

The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

# The May 2020 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 05/14-18/2020 1,056 adults Margin of error: +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

# CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

				SKIPPED
AP-NORC			DON'T	ON WEB/
All adults	<b>Right direction</b>	Wrong direction	KNOW	REFUSED
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 ( <i>N</i> =1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 ( <i>N=1,137</i> )	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 ( <i>N=1,108</i> )	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 ( <i>N=1,063</i> )	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 ( <i>N</i> =1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 ( <i>N=1,068</i> )	34	65	2	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	37	62	1	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

#### If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

### If approve in CUR2

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

#### If disapprove in CUR2

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

					Do						
				Lean	not		Lean	Some-			
				toward	lean	Dis-	toward	what	Strongly		
AP-NORC	Approve	Strongly	Somewhat	approv	either	approve	disapp-	dis-	dis-		SKP
All adults	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
05/14-18/2020											
(N=1,056)	41	22	19	*	*	58	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020											
(N=1,057)	42	22	20	-	-	57	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020											
(N=1,057)	43	26	17	-	*	56	*	16	39	-	*
02/13-16/2020											
(N=1,074)	43	24	19	*	1	56	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020											
(N=1,353)	41	24	17	1	*	58	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019											
(N=1,053)	40	23	17	*	-	60	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019											
(N=1,075)	42	25	17	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019											
(N=1,286)	40	24	16	*	1	59	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019											
(N=1,058)	36	21	15	*	*	62	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019											
(N=1,116)	38	19	19	*	*	60	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019											
(N=1,137)	38	19	18	*	1	61	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019											
(N=1,108)	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*

					Do						
				Lean	not		Lean	Some-			
				toward	lean	Dis-	toward	what	Strongly		
AP-NORC	Approve	Strongly	Somewhat	approv	either	approve	disapp-	dis-	dis-		SKP
All adults	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
3/14-18/2019											
(N=1,063)	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019											
(N=1,062)	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018											
(N=1,067)	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018											
(N=1,152)	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018											
(N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43		
6/13-18/2018											
(N=1,109)	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018											
(N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018											
(N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018											
(N=1,337)	35	19	17	-	1	64	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017											
(N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28-											
10/2/2017											
(N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017											
(N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017											
(N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 ( <i>N=1,116</i> )	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 ( <i>N=1,152</i> )	50	48	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	46	51	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 ( <i>N=1,068</i> )	43	55	*	*
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*
Foreign policy	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	43	55	1	1
0 1 /	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	39	60	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	41	57	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	39	59	*	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	38	59	*	2
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	39	58	2	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	36	61	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 ( <i>N=1,062</i> )	35	63	1	2
	10/11-14/2018 ( <i>N=1,152</i> )	39	59	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 ( <i>N=1,055</i> )	36	62	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 ( <i>N=1,337</i> )	34	64	*	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	68	*	-
	09/28-10/2/2017 ( <i>N=1,150</i> )	34	64	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 ( <i>N</i> =1,068)	34	63	*	*
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	40	57	*	*
The coronavirus					
outbreak	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	39	60	-	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	41	58	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	44	55	*	*

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Health care	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	42	56	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	39	60	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	57	*	1
	01/16-20/2019 ( <i>N=1,062</i> )	38	61	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 ( <i>N=1,152</i> )	43	55	*	2
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	37	61	1	2
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	35	62	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 ( <i>N=1,062</i> )	35	62	1	2
	10/11-14/2018 ( <i>N=1,152</i> )	36	62	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 ( <i>N=1,055</i> )	36	63	*	-
	12/7-11/2017 ( <i>N=1,020</i> )	29	70	*	-
	9/28-10/2/2017 ( <i>N=1,150</i> )	31	68	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 ( <i>N=1,068</i> )	32	65	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	36	62	*	*

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, Don't know, Skipped, or Refused in B1A.

B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

	AP-								
	NORC								
	05/14-	04/16-	03/26-	01/16-	09/20-	06/13-	01/16-	03/23-	04/14-
	18/2020	20/2020	29/2020	21/2020	23/2019	17/2019	20/2019	27/2017	18/2016
Very/Somewhat/Lean toward good NET	29	29	39	67	61	63	53	56	42
Very good	3	3	9	21	18	15	10	4	1
Somewhat good	13	15	17	36	31	35	30	39	30
Lean toward good	13	11	12	10	11	14	13	14	11
Neither good nor	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	1
poor		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	T
Very/Somewhat/Lean toward poor NET	70	71	60	33	38	36	47	43	57
Lean toward poor	9	8	10	13	11	13	14	13	11
Somewhat poor	31	30	29	15	19	16	23	20	34
Very poor	30	33	21	5	8	7	9	9	13
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	*	*
N=	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,353	1,286	1,116	1,062	1,110	1,008

B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, Don't know, Skipped, or Refused in B2A.

B2B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your own household being good or poor?

	AP-NORC							
	05/14-	04/16-	03/26-	01/16-	09/20-	06/13-	01/16-	03/23-
	18/2020	20/2020	29/2020	21/2020	23/2019	17/2019	20/2019	27/2017
Very/Somewhat/Lean	66	64	62	69	64	67	62	62
toward good NET		04	02	69	04	67	02	62
Very good	15	14	11	18	19	15	12	11
Somewhat good	32	31	34	37	32	37	33	38
Lean toward good	20	18	17	15	14	15	17	13
Neither good nor	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
poor			-			-	-	1
Very/Somewhat/Lean	33	36	38	31	35	32	37	37
toward poor NET		50	50	51	33	52	57	57
Lean toward poor	10	10	10	9	13	12	13	12
Somewhat poor	16	17	19	14	14	15	17	20
Very poor	7	8	9	7	8	5	7	6
DON'T KNOW	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
SKIPPED ON	1		*	*	*	1	1	*
WEB/REFUSED		-				1	1	
N=	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,353	1,286	1,116	1,062	1,110

BB2. In the next year, do you think each of the following <u>will</u> get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

# [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Much/				Much/				
		Some				Some				
		what		Some	About	what	Some			
		better	Much	what	the	worse	what	Much		SKP/
AP-NORC		NET	better	better	same	NET	worse	worse	DK	REF
The way things are										
going in the	05/14-18/2020	36	9	27	24	38	25	13	1	1
country overall	(N=1,056)									
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	42	13	29	19	38	28	10	1	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	12	27	24	37	23	14	*	*
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	30	7	23	35	34	24	11	*	*
	12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	28	8	20	30	42	29	13	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	30	9	21	28	41	27	14	*	1
	6/13-17/2019 ( <i>N=1,116</i> )	27	9	19	28	44	29	15	*	1
	01/16-20/2019 ( <i>N=1,062</i> )	22	6	17	25	52	30	22	*	1
	6/13-18/2018 ( <i>N=1,109</i> )	32	9	23	25	42	25	17	*	*
	6/13-18/2018 ( <i>N=1,109</i> )	30	10	20	25	45	31	15	*	*
	4/11-16/2018 ( <i>N=1,140</i> )	32	9	22	22	46	29	17	-	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	32	8	24	22	45	26	19	1	*
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	28	10	18	24	47	27	20	*	*

		Much/ Some				Much/ Some				
		what		Some	About	what	Some			
		better	Much	what	the	worse	what	Much		SKP/
AP-NORC		NET	better	better	same	NET	worse	worse	DK	REF
The national economy	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	41	14	27	17	40	27	14	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	45	14	31	17	37	24	13	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	40	13	27	22	37	23	14	*	*
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	34	9	25	41	24	18	6	*	*
	12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	31	10	21	36	32	24	8	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	33	11	22	30	35	24	11	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 ( <i>N=1,116</i> )	28	9	19	37	34	25	9	*	1
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	27	9	18	27	44	27	18	1	1
	12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	33	11	22	31	35	26	10	*	*
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	36	12	25	31	31	24	8	*	1
	4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	36	11	25	31	33	23	10	*	1
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	37	11	26	30	32	24	8	*	1
	2/15-19/2018 ( <i>N=1,337</i> )	34	12	23	45	16	11	5	*	*

		Much/ Some what		Some	About	Much/ Some what	Some			
AP-NORC		better NET	Much better	what better	the same	worse NET	what worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
Your own personal finances	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	37	10	27	44	17	13	4	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	8	28	46	17	15	3	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	10	29	42	19	13	6	-	*
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	42	11	31	45	12	9	3	*	*
	12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	37	12	26	48	14	9	4	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	41	8	33	44	15	10	5	*	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	37	11	27	48	13	9	4	*	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	33	8	24	45	21	13	9	-	1
	12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	35	10	25	44	20	14	6	*	*
	6/13-18/2018 ( <i>N=1,109</i> )	37	10	27	45	17	13	4	-	1
	4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	37	11	26	46	18	14	4	-	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	39	10	29	42	18	13	5	*	*
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	38	12	27	45	16	11	5	*	*

VIRUS2. How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with ...

# [ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC				_		Not				
		Extremely			Some	too/ not	Not	Not at		
		/ very	Extremely	Very	what	at all	too	all		SKP/
		worried	worried	worried	worried	worried	worried	worried	DK	REF
The	05/14-18/2020									
coronavirus	(N=1,056)	42	21	21	31	25	18	7	*	1
	04/16-20/2020									
	(N=1,057)	43	23	20	35	22	17	5	*	-
	03/26-29/2020	50	28	22	34	16	13	3		*
	(N=1,057)	50	20	22	54	10	15	5	-	
	03/12-16/2020	31	14	17	35	33	23	10	*	1
	(N=1,003)	51	14	17	33	- 33	25	10		Т
	02/13-16/2020									
	(N=1,074)	22	11	11	23	55	37	19	-	*
The flu	05/14-18/2020									
	(N=1,056)	17	7	10	28	54	38	15	-	1
	04/16-20/2020									
	(N=1,057)	22	10	13	30	47	35	12	-	*
	03/26-29/2020	23	11	12	35	43	34	9		*
	(N=1,057)	23	11	12	33	45	54	9	-	
	03/12-16/2020	15	6	9	33	50	37	13		1
	(N=1,003)	13	U	5	33	50	57	13	-	1
	02/13-16/2020									
	(N=1,074)	23	10	14	40	37	29	7	-	*

# VIRUS3. Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?

Select all that apply

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	05/14-	04/16-	03/26-	03/12-
	18/2020	20/2020	29/2020	16/2020
Washing hands more frequently	90	95	92	88
Avoiding touching your face	72	77	70	59
Stocking up on extra food	39	53	52	35
Stocking up on extra cleaning	36	43	36	34
supplies				
Consulting with a health care	18	20	16	14
provider				
Staying away from large groups	87	95	94	68
Avoiding other people as much as	72	84	86	(not asked)
possible				
Wearing a mask when leaving home	73	68	(not asked)	(not asked)
Other	8	7	10	6
None of the above	1	1	1	7
DON'T KNOW	-	*	-	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1	*	*	*
N=	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,003

VIRUS6. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?

## [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Strongly/ somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Some what approve	Neither approve nor dis- approve	Somewhat /strongly disapprove NET	Some what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP/ REF
Your state government	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	51	18	33	15	33	19	13	-	1
	04/16- 20/2020 N=1,057	63	28	35	17	20	12	8	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 N=1,057	57	19	38	20	23	14	9	-	*
Your city or local government	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	51	16	35	25	22	16	6	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	63	23	40	21	16	11	5	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 N=1,057	54	18	36	26	20	14	6	*	*

AP-NORC		Strongly/ somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Some what approve	Neither approve nor dis- approve	Somewhat /strongly disapprove NET	Some what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP/ REF
The federal government	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	31	5	25	21	48	22	26	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	40	12	28	22	37	21	16	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 N=1,057	38	12	27	21	41	23	18	*	*
Leaders in Congress	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	23	3	20	27	49	27	21	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	28	5	23	33	38	22	16	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 N=1,057	31	6	25	28	41	28	13	*	*

VIRUS4. In dealing with the coronavirus outbreak, do you think Donald Trump is listening to health experts too much, not enough, or about the right amount?

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020	04/16-20/2020
Too much	7	3
Not enough	62	60
About the right amount	31	35
DON'T KNOW	*	1
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1	1
N=	1,056	1,057

# VIRUS7. In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?

		Strongly				Some				
		/Some			Neither	what				
		what		Some	favor	/ Strongly	Some			
		favor	Strongly	what	nor		what	Strongly		SKP/
AP-NORC		NET	favor	favor		oppose NET	oppose	oppose	DK	REF
Requiring bars and	05/14-	INEI	lavoi	Tavoi	oppose	INET	oppose	oppose	DK	NEF
restaurants to	18/2020									
		62	24	28	15	22	13	9		1
close	N=1,056 04/16-	62	34	28	15	22	15	9	-	1
	20/2020		47	20				2	*	*
	N=1,057	76	47	29	11	12	8	3	*	*
	03/26-									
	29/2020									
	N=1,057	76	51	25	13	11	8	3	-	*
Requiring										
Americans to stay										
in their homes	05/14-									
except for essential	18/2020									
errands	N=1,056	62	36	26	13	24	12	13	*	1
	04/16-									
	20/2020									
	N=1,057	80	50	30	9	11	6	5	-	*
	03/26-									
	29/2020									
	N=1,057	78	55	23	11	11	6	5	-	*
Requiring										
Americans to limit	05/14-									
gathering to 10	18/2020									
people or fewer	N=1,056	69	47	23	13	17	9	8	*	*
	04/16-									
	20/2020									
	N=1,057	82	59	23	8	9	7	2	*	1
	03/26-									
	29/2020									
	N=1,057	84	60	24	11	5	2	2	-	*
Restricting travel	05/14-					-				
within the U.S.	18/2020									
	N=1,056	64	37	27	15	20	11	9	*	1
	03/26-	~~	5,							
	29/2020									
	N=1,057	76	47	29	12	12	8	4	_	*
	11-1,007	70	7/	23	12	12	0	-	-	

# [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

VIRUS5. Overall, thinking about restrictions that have been put in place in your area to prevent the coronavirus from spreading, do you think these restrictions go too far, don't go far enough, or are about right?

	05/14-18/2020	AP-NORC
		04/16-20/2020
Go too far	18	12
Don't go far enough	27	26
Are about right	54	61
DON'T KNOW	-	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1	*
N=	1,056	1,057

## [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

## **REOPEN1.** Before the coronavirus outbreak, about how often did you:

### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 05/14-18/2020 Attend religious services	Every day <b>1</b>	At least several times a week 10	At least once a week 23	At least once a month <b>8</b>	Several times a year <b>9</b>	Less often 48	DK *	SKP/ REF 2
Visit friends or family	8	26	31	15	10	8	*	2
Get a haircut	*	1	4	31	37	24	*	2
Use public transportation	3	4	4	5	10	72	*	2
Travel	6	6	5	16	34	32	*	2
Go out to a bar or restaurant	1	13	27	28	13	15	*	2
Go to the movies, a concert, or the theater	*	2	8	22	33	32	*	2
Attend a sporting event	1	3	7	8	22	56	1	2
Exercise at a gym or studio	6	13	13	4	5	57	1	2
Go shopping in person for non-essential items	3	26	37	21	5	6	*	1

N= 1,056

**REOPEN2.** If these activities were allowed in the next few weeks, would you personally:

# [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

					No -	No -		
		Yes -	Yes -		Probably	Definitely		
AP-NORC	Yes	Definitely	Probably	No	would	would		SKP/
05/14-18/2020	NET	would	would	NET	not	<u>not</u>	DK	REF
Attend religious services	38	20	18	61	23	39	*	1
Visit friends or family	73	35	38	26	18	8	*	1
Get a haircut	54	28	25	45	19	25	*	2
Use public	14	5	8	85	20	65	*	1
transportation								
Travel	37	15	21	62	29	33	*	1
Go out to a bar or	43	18	25	55	26	29	-	1
restaurant								
Go to the movies, a	26	9	16	73	30	43	-	1
concert, or the theater								
Attend a sporting event	19	6	13	80	25	54	*	1
Exercise at a gym or	24	11	13	74	20	55	*	2
studio								
Go shopping in person	64	26	38	35	23	12	-	1
for non-essential items								

N=1,056

VAX1. Which of these statements best describes when you expect a vaccine against the coronavirus to be available to the public?

	AP-NORC 05/14-18/2020
	03/14-18/2020
Before the end of 2020	20
At some point in 2021	61
2022 or later	17
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1
N=	1,056

## VAX2. If a vaccine against the coronavirus becomes available, do you plan to get vaccinated, or not?

## [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Yes, I will get a coronavirus vaccine	49
No, I will not get a coronavirus vaccine	20
Not sure	31
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1
N=	1,056

# If Yes in VAX2 VAX3. Which of the following are reasons you would get a coronavirus vaccine?

Select all that apply.

# [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC	
05/14-18/2020	Yes
I want to protect my family	88
I want to protect my community	78
I want to protect myself	93
I have a chronic health condition, such as asthma or diabetes, so	33
it is important that I receive a coronavirus vaccine	
My doctor recommends vaccines	46
It would be the best way to avoid getting seriously ill from the	82
coronavirus	
It would allow me to feel safe around other people	81
Life won't go back to normal until most people are vaccinated	72
Other – please specify:	5
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	-
N=	559

## *If No in VAX2* VAX4. Which of the following are reasons you would not get a coronavirus vaccine?

Select all that apply.

## [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC	
05/14-18/2020	Yes
I am allergic to vaccines	5
I don't like needles	10
I'm not concerned about getting seriously ill from the coronavirus	31
I won't have time to get vaccinated	2
I would be concerned about getting infected with the coronavirus	42
from the vaccine	
I would be concerned about side effects from the vaccine	70
I don't think vaccines work very well	30
The coronavirus outbreak is not as serious as some people say it is	24
Other – please specify:	22
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*
N=	174

VIRUS11. Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak?

## [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC					
05/14-18/2020		Yes	No	DK	SKP/REF
Been laid off	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	26	71	*	2
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	25	74	-	1
Been scheduled for fewer hours	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	37	61	-	2
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	31	68	-	1
Taken unpaid time off	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	22	75	-	2
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	20	79	-	1
Had your wages or salary reduced	05/14-18/2020 N=1,056	29	69	*	2
	04/16-20/2020 N=1,057	24	75	*	1

# If someone in household has been laid off in VIRUS11

VIRUS12. Do you think that you or the person in your household who was laid off will or will not be able to go back to the same job once the coronavirus outbreak is over?

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020	04/16-20/2020
Definitely/probably will	65	78
Definitely will	29	33
Probably will	35	45
Definitely/probably will NOT	30	20
Probably will NOT	20	14
Definitely will NOT	10	6
Already back at the same job	5	
DON'T KNOW	-	1
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*	2
N=	244	249

### VIRUS13. Have you experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?

## [FIRST TWO GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Have experienced	Have not experienced		
AP-NORC		this	this	DK	SKP/REF
Been unable to pay a credit card bill	05/14- 18/2020 N=1,056	15	83	-	1
	04/16- 20/2020 N=1,057	11	88	-	1
Been unable to make a rent or mortgage payment	05/14- 18/2020 N=1,056	15	84	-	1
	04/16- 20/2020 N=1,057	11	89	-	1
Been unable to pay another type of bill	05/14- 18/2020 N=1,056	21	78	-	1
	04/16- 20/2020 N=1,057	19	81	-	1

**REOPEN3.** How important do you think it is that each of the following happens before restrictions on social and economic activities in your area can be lifted?

