

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- Concerns about Reopening Schools Loom Large
- Coronavirus Concerns on the Rise Again Amid Spike in New Cases
- Virus Concerns Outpace Economic Worries
- Growing Dissatisfaction with Direction of Country
- Campaign 2020: The Candidates and Issues

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PRESENTED BY:
NORC at the
University of Chicago

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Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this dataset. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between July 16 and 20, 2020, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,057 completed the survey—1,004 via the web and 53 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 13.8 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 23.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 84.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.3 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over. For more information, visit www.apnorc.org or email info@apnorc.org.

About The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, objective social science research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of The Associated Press. All work conducted by The AP-NORC Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of The AP-NORC Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The AP-NORC Center publicizes the results of all studies and makes all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1,057)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey mode
4	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey language
5	CUR1	CUR1	Num	8	CUR1: Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...
6	CUR3AB	CUR2, CUR3, CUR3A, CUR3B	Num	8	CUR3AB: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?
7	CURY2A	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2A: [The economy] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
8	CURY2B	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2B: [Education] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
9	CURY2C	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2C: [The coronavirus outbreak] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
10	CURY2D	CURY2	Num	8	CURY2D: [Health care] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?
11	B1AB	B1A, B1B	Num	8	B1AB: How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
12	B2AB	B2A, B2B	Num	8	B2AB: And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...
13	BB2A	BB2	Num	8	BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
14	BB2B	BB2	Num	8	BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
15	BB2C	BB2	Num	8	BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?
16	VIRUS2A	VIRUS2	Num	8	VIRUS2A: [The coronavirus] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...
17	VIRUS2B	VIRUS2	Num	8	VIRUS2B: [The flu] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...
18	VIRUS3_1	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_1: [Washing hands more frequently] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
19	VIRUS3_2	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_2: [Avoiding touching your face] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
20	VIRUS3_3	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_3: [Stocking up on extra food] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
21	VIRUS3_4	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_4: [Stocking up on extra cleaning supplies] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
22	VIRUS3_5	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_5: [Consulting with a health care provider] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
23	VIRUS3_6	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_6: [Staying away from large groups] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
24	VIRUS3_7	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_7: [Avoiding other people as much as possible] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
25	VIRUS3_8	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_8: [Wearing a mask when leaving home] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
26	VIRUS3_9	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_9: [Other] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
27	VIRUS3_10	VIRUS3	Num	8	VIRUS3_10: [None of the above] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?
28	VIRUS6A	VIRUS6	Num	8	VIRUS6A: [Your state government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?
29	VIRUS6B	VIRUS6	Num	8	VIRUS6B: [Your city or local government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?
30	VIRUS6C	VIRUS6	Num	8	VIRUS6C: [The federal government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?
31	VIRUS6D	VIRUS6	Num	8	VIRUS6D: [Leaders in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?
32	VIRUS7A	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7A: [Requiring bars and restaurants to close] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
33	VIRUS7B	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7B: [Requiring Americans to stay in their homes except for essential errands] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
34	VIRUS7C	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7C: [Requiring Americans to limit gatherings to 10 people or fewer] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
35	VIRUS7D	VIRUS7	Num	8	VIRUS7D: [Requiring Americans to wear face masks when they're around other people outside their homes] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?
36	VIRUS6AA	VIRUS6A	Num	8	VIRUS6AA: Which do you think is the bigger priority for your community?
37	VIRUS11A	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11A: [Been laid off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
38	VIRUS11B	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11B: [Been scheduled for fewer hours] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
39	VIRUS11C	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11C: [Taken unpaid time off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
40	VIRUS11D	VIRUS11	Num	8	VIRUS11D: [Had your wages or salary reduced] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?
41	VIRUS12	VIRUS12	Num	8	VIRUS12: Do you think that you or the person in your household who was laid off will or will not be able to go back to the same job once the coronavirus outbreak is over?
42	SCHL1A	SCHL1	Num	8	SCHL1A: [Daycares and preschools] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
43	SCHL1B	SCHL1	Num	8	SCHL1B: [K-12 schools] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?
44	SCHL1C	SCHL1	Num	8	SCHL1C: [Colleges and universities] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?
45	SCHL2A	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2A: [Rearranging classrooms to allow students to be six feet apart] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
46	SCHL2B	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2B: [Requiring all students and staff wear face masks] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
47	SCHL2C	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2C: [Using a combination of in-person and virtual learning to reduce the number of students in the building at one time] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
48	SCHL2D	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2D: [Canceling extracurricular activities] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
49	SCHL2E	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2E: [Requiring students to eat lunch in a classroom instead of a cafeteria] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
50	SCHL2F	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2F: [Requiring students and staff to have their temperature checked daily before entering] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
51	SCHL2G	SCHL2	Num	8	SCHL2G: [Requiring daily disinfecting throughout the building] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?
52	SCHL4	SCHL4	Num	8	SCHL4: How concerned are you that K-12 schools reopening for in-person instruction would lead to additional people in your community being infected?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
53	KIDS	KIDS	Num	8	KIDS: Are you the parent or guardian of a child in daycare or kindergarten through grade 12, or not?
54	SCHL5A	SCHL5	Num	8	SCHL5A: [Your child falling behind academically] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?
55	SCHL5B	SCHL5	Num	8	SCHL5B: [Finding child care] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?
56	SCHL5C	SCHL5	Num	8	SCHL5C: [Your child losing other services such as school lunches or counseling] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?
57	SCHL5D	SCHL5	Num	8	SCHL5D: [Your ability to handle your other responsibilities] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?
58	VIRUS14	VIRUS14	Num	8	VIRUS14: Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?
59	POLITICS	PID1	Num	8	POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
60	DEMO	PIDA	Num	8	DEMO: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
61	REPUB	PIDB	Num	8	REPUB: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?
62	INDEP	PIDI	Num	8	INDEP: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?
63	IDEO	D3, D4, D5	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?
64	URBAN	DM5	Num	8	URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?
65	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
66	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
67	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
68	EMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
69	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
70	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
71	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
72	STATE	N/A	Char	6	STATE: State of residence
73	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census Region (4 regions)

