The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs to conduct surveys of Virginia registered voters. The Center for Public Policy stands to serve as the pulse of the people of Virginia. For Topline 2016 elections was obtained from The Associated Press. The weighted data reflect a combination of data from the U.S. Census Bureau's November 2018 Community Survey Registration Supplement, Catalist's voter file and the Census Bureau's 2018 American Community Survey. Nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the sampling design was accounted for in the analysis. Once the samples have been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and cleaned, the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these checks.

The margin of sampling error may be estimated for confidence intervals for means or proportions. The margin of sampling error depends on the sampling design, the sample size, and the percentage of respondents in the sample who have the characteristic of interest. For Topline designs with a 95% confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be different for different subgroups. Higher error rates were provided for subgroups when sample sizes were small. The margin of sampling error may be larger for subgroups.

Data about the completed Topline is available via subscription on https://www.apnorc.org. The AP-NORC Center is an independent nonpartisan organization that conducts surveys and experiments to answer questions of public policy interest. The Center is supported by a diverse group of funders committed to the development of the public affairs field.

The HU Center for Public Policy is an objective, non-partisan source for information and analysis. The Center is dedicated to public education and in-depth studies of public affairs issues. The Center's goal is to serve as a resource for public officials, policymakers, the media, and the public. The Center is supported by grants from a number of public and private organizations. The Center is an initiative of Hampton University. The AP-NORC Center collaborated on all aspects of the study.