AP-NORC 05/14-18/2020	Essential/ Important but not essential NET	Essential	Important but not essential	Not too important / Not at all important NET	Not too important	Not at all important	DK	SKP/ REF
Requiring								
people to wear								
face masks								
when they're								
around other								
people outside								
their homes	82	58	25	16	9	6	*	2
Requiring								
people to have								
their								
temperature								
checked before								
entering								
businesses or								
crowded places	77	44	33	21	13	8	*	2
Widespread								
testing for the								
coronavirus is								
available in								
your area	84	59	25	14	9	5	-	2
A vaccine								
against the								
coronavirus is								
available to the								
public	79	46	33	20	11	9	*	2
Requiring								
people to be								
six feet apart in								
most places,								
including in								
workplaces and								
restaurants	85	58	26	13	8	5	*	2
Schools and								
daycares								
reopen	72	37	34	26	16	10	1	2

## [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Essential/			Not too				
	Important			important				
	but not		Important	/ Not at all				
AP-NORC	essential		but not	important	Not too	Not at all		SKP/
05/14-18/2020	NET	Essential	essential	NET	important	important	DK	REF
Requiring	66	32	34	31	15	16	*	2
people to use								
technology to								
track location								
and exposure								
to the								
coronavirus								
Requiring	91	78	14	7	4	2	*	2
people								
exposed to the								
coronavirus to								
quarantine								
themselves for								
14 days								

N=1,056

REOPEN4. Overall, thinking about restrictions that have been put in place in your area to prevent the coronavirus from spreading, how concerned are you that lifting these restrictions will lead to additional people being infected?

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Extremely/Very concerned NET	54
Extremely concerned	30
Very concerned	24
Somewhat concerned	29
Not very/Not at all concerned	16
Not very concerned	11
Not at all concerned	5
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1
N=	1,056

VIRUS14. Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?

	05/14-18/2020	05/14-18/2020 AP-NORC AF	
		04/16-20/2020	03/26-29/2020
Yes	20	12	6
No	79	87	93
DON'T KNOW	*	*	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	*	*
N=	1,056	1,057	1,057

**PID1.** Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these? *If Democrat:* 

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:* **PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?** 

## Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Democrat NET	43
Strong Democrat	14
Moderate Democrat	18
Lean Democrat	12
Independent/None – Don't lean	20
Republican NET	36
Lean Republican	11
Moderate Republican	14
Strong Republican	11
N=	1,056

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

### If conservative:

D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Liberal NET	23
Very liberal	9
Somewhat liberal	14
Moderate	44
Conservative NET	30
Somewhat conservative	18
Very conservative	11
Don't know/Skipped/Refused	4
N=	1,056

### DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Urban	27
Suburban	44
Rural	28
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,056

AGE

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
18-29	17
30-39	18
40-59	34
60-64	9
65 +	23
N=	1,056

## GENDER

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Male	46
Female	54
N=	1,056

# RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
White	64
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	16
Other	9
N=	1,056

## MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
Married	61
Not married	39
N=	1,056

## EDUCATION

	AP-NORC
	05/14-18/2020
High school degree or less	35
Some college	29
Bachelor's degree or more	36
N=	1,056

#### INCOME

	AP-NORC 05/14-18/2020
Under \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	11
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	14
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	15
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	9
N=	1,056

#### **Study Methodology**

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus<sup>®</sup>, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between May 14 and 18, 2020, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,056 completed the survey—942 via the web and 114 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 12.7 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 24.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 85.6 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.6 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.2 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

For more information, email <u>info@apnorc.org</u>.

## About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.