Variables #6, 11, 12 and 63 are collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. These variables are derived from more than one question.

Variables #65-73 are AmeriSpeak Omnibus® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

SURV_MODE: Survey mode			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	53	61	5.74
(2) Web interview	1,004	996	94.26
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SURV_LANG: Survey language			
SURV_LANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	1,001	1,007	95.23
(2) Spanish	56	50	4.77
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CUR1: Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...			
CUR1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Right direction	197	211	19.96
(2) Wrong direction	851	840	79.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	6	0.53
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CUR3AB: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?			
CUR3AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	272	259	24.47
(2) Somewhat approve	158	145	13.70
(3) Lean toward approving	1	0	0.04
(4) Do not lean either way	4	6	0.52
(5) Lean toward disapproving	2	2	0.16
(6) Somewhat disapprove	110	117	11.02
(7) Strongly disapprove	508	528	49.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	1	0.11
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CURY2A: [The economy] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	536	510	48.22
(2) Disapprove	512	540	51.09
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	7	0.69
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CURY2B: [Education] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	409	375	35.51
(2) Disapprove	635	665	62.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	17	1.61
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CURY2C: [The coronavirus outbreak] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	365	333	31.53
(2) Disapprove	682	717	67.80
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	7	0.67
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CURY2D: [Health care] Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?			
CURY2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Approve	418	381	36.01
(2) Disapprove	627	667	63.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	9	0.89
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

B1AB: How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...?			
B1AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very good	42	43	4.06
(2) Somewhat good	235	228	21.62
(3) Lean toward good	123	127	11.98
(4) Neither good nor poor	0	0	0.00
(5) Lean toward poor	112	119	11.22
(6) Somewhat poor	329	319	30.20
(7) Very poor	216	221	20.93
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

B2AB: And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...			
B2AB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very good	168	146	13.77
(2) Somewhat good	359	362	34.29
(3) Lean toward good	188	178	16.82
(4) Neither good nor poor	1	1	0.14
(5) Lean toward poor	133	145	13.73
(6) Somewhat poor	146	158	14.96
(7) Very poor	62	67	6.30
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

BB2A: [The way things are going in the country overall] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	101	91	8.58
(2) Somewhat better	304	285	26.93
(3) About the same	243	254	23.99
(4) Somewhat worse	256	277	26.25
(5) Much worse	146	143	13.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	7	0.70
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

BB2B: [The national economy] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	131	139	13.13
(2) Somewhat better	319	292	27.60
(3) About the same	240	245	23.22
(4) Somewhat worse	252	263	24.91
(5) Much worse	106	109	10.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	9	0.81
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

BB2C: [Your own personal finances] In the next year, do you think each of the following will get better, get worse, or stay about the same?			
BB2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much better	86	95	8.97
(2) Somewhat better	245	249	23.57
(3) About the same	554	539	50.97
(4) Somewhat worse	134	132	12.46
(5) Much worse	33	37	3.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	6	0.53
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS2A: [The coronavirus] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...			
VIRUS2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely worried	266	267	25.29
(2) Very worried	239	255	24.14
(3) Somewhat worried	329	331	31.31
(4) Not too worried	138	117	11.09
(5) Not at all worried	82	85	8.04
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	1	0.12
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS2B: [The flu] How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...			
VIRUS2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely worried	94	93	8.80
(2) Very worried	102	108	10.18
(3) Somewhat worried	329	354	33.52
(4) Not too worried	381	344	32.54
(5) Not at all worried	150	158	14.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	0	0.03
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_1: [Washing hands more frequently] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	101	129	12.17
(1) Yes	956	928	87.83
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_2: [Avoiding touching your face] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	358	370	34.99
(1) Yes	699	687	65.01
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_3: [Stocking up on extra food] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	669	653	61.76
(1) Yes	388	404	38.24
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_4: [Stocking up on extra cleaning supplies] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	625	594	56.20
(1) Yes	432	463	43.80
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_5: [Consulting with a health care provider] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	815	805	76.17
(1) Yes	242	252	23.83
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_6: [Staying away from large groups] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	144	163	15.41
(1) Yes	913	894	84.59
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_7: [Avoiding other people as much as possible] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	354	345	32.68
(1) Yes	703	712	67.32
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_8: [Wearing a mask when leaving home] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	148	146	13.84
(1) Yes	909	911	86.16
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_9: [Other] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_9	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	991	995	94.11
(1) Yes	66	62	5.89
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS3_10: [None of the above] Which of the following measures, if any, are you taking in response to the outbreak of the new coronavirus?			
VIRUS3_10	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	1,039	1,032	97.67
(1) Yes	18	25	2.33
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS6A: [Your state government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?			
VIRUS6A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	204	202	19.07
(2) Somewhat approve	332	311	29.38
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	144	180	17.06
(4) Somewhat disapprove	192	191	18.12
(5) Strongly disapprove	177	163	15.43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	10	0.95
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS6B: [Your city or local government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?			
VIRUS6B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	181	174	16.48
(2) Somewhat approve	391	373	35.31
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	218	230	21.78
(4) Somewhat disapprove	156	165	15.65
(5) Strongly disapprove	100	102	9.65
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	12	1.12
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS6C: [The federal government] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?			
VIRUS6C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	50	49	4.60
(2) Somewhat approve	214	204	19.29
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	194	212	20.07
(4) Somewhat disapprove	206	210	19.90
(5) Strongly disapprove	383	370	35.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	12	1.11
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS6D: [Leaders in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following is handling the coronavirus outbreak?			
VIRUS6D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	27	35	3.30
(2) Somewhat approve	135	126	11.96
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	259	267	25.22
(4) Somewhat disapprove	332	350	33.11
(5) Strongly disapprove	288	265	25.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	15	1.38
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS7A: [Requiring bars and restaurants to close] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	290	309	29.22
(2) Somewhat favor	272	264	24.98
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	170	199	18.84
(4) Somewhat oppose	193	171	16.22
(5) Strongly oppose	127	110	10.37
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	4	0.38
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS7B: [Requiring Americans to stay in their homes except for essential errands] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	234	246	23.26
(2) Somewhat favor	308	318	30.06
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	161	187	17.65
(4) Somewhat oppose	167	143	13.54
(5) Strongly oppose	182	159	15.06
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	5	0.43
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS7C: [Requiring Americans to limit gatherings to 10 people or fewer] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	452	437	41.36
(2) Somewhat favor	250	259	24.46
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	129	156	14.74
(4) Somewhat oppose	112	101	9.55
(5) Strongly oppose	110	101	9.59
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	3	0.30
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS7D: [Requiring Americans to wear face masks when they're around other people outside their homes] In response to the coronavirus outbreak, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?			
