



The Associated Press-NORC  
Center for Public Affairs Research

# The June 2020 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 06/11-15/2020*

*1,310 adults*

*Margin of error: +/- 3.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	37	62	1	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>39</b>	21	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	10	49	-	1
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>41</b>	22	19	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>42</b>	22	20	-	-	<b>57</b>	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>43</b>	26	17	-	*	<b>56</b>	*	16	39	-	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>43</b>	24	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>41</b>	24	17	1	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	<b>40</b>	23	17	*	-	<b>60</b>	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	25	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>40</b>	24	16	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	<b>36</b>	21	15	*	*	<b>62</b>	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>38</b>	19	19	*	*	<b>60</b>	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	<b>38</b>	19	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	13	47	*	1

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	<b>39</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	<b>40</b>	22	18	*	*	<b>58</b>	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>34</b>	18	16	*	*	<b>65</b>	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	<b>42</b>	21	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	<b>40</b>	21	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	<b>38</b>	18	20	-	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	<b>41</b>	21	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	<b>40</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	<b>42</b>	20	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	<b>35</b>	19	17	-	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	<b>32</b>	15	17	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	<b>32</b>	20	12	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	<b>35</b>	16	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	<b>42</b>	20	22	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	43	-	1

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	48	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	46	51	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*
Race relations	06/11-15/2020 (N=XXX)	32	67	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	33	65	*	1
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	31	67	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	31	67	*	*
The coronavirus outbreak					
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	37	62	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	39	60	-	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	41	58	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	44	55	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Health care	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	40	59	1	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	42	56	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	39	60	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	57	*	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	38	61	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	43	55	*	2
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	37	61	1	2
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	35	62	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	35	62	1	2
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	36	62	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	36	63	*	-
	12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	29	70	*	-
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	31	68	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	32	65	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	36	62	*	*

#### Race relations

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKIP/REF
All adults, N=1,310	32	67	*	1
Whites, N=634	37	62	*	*
Blacks, N=377	7	93	-	*
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKIP/REF
All adults, N=1,286	33	65	*	1
Whites, N=699	43	55	1	1
Blacks, N=245	5	92	*	3
AP-NORC 02/15-19/2018	Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKIP/REF
All adults, N=1,337	31	67	*	*
Whites, N=855	40	58	*	*
Blacks, N=158	8	91	*	-

**RACE1. Do you think Donald Trump's presidency has made the country more united, more divided, or neither more united nor more divided?**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Much more/some what more united NET	Much more united	Somewhat more united	Neither more united nor more divided	Somewhat more/much more divided NET	Somewhat more divided	Much more divided	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	12	4	7	24	64	19	44	*	1
Whites, N=634	11	4	8	28	60	21	40	-	1
Blacks, N=377	7	4	3	10	82	12	71	-	*
AP-NORC 11/30-12/4/2017	Much more/some what more united NET	Much more united	Somewhat more united	Neither more united nor more divided	Somewhat more/much more divided NET	Somewhat more divided	Much more divided	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,444	9	2	7	23	67	21	47	1	1
Whites, N=904	10	2	8	26	64	24	39	*	*
Blacks, N=198	6	1	4	17	76	9	66	-	1

**BB2. In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Much/ Some what better NET	Much better	Some what better	About the same	Much/ Some what worse NET	Some what worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
The way things are going in the country overall	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	36	9	28	24	38	25	13	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	36	9	27	24	38	25	13	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	42	13	29	19	38	28	10	1	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	12	27	24	37	23	14	*	*
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	30	7	23	35	34	24	11	*	*
	12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	28	8	20	30	42	29	13	*	*

AP-NORC		Much/ Some what better NET	Much better	Some what better	About the same	Much/ Some what worse NET	Some what worse	Much worse	DK	SKP/ REF
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>30</b>	9	21	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	27	14	*	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>27</b>	9	19	<b>28</b>	<b>44</b>	29	15	*	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>22</b>	6	17	<b>25</b>	<b>52</b>	30	22	*	1
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	<b>32</b>	9	23	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	25	17	*	*
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	<b>30</b>	10	20	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	31	15	*	*
	4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	<b>32</b>	9	22	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	29	17	-	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	<b>32</b>	8	24	<b>22</b>	<b>45</b>	26	19	1	*

**RACE2. How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/Extre mely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	<b>12</b>	3	9	<b>26</b>	<b>61</b>	27	34	*	1
Whites, N=634	<b>14</b>	3	11	<b>29</b>	<b>57</b>	29	28	-	1
Blacks, N=377	<b>2</b>	-	2	<b>7</b>	<b>90</b>	20	70	-	1



