	82.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	15	1.16
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?			
POLITICS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Democrat	544	421	32.12
(2) Republican	281	349	26.66
(3) Independent	306	353	26.94
(4) None of these	172	176	13.45
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	11	0.83
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

DEMO: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?			
DEMO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	766	889	67.88
(1) Strong Democrat	236	181	13.85
(2) Moderate Democrat	306	239	18.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	1	0.06
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

REPub: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?			
REPub	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1,029	961	73.34
(1) Strong Republican	92	114	8.68
(2) Moderate Republican	187	234	17.85
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.14
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

INDEP: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?			
INDEP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	825	770	58.78
(1) Lean Democrat	172	188	14.38
(2) Lean Republican	104	132	10.05
(3) Don't lean	202	208	15.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	12	0.90
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be...?			
IDEO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very liberal	130	126	9.62
(2) Somewhat liberal	166	162	12.40
(3) Moderate	634	614	46.87
(4) Somewhat conservative	223	247	18.85
(5) Very conservative	128	134	10.25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	29	26	2.00
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?			
URBAN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Urban	377	312	23.83
(2) Suburban	626	653	49.84
(3) Rural	292	330	25.17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	15	1.16
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

MARITAL: Marital status			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	618	650	49.63
(2) Widowed	65	59	4.53
(3) Divorced	175	144	10.96
(4) Separated	31	25	1.88
(5) Never married	320	328	25.02
(6) Living with partner	101	104	7.97
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

AGEGRP: Age			
AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 18 to 29	176	269	20.53
(2) 30 to 39	280	227	17.31
(3) 40 to 59	423	425	32.40
(4) 60 to 64	139	108	8.27
(5) 65 or older	292	281	21.49
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) No HS diploma	74	128	9.77
(2) HS graduate or equivalent	225	370	28.25
(3) Some college	515	363	27.73
(4) BA or above	496	449	34.26
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

EMPSTATUS: Employment status			
EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Employed	784	783	59.73
(2) Not employed	526	527	40.27
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

RACETH: Race/ethnicity			
RACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) White, non-Hispanic	634	823	62.79
(2) African American, non-Hispanic	377	156	11.93
(3) Hispanic	216	218	16.66
(4) Other	83	113	8.62
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

HHINCOME: Household income			
HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	90	87	6.61
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	122	106	8.08
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	163	161	12.25
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	113	101	7.71
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	120	111	8.49
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	263	273	20.84
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	178	182	13.89
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	160	168	12.80
(9) \$150,000 or more	101	122	9.33
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

GENDER: Gender			
GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	526	633	48.30
(2) Female	784	677	51.70
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

STATE: State of residence			
STATE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(AL) Alabama	24	16	1.25
(AR) Arkansas	8	5	0.37
(AZ) Arizona	20	26	1.95
(CA) California	159	160	12.24
(CO) Colorado	15	18	1.39
(CT) Connecticut	15	18	1.40
(DC) District of Columbia	2	3	0.26
(DE) Delaware	10	11	0.82
(FL) Florida	91	83	6.35
(GA) Georgia	53	44	3.39
(HI) Hawaii	4	5	0.36
(IA) Iowa	10	7	0.55
(ID) Idaho	10	12	0.93
(IL) Illinois	46	34	2.62
(IN) Indiana	17	17	1.30
(KS) Kansas	15	12	0.90
(KY) Kentucky	20	25	1.89
(LA) Louisiana	35	26	1.95
(MA) Massachusetts	17	22	1.71
(MD) Maryland	27	20	1.53
(ME) Maine	8	10	0.74
(MI) Michigan	38	35	2.66
(MN) Minnesota	23	23	1.77
(MO) Missouri	27	23	1.76
(MS) Mississippi	11	7	0.54
(MT) Montana	5	7	0.56
(NC) North Carolina	33	27	2.06
(ND) North Dakota	3	1	0.08
(NE) Nebraska	20	13	0.97
(NH) New Hampshire	4	4	0.30
(NJ) New Jersey	37	47	3.57
(NM) New Mexico	9	13	0.97
(NV) Nevada	11	9	0.72
(NY) New York	53	54	4.12
(OH) Ohio	67	71	5.41
(OK) Oklahoma	13	21	1.60
(OR) Oregon	20	29	2.19
(PA) Pennsylvania	43	66	5.06
(RI) Rhode Island	3	4	0.32
(SC) South Carolina	12	15	1.14

(SD) South Dakota	6	5	0.41
(TN) Tennessee	31	28	2.11
(TX) Texas	121	105	7.99
(UT) Utah	7	12	0.95
(VA) Virginia	39	44	3.38
(VT) Vermont	2	3	0.22
(WA) Washington	19	20	1.53
(WI) Wisconsin	34	30	2.32
(WV) West Virginia	12	18	1.35
(WY) Wyoming	1	1	0.04
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

CENSUS_REGION: Census Region (4 regions)			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	182	228	17.44
(2) Midwest	306	272	20.73
(3) South	542	498	38.00
(4) West	280	312	23.83
Total	1,310	1,310	100.00

Map of Census Regions