VIRUS7D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	635	621	58.79
(2) Somewhat favor	176	174	16.47
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	95	116	11.01
(4) Somewhat oppose	58	50	4.73
(5) Strongly oppose	89	92	8.69
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	3	0.30
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS6AA: Which do you think is the bigger priority for your community?			
VIRUS6AA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Using restrictions to prevent the coronavirus from spreading, even if it hurts the economy	732	757	71.61
(2) Removing restrictions in order to help the economy, even if more people get the coronavirus	309	286	27.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	14	1.35
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS11A: [Been laid off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	265	286	27.08
(2) No	788	758	71.72
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	13	1.20
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS11B: [Been scheduled for fewer hours] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	313	350	33.12
(2) No	740	699	66.13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	8	0.76
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS11C: [Taken unpaid time off] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	222	257	24.34
(2) No	831	788	74.51
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	12	1.16
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS11D: [Had your wages or salary reduced] Have you or has someone in your household experienced each of the following because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?			
VIRUS11D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	286	309	29.22
(2) No	765	739	69.96
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	9	0.82
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS12: Do you think that you or the person in your household who was laid off will or will not be able to go back to the same job once the coronavirus outbreak is over?			
VIRUS12	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	792	771	72.92
(1) Definitely will	49	42	4.00
(2) Probably will	64	54	5.14
(3) Probably will NOT	57	82	7.77
(4) Definitely will NOT	52	54	5.08
(5) Already back at the same job	42	52	4.90
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	2	0.19
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL1A: [Daycares and preschools] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?			
SCHL1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Open as usual	86	84	7.92
(2) Open with minor adjustments	187	159	15.02
(3) Open with major adjustments	485	461	43.60
(4) Not open at all	292	348	32.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	6	0.53
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL1B: [K-12 schools] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?			
SCHL1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Open as usual	76	81	7.70
(2) Open with minor adjustments	183	153	14.48
(3) Open with major adjustments	503	490	46.39
(4) Not open at all	289	327	30.93
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	5	0.50
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL1C: [Colleges and universities] When the school year begins where you live, do you think each of the following types of schools should open for in-person instruction as usual, open with minor adjustments, open with major adjustments, or not open at all for in-person instruction?			
SCHL1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Open as usual	89	95	8.97
(2) Open with minor adjustments	195	174	16.42
(3) Open with major adjustments	537	506	47.89
(4) Not open at all	228	276	26.09
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	7	0.64
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2A: [Rearranging classrooms to allow students to be six feet apart] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	667	664	62.84
(2) Important but not essential	241	233	22.09
(3) Not too important	93	100	9.44
(4) Not at all important	51	56	5.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	3	0.29
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2B: [Requiring all students and staff wear face masks] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	719	729	68.95
(2) Important but not essential	185	178	16.80
(3) Not too important	69	65	6.18
(4) Not at all important	78	81	7.71
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	4	0.36
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2C: [Using a combination of in-person and virtual learning to reduce the number of students in the building at one time] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	633	634	59.96
(2) Important but not essential	259	251	23.73
(3) Not too important	74	76	7.15
(4) Not at all important	80	90	8.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	7	0.67
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2D: [Canceling extracurricular activities] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	410	411	38.85
(2) Important but not essential	356	364	34.45
(3) Not too important	176	172	16.25
(4) Not at all important	109	106	9.99
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	5	0.45
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2E: [Requiring students to eat lunch in a classroom instead of a cafeteria] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	452	482	45.60
(2) Important but not essential	377	368	34.77
(3) Not too important	134	115	10.92
(4) Not at all important	89	89	8.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	3	0.29
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2F: [Requiring students and staff to have their temperature checked daily before entering] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	695	698	66.07
(2) Important but not essential	250	248	23.49
(3) Not too important	66	58	5.52
(4) Not at all important	44	50	4.76
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.16
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL2G: [Requiring daily disinfecting throughout the building] How important are each of the following measures for reopening K-12 schools for in-person instruction?			
SCHL2G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Essential	873	859	81.24
(2) Important but not essential	132	136	12.82
(3) Not too important	27	34	3.25
(4) Not at all important	23	27	2.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.17
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL4: How concerned are you that K-12 schools reopening for in-person instruction would lead to additional people in your community being infected?			
SCHL4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	347	351	33.23
(2) Very concerned	215	244	23.13
(3) Somewhat concerned	276	250	23.68
(4) Not very concerned	147	141	13.33
(5) Not at all concerned	67	67	6.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	4	0.33
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

KIDS: Are you the parent or guardian of a child in daycare or kindergarten through grade 12, or not?			
KIDS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	250	301	28.47
(2) No	801	752	71.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	4	0.41
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL5A: [Your child falling behind academically] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?			
SCHL5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	807	756	71.53
(1) Extremely concerned	77	89	8.38
(2) Very concerned	55	77	7.26
(3) Somewhat concerned	54	63	5.92
(4) Not very concerned	30	46	4.39
(5) Not at all concerned	33	26	2.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.10
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL5B: [Finding child care] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?			
SCHL5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	807	756	71.53
(1) Extremely concerned	33	44	4.16
(2) Very concerned	24	36	3.40
(3) Somewhat concerned	36	48	4.52
(4) Not very concerned	39	48	4.56
(5) Not at all concerned	117	124	11.77
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	0.05
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL5C: [Your child losing other services such as school lunches or counseling] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?			
SCHL5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	807	756	71.53
(1) Extremely concerned	28	46	4.33
(2) Very concerned	35	42	4.01
(3) Somewhat concerned	48	60	5.65
(4) Not very concerned	50	58	5.53
(5) Not at all concerned	89	95	8.96
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

SCHL5D: [Your ability to handle your other responsibilities] As a result of the coronavirus outbreak, how concerned are you about each of the following?			
SCHL5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	807	756	71.53
(1) Extremely concerned	45	56	5.32
(2) Very concerned	45	67	6.35
(3) Somewhat concerned	66	73	6.87
(4) Not very concerned	48	55	5.25
(5) Not at all concerned	46	50	4.69
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

VIRUS14: Have you or has a close friend or relative been diagnosed with the coronavirus by a health care provider, or not?			
VIRUS14	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	280	284	26.88
(2) No	768	762	72.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	11	1.07
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?			
POLITICS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Democrat	347	378	35.74
(2) Republican	324	301	28.52
(3) Independent	258	233	22.01
(4) None of these	119	136	12.88
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	9	0.85
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

DEMO: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?			
DEMO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	710	679	64.26
(1) Strong Democrat	165	163	15.42
(2) Moderate Democrat	182	215	20.32
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

REPUB: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?			
REPUB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	732	754	71.33
(1) Strong Republican	164	135	12.75
(2) Moderate Republican	161	168	15.92
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

INDEP: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?			
INDEP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	671	679	64.27
(1) Lean Democrat	136	127	12.02
(2) Lean Republican	100	92	8.69
(3) Don't lean	141	148	14.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	10	0.99
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?			
IDEO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very liberal	100	115	10.91
(2) Somewhat liberal	121	126	11.95
(3) Moderate	468	468	44.28
(4) Somewhat conservative	189	173	16.32
(5) Very conservative	156	143	13.57
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	23	31	2.97
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?			
URBAN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Urban	239	263	24.88
(2) Suburban	516	495	46.80
(3) Rural	294	288	27.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	12	1.10
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

MARITAL: Marital status			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	594	501	47.37
(2) Widowed	44	28	2.69
(3) Divorced	116	90	8.50
(4) Separated	78	58	5.51
(5) Never married	178	325	30.74
(6) Living with partner	47	55	5.19
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

AGEGRP: Age			
AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 18 to 29	69	217	20.53
(2) 30 to 39	139	183	17.31
(3) 40 to 59	385	343	32.40
(4) 60 to 64	204	87	8.27
(5) 65 or older	260	227	21.49
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) No HS diploma	58	103	9.77
(2) HS graduate or equivalent	184	299	28.25
(3) Some college	404	293	27.73
(4) BA or above	411	362	34.26
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

EMPSTATUS: Employment status			
EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Employed	595	623	58.91
(2) Not employed	462	434	41.09
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

RACETH: Race/ethnicity			
RACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) White, non-Hispanic	788	664	62.79
(2) African American, non-Hispanic	50	126	11.93
(3) Hispanic	135	176	16.66
(4) Other	84	91	8.62
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

HHINCOME: Household income			
HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	40	50	4.69
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	86	118	11.17
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	102	122	11.54
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	111	106	10.00
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	79	89	8.43
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	220	208	19.68
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	155	141	13.33
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	157	131	12.35
(9) \$150,000 or more	107	93	8.81
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

GENDER: Gender			
GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	423	511	48.30
(2) Female	634	546	51.70
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

STATE: State of residence			
STATE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(AK) Alaska	2	1	0.10
(AL) Alabama	11	12	1.15
(AR) Arkansas	10	12	1.12
(AZ) Arizona	39	27	2.51
(CA) California	103	116	11.01
(CO) Colorado	19	16	1.55
(CT) Connecticut	16	17	1.59
(DC) District of Columbia	3	4	0.35
(DE) Delaware	6	6	0.54
(FL) Florida	106	76	7.18
(GA) Georgia	27	38	3.57
(HI) Hawaii	7	5	0.45
(IA) Iowa	13	9	0.83
(ID) Idaho	12	8	0.72
(IL) Illinois	36	36	3.37
(IN) Indiana	23	17	1.62
(KS) Kansas	10	10	0.99
(KY) Kentucky	9	14	1.29
(LA) Louisiana	12	19	1.77
(MA) Massachusetts	19	17	1.59
(MD) Maryland	20	23	2.22
(ME) Maine	6	8	0.72
(MI) Michigan	26	29	2.79
(MN) Minnesota	23	14	1.34
(MO) Missouri	28	22	2.05
(MS) Mississippi	8	9	0.87
(MT) Montana	3	5	0.47
(NC) North Carolina	19	17	1.64
(ND) North Dakota	2	1	0.08
(NE) Nebraska	15	10	0.90
(NH) New Hampshire	5	2	0.20
(NJ) New Jersey	32	40	3.83
(NM) New Mexico	9	6	0.55
(NV) Nevada	13	10	0.96
(NY) New York	42	45	4.21
(OH) Ohio	44	47	4.45
(OK) Oklahoma	7	4	0.42
(OR) Oregon	20	23	2.18
(PA) Pennsylvania	37	50	4.71

(RI) Rhode Island	4	4	0.40
(SC) South Carolina	13	13	1.25
(SD) South Dakota	6	3	0.25
(TN) Tennessee	20	26	2.48
(TX) Texas	68	91	8.60
(UT) Utah	8	7	0.65
(VA) Virginia	31	33	3.08
(VT) Vermont	4	2	0.19
(WA) Washington	27	27	2.57
(WI) Wisconsin	25	22	2.07
(WV) West Virginia	8	5	0.45
(WY) Wyoming	1	1	0.08
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

CENSUS_REGION: Census Region (4 regions)			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	165	184	17.44
(2) Midwest	251	219	20.73
(3) South	378	402	38.00
(4) West	263	252	23.83
Total	1,057	1,057	100.00

Map of Census Regions