**POL5. Thinking generally about the following situations in the United States, would you say black people are treated more fairly than white people, white people are treated more fairly than black people or don't you think race affects how people are treated?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED FIRST TWO RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

**When applying for jobs**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	8	56	33	1	1
Whites, N=634	10	50	38	1	1
Blacks, N=377	3	82	12	*	2
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,286	10	50	38	1	1
Whites, N=699	12	42	45	1	*
Blacks, N=245	8	77	14	*	1

**In stores or shopping malls**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	3	53	42	1	1
Whites, N=634	2	48	49	1	*
Blacks, N=377	3	79	16	*	1
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,286	4	49	46	*	*
Whites, N=699	5	42	52	*	*
Blacks, N=245	4	77	18	1	1

**When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	3	42	53	1	1
Whites, N=634	3	35	60	1	1
Blacks, N=377	1	67	30	-	1
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,286	6	37	55	2	*
Whites, N=699	6	29	63	2	*
Blacks, N=245	7	71	22	*	1

**When dealing with the police**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	3	72	24	1	1
Whites, N=634	2	70	26	1	1
Blacks, N=377	4	90	4	1	2
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Black people treated more fairly	White people treated more fairly	Race has no effect	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,286	5	64	30	*	1
Whites, N=699	6	59	34	*	1
Blacks, N=245	6	81	12	-	1

**POL1. How serious a problem do you think police violence against the public is in the United States?  
[ORDER OF POL1/POL2 ROTATED]**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/Extre mely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	21	4	16	31	48	25	23	*	1
Whites, N=634	26	5	21	35	39	23	16	*	*
Blacks, N=377	2	*	2	14	83	30	53	-	1
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/Extre mely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,286	30	10	20	33	36	20	16	1	*
Whites, N=669	36	11	25	36	26	17	9	1	*
Blacks, N=126	7	2	5	21	72	32	39	*	*
AP-NORC 07/17-20/2015	Not at all/Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/Extre mely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,223	33	7	26	34	32	19	12	*	*
Whites, N=628	41	7	34	39	19	15	4	*	*
Blacks, N=311	6	1	4	22	73	40	33	*	*

**POL2. How serious a problem do you think violence against the police is in the United States?**

	<b>Not at all/Not too serious NET</b>	Not at all serious	Not too serious	<b>Moderately serious</b>	<b>Very/Extre mely serious NET</b>	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020									
All adults, N=1,310	<b>24</b>	6	17	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	25	14	-	1
Whites, N=634	<b>21</b>	5	16	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	26	12	-	*
Blacks, N=377	<b>41</b>	13	28	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	18	15	-	1
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019									
All adults, N=1,286	<b>19</b>	5	15	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	25	22	*	*
Whites, N=669	<b>18</b>	3	14	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	24	23	*	*
Blacks, N=126	<b>28</b>	11	18	<b>29</b>	<b>41</b>	23	18	1	1
AP-NORC 07/17-20/2015									
All adults, N=1,223	<b>19</b>	3	15	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	28	11	*	*
Whites, N=628	<b>14</b>	2	12	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	31	10	*	*
Blacks, N=311	<b>32</b>	8	23	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	20	14	*	-

**POL3. In general, do you think the police in most communities are more likely to use deadly force against a black person, or more likely to use it against a white person, or don't you think race affects police use of deadly force?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Deadly force against a black person	Deadly force against a white person	Race does not affect deadly force	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020					
All adults, N=1,310	61	3	35	*	1
Whites, N=634	54	2	43	*	1
Blacks, N=377	92	3	4	*	1
AP-NORC 09/20-23/2019					
All adults, N=1,286	55	3	41	*	1
Whites, N=699	46	1	52	1	*
Blacks, N=245	84	3	11	-	2

AP-NORC 09/28-10/02/2017	Deadly force against a black person	Deadly force against a white person	Race does not affect deadly force	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, <i>N</i> =1,223	52	3	43	1	1
Whites, <i>N</i> =737	43	3	52	1	1
Blacks, <i>N</i> =136	81	4	11	2	1
AP-NORC 07/17-20/2015	Deadly force against a black person	Deadly force against a white person	Race does not affect deadly force	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, <i>N</i> =1,223	49	1	48	*	*
Whites, <i>N</i> =628	39	*	58	1	2
Blacks, <i>N</i> =311	85	-	13	1	*

**POL4. How do you think police officers who cause injury or death in the course of their job are treated by the criminal justice system?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Too leniently	Fairly	Too harshly	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, <i>N</i> =1,310	65	28	6	*	1
Whites, <i>N</i> =634	62	32	5	*	1
Blacks, <i>N</i> =377	84	9	6	-	1
AP-NORC 07/17-20/2015	Too leniently	Fairly	Too harshly	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, <i>N</i> =1,223	41	40	17	*	*
Whites, <i>N</i> =628	32	46	21	*	*
Blacks, <i>N</i> =311	71	20	8	*	*

The next few questions are about recent protests against police violence in response to the death of George Floyd, a handcuffed black man who died after a white police officer pressed his knee into Floyd's neck for several minutes.

