



# The April 2021 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 4/29-5/03/2021*

*1,842 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
White (N=791)	44	55	1	1
Black (N=411)	72	26	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	37	62	1	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC All adults											
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
White (N=791)	<b>52</b>	27	25	*	*	<b>47</b>	1	13	34	1	-
Black (N=411)	<b>87</b>	55	32	*	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	-	6	6	*	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>60</b>	32	28	*	*	<b>40</b>	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	35	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	57	42	*	2
	White (N=791)	48	50	*	2
	Black (N=411)	85	13	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	55	44	*	1
The coronavirus pandