



The September 2020 SAP/AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from SAP

Interviews: 9/11-16/2020 1,015 employees

Margin of error: +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among full-time and

part-time employed adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

EMPLY1. Which statement best describes your current employment status?

| | SAP/AP-NORC 9/11-16/2020 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Working remotely as a paid employee | 29 |
| Working in-person as a paid employee | 71 |
| N= | 1 015 |

Q1. Which of the following best describe your <u>current</u> work situation?

| | | SAP/AP-NORC |
|------------------|---|--------------|
| | | 9/11-16/2020 |
| If working in- | Leave home to work in a hospital, a doctor's or dentist's office, | 14 |
| person as a paid | or other medical facility | |
| employee | Leave home to work in a retail or service job | 25 |
| N=686 | Leave home to work in some other type of workplace | 61 |
| If working | Work from home, or telecommute, because of the coronavirus | 82 |
| remotely as a | outbreak | |
| paid employee | Work from home and did so before the coronavirus outbreak | 14 |
| N=329 | | |
| | On leave | 1 |
| | DON'T KNOW | * |
| | SKIPPED/REFUSED | * |

N = 1,015

Q2. During the coronavirus pandemic, has your job been considered:

| | SAP/AP-NORC |
|-----------------|--------------|
| | 9/11-16/2020 |
| Essential | 68 |
| Non-essential | 20 |
| Not sure | 13 |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,015

Q3. Would you say that each of the following has gotten better, stayed the same or gotten worse as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | | | Stayed | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----|---------|
| SAP/AP-NORC | Better | A lot | A little | the | Worse | A little | A lot | | |
| 9/11-16/2020 | NET | better | better | same | NET | worse | worse | DK | SKP/REF |
| The way things are | | | | | | | | | |
| going for you | 19 | 4 | 15 | 43 | 37 | 31 | 6 | - | * |
| generally | | | | | | | | | |
| The amount of | | | | | | | | | |
| stress you | 13 | 4 | 8 | 33 | 54 | 37 | 18 | - | * |
| experience | | | | | | | | | |
| The amount of | 18 | 5 | 13 | 57 | 24 | 20 | 5 | | * |
| work you get done | 10 | 5 | 13 | 5/ | 24 | 20 | 5 | - | · |
| The balance | | | | | | | | | |
| between your | 19 | 6 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 24 | 12 | | * |
| work and personal | 19 | 0 | 13 | 44 | 30 | 24 | 12 | - | |
| life | | | | | | | | | |

N = 1,015

Q4. Is each of the following a major source of stress, a minor source of stress or not a source of stress? [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| SAP/AP-NORC | Major | Minor | Not a | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----|---------|
| 9/11-16/2020 | source | source | source | DK | SKP/REF |
| Your job | 32 | 46 | 21 | - | * |
| The coronavirus pandemic | 43 | 43 | 14 | - | 1 |
| Your family life | 21 | 45 | 33 | - | 1 |
| Your personal finances | 30 | 42 | 28 | * | 1 |
| Recent attention to racial inequality | 27 | 40 | 32 | - | 1 |
| The national economy | 22 | 54 | 23 | * | 1 |
| The presidential election | 29 | 40 | 29 | * | 1 |
| Your health | 20 | 40 | 39 | - | 1 |

Q5. Thinking about your work during the coronavirus pandemic, is each of the following a major source of stress, a minor source of stress or not a source of stress?
[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| SAP/AP-NORC | Major | Minor | Not a | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|----|---------|
| 9/11-16/2020 | source | source | source | DK | SKP/REF |
| Uncertainty about your job security <i>N=1,015</i> | 21 | 27 | 51 | - | 1 |
| Balancing work and other responsibilities <i>N=1,015</i> | 27 | 41 | 31 | - | 1 |
| If work outside home: Concern about being exposed to the coronavirus at work N=681 | 32 | 40 | 28 | - | 1 |
| If work outside home: Following coronavirus safety procedures N=681 | 27 | 44 | 29 | - | 1 |
| If work from home: Isolation from co-workers N=317 | 17 | 40 | 42 | - | 1 |
| If work from home: Your work environment at home N=317 | 13 | 41 | 46 | - | 1 |

Q6. Thinking about the way your employer is responding to the coronavirus pandemic, would you say they are going above and beyond, doing about the right amount, or falling short?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | SAP/AP-NORC |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| | 9/11-16/2020 |
| Going above and beyond | 24 |
| Doing about the right amount | 57 |
| Falling short | 18 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | 1 |
| N= | 1,015 |

Q7. Would you say your employer is doing a good job, a bad job, or neither a good job nor bad job protecting the [fill item] of its employees?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | | | Neither good | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------------|-----------------|-----|------------|------|----|---------|
| SAP/AP-NORC | Good | Very | Moderately | nor | Bad | Moderately | Very | | |
| 9/11-16/2020 | NET | good | good | bad | NET | bad | bad | DK | SKP/REF |
| Physical health | 54 | 19 | 35 | 32 | 13 | 10 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Mental health | 45 | 15 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Financial wellbeing | 47 | 17 | 30 | 36 | 16 | 9 | 6 | - | 1 |

Q8. How important would you say it is for your employer to be doing each of the following during the coronavirus pandemic?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | Extremely | | | | Not too/ | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|-------|------------|-----|--------|----|------|
| SAP/AP-NORC | / Very | | | Some- | Not at all | Not | Not | | SKP/ |
| 9/11-16/2020 | NET | Extremely | Very | what | NET | too | at all | DK | REF |
| Developing an | | | | | | | | | |
| infectious disease | 68 | 36 | 32 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 6 | - | 1 |
| preparedness plan | | | | | | | | | |
| Communicating | | | | | | | | | |
| updates on company | 72 | 35 | 36 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 2 | _ | 1 |
| practices during the | /2 | 33 | 30 | 20 | , | 5 | 2 | - | |
| pandemic | | | | | | | | | |
| Ensuring the work | | | | | | | | | |
| environment meets | 76 | 45 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | |
| public health | 76 | 45 | 32 | 1/ | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 |
| guidelines | | | | | | | | | |
| Providing protective | | | | | | | | | |
| equipment for | | | 20 | 40 | | _ | 2 | | |
| employees to reduce | 73 | 44 | 29 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 |
| the risk of infection | | | | | | | | | |
| Expanding health care | 52 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 47 | 11 | 7 | | 4 |
| benefits | 53 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 7 | - | 1 |
| Expanding paid sick | 61 | 30 | 31 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 5 | | 1 |
| leave | 91 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 10 | 11 | n | 1 | 1 |
| Offering flexibility for | | | | | | | | | |
| parents and other | 69 | 35 | 34 | 21 | 9 | 6 | 3 | * | 1 |
| caregivers | | | | | | | | | |
| Offering counseling or | | | | | | | | | |
| other mental health | 50 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 21 | 12 | 9 | - | 1 |
| resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Communicating to | | | | | | | | | |
| employees if they | | | | | | | | | |
| have come in contact | 78 | 50 | 28 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 |
| with a confirmed virus | | | | | | | | | |
| case | | | | | | | | | |
| Providing hazard pay | 60 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 9 | | 1 |
| for at-risk workers | δU | 30 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 9 | | Т |

Q9. Would you say your employer is doing a good job, a bad job, or neither a good job nor bad job doing each of the following during the coronavirus pandemic?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| SAP/AP-NORC | | | | Neither good | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------------|-----------------|-----|------------|------|----|------|
| 9/11-16/2020 | Good | Very | Moderately | nor | Bad | Moderately | Very | | SKP/ |
| N=1,015 | NET | good | good | bad | NET | bad | bad | DK | REF |
| Developing an | | 8000 | 8000 | | | | | | |
| infectious disease | 48 | 21 | 28 | 36 | 15 | 10 | 5 | _ | 1 |
| preparedness plan | | | | | | | | | |
| Communicating | | | | | | | | | |
| updates on company | | | | | | | | | |
| practices during the | 62 | 27 | 35 | 24 | 13 | 9 | 4 | - | 1 |
| pandemic | | | | | | | | | |
| Ensuring the work | | | | | | | | | |
| environment meets | | 22 | 2.4 | | 40 | 6 | | | |
| public health | 66 | 32 | 34 | 23 | 10 | 6 | 4 | - | 1 |
| guidelines | | | | | | | | | |
| Providing protective | | | | | | | | | |
| equipment for | 62 | 20 | 32 | 24 | 12 | 8 | 4 | | 1 |
| employees to reduce | 62 | 30 | 32 | 24 | 12 | 8 | 4 | - | 1 |
| the risk of infection | | | | | | | | | |
| Expanding health care | 22 | 8 | 14 | 53 | 24 | 13 | 12 | _ | 1 |
| benefits | 22 | 0 | 14 | 55 | 24 | 15 | 12 | - | 1 |
| Expanding paid sick | 29 | 12 | 17 | 42 | 27 | 13 | 14 | * | 1 |
| leave | 23 | 12 | 17 | 42 | 21 | 13 | 14 | | 1 |
| Offering flexibility for | | | | | | | | | |
| parents and other | 44 | 17 | 27 | 37 | 18 | 10 | 8 | * | 1 |
| caregivers | | | | | | | | | |
| Offering counseling or | | | | | | | | | |
| other mental health | 32 | 12 | 20 | 44 | 23 | 11 | 12 | - | 1 |
| resources | | | | | | | | | |
| Communicating to | | | | | | | | | |
| employees if they have | 51 | 26 | 25 | 31 | 16 | 11 | 6 | _ | 1 |
| come in contact with a | | | | <u> </u> | -0 | | | | |
| confirmed virus case | | | | | | | | | |
| Providing hazard pay | 22 | 8 | 14 | 43 | 33 | 13 | 20 | * | 1 |
| for at-risk workers | | J | <u> </u> | 73 | 33 | 15 | 20 | | |

Q10. Thinking specifically about parents and caregivers, how important would you say it is for your employer to provide each of the following during the coronavirus pandemic?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| SAP/AP- | Extremely/ Very | | | | Not too/ Not at all | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|------------|----|------|
| NORC 9/11- | important | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | important | Not too | Not at all | | SKP/ |
| 16/2020 | NET | important | important | important | NET | important | important | DK | REF |
| Stipends | | | | • | | | • | | |
| for | 38 | 15 | 22 | 32 | 30 | 16 | 14 | - | 1 |
| childcare | | | | | | | | | |
| Childcare | 38 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 30 | 16 | 14 | _ | 1 |
| facilities | 36 | 10 | 22 | 31 | 30 | 10 | 14 | _ | 1 |
| Tutoring | | | | | | | | | |
| resources | | | | | | | | | |
| when | 36 | 14 | 22 | 29 | 34 | 20 | 15 | _ | 1 |
| schools | | | | | | | | | _ |
| are | | | | | | | | | |
| closed | | | | | | | | | |
| Extended | | | | | | | | | |
| family | 56 | 23 | 33 | 29 | 14 | 8 | 6 | _ | 1 |
| leave | 30 | 23 | 33 | 23 | 14 | 0 | | _ | 1 |
| options | | | | | | | | | |

N = 1,015

Q11. Is your employer providing each of the following, or not?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| SAP/AP-NORC | | | Not | |
|--|-----|----|------|---------|
| 9/11-16/2020 | Yes | No | sure | SKP/REF |
| Stipends for childcare | 6 | 73 | 20 | 1 |
| Childcare facilities | 10 | 73 | 16 | 1 |
| Tutoring resources when schools are closed | 7 | 72 | 20 | 1 |
| Extended family leave options | 26 | 46 | 27 | 1 |

N=1,015

Q12. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| SAP/AP-NORC | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| 9/11-16/2020 | Yes | No | DK | SKP/REF |
| Taken leave | 20 | 79 | - | * |
| Cut back on hours | 28 | 71 | - | * |
| Considered quitting your job | 25 | 74 | - | * |

N=1,015

Q13. Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are currently in daycare or kindergarten through 12th grade, or not? Select all that apply

| | SAP/AP-NORC |
|----------------------|--------------|
| | 9/11-16/2020 |
| No children | 63 |
| Child in daycare | 9 |
| Child in K-8 | 22 |
| Child in high school | 13 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | 1 |

N= 1,015

IF HAVE CHILDREN IN DAYCARE through 12th GRADE:

Q14. Is your child's school or daycare currently open for in-person attendance or closed because of the coronavirus outbreak?

| | SAP/AP-NORC 9/11-16/2020 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Open | 63 |
| Closed | 37 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | * |

N= 387

Q15. How many employees work for your employer?

| | SAP/AP-NORC |
|-----------------|--------------|
| | 9/11-16/2020 |
| 1-9 | 9 |
| 10-49 | 14 |
| 50-99 | 10 |
| 100-499 | 18 |
| 500-999 | 9 |
| 1000-1999 | 7 |
| More than 2000 | 34 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | * |
| N= | 1,015 |

AGE

| | AP-NORC |
|-------|--------------|
| | 8/17-19/2020 |
| 18-29 | 24 |
| 30-44 | 33 |
| 45-59 | 30 |
| 60 + | 13 |
| N= | 1.015 |

GENDER

| | AP-NORC 8/17-19/2020 |
|--------|-------------------------|
| Male | 51 |
| Female | 49 |
| N= | 1,015 |

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | AP-NORC |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| | 8/17-19/2020 |
| White | 61 |
| Black or African American | 12 |
| Hispanic | 18 |
| Other | 9 |
| A / | 4.045 |

N= 1,015

MARITAL STATUS

| | AP-NORC |
|-------------|--------------|
| | 8/17-19/2020 |
| Married | 60 |
| Not married | 40 |
| N= | 1,015 |

EDUCATION

| | AP-NORC 8/17-19/2020 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma | 6 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 26 |
| Some college | 28 |
| College graduate or above | 40 |

INCOME

| | AP-NORC 8/17-19/2020 |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Under \$10,000 | 3 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 4 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 7 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 10 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 7 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 23 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 18 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 18 |
| \$150,000 or more | 10 |
| N= | 1,015 |

STUDY METHODOLOGY

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research with funding from SAP.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between September 11 and 16, 2020, with full-time or part-time employed adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Self-employed adults were not included in the survey. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak and screened during the survey for their current employment status. In addition to 531 employed adults from the omnibus sample, the survey included a supplementary sample of 484 employed adults. A total of 1,015 employed adults completed the survey—1,006 via the web and 9 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in English. The screener completion rate is 21.3%, the weighted household panel response rate is 21.0%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 80.4 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.4%. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under- and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of full-time and part-time employed adults age 18 and over.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.