**PRO2. In general, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the recent protests against police violence in response to Floyd's death?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Strongly/ Somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat / Strongly disapprove NET	Some- what disap- prove	Strongly disap- prove	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	54	33	21	14	32	12	19	*	1
Whites, N=634	53	30	23	13	34	14	20	*	*
Blacks, N=377	81	71	10	7	12	4	8	-	1

**PRO3. Thinking about the recent protests, would you say:**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	All/Most have been peaceful NET	All have been peaceful	Most have been peaceful	Some peaceful and some violent	Most/All have been violent NET	Most have been violent	All have been violent	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	27	1	26	51	22	18	3	*	1
Whites, N=634	26	*	25	54	20	18	2	-	*
Blacks, N=377	44	3	42	47	7	4	3	1	1

**PRO4. Do you think the recent protests will mostly change the country for the better, for the worse, or won't they make much difference?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Mostly change for the better	Mostly change for the worse	Won't make much difference	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	44	21	33	*	1
Whites, N=634	41	24	35	*	*
Blacks, N=377	71	6	21	*	1

**PRO5. Thinking about Floyd's death and recent protests, do you think each of the following have generally made things better, made things worse, or have not made much difference?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

**Donald Trump**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Made things better	Made things worse	Not made much difference	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	12	54	33	1	1
Whites, N=634	12	51	37	*	*
Blacks, N=377	7	72	20	-	1

**Your state's governor**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Made things better	Made things worse	Not made much difference	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	23	16	60	*	1
Whites, N=634	20	15	64	*	*
Blacks, N=377	33	15	51	-	1

**PRO6. Now, thinking about the recent protests, do you think law enforcement officers have generally responded with excessive force or appropriately?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Responded with excessive force	Responded appropriately	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	44	55	1	1
Whites, N=634	37	61	1	1
Blacks, N=377	70	28	1	2

**PRO7. Have you personally participated in any protests or demonstrations about police violence in the past few weeks?**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Yes, I have	No, I haven't	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	7	92	-	1
Whites, N=634	6	94	-	*
Blacks, N=377	13	86	-	1

**POL8. Have you personally ever felt treated unfairly by a police officer specifically because of your race?**

AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020	Yes, I have	No, I haven't	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,310	16	84	-	1
Whites, N=634	6	94	-	*
Blacks, N=377	51	48	-	1
AP-NORC 07/17-20/2015	Yes, I have	No, I haven't	DK	SKIP/ REF
All adults, N=1,223	14	86	*	-
Whites, N=628	3	97	*	-
Blacks, N=311	50	50	*	-

**VIRUS14. Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/11- 15/2020	AP-NORC 05/14- 18/2020	AP-NORC 04/16- 20/2020	AP-NORC 03/26- 29/2020
Yes	17	20	12	6
No	82	79	87	93
DON'T KNOW	*	*	*	-
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	*	*
N=	1,310	1,056	1,057	1,057

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>47</b>
Strong Democrat	14
Moderate Democrat	18
Lean Democrat	14
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>37</b>
Lean Republican	10
Moderate Republican	18
Strong Republican	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,310</i>

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>22</b>
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	12
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>29</b>
Somewhat conservative	19
Very conservative	10
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,310</i>



**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
Urban	24
Suburban	50
Rural	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

*N=*

*1,310*

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
18-29	21
30-39	17
40-59	32
60-64	8
65 +	21

*N=*

*1,310*

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
Male	48
Female	52

*N=*

*1,310*

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
White	63
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9

*N=*

*1,310*

## MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
Married	58
Not married	42
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,310</i>

## EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
High school degree or less	38
Some college	28
Bachelor's degree or more	34
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,310</i>

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 06/11-15/2020
Under \$10,000	7
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	21
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	14
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,310</i>

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 11 and 15, 2020, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,310 completed the survey—1,220 via the web and 90 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 16.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 23.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 23.6 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.4 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.7 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

In addition, blacks were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 377 completed interviews with blacks is +/- 5.3 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level including the design effect.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. Online: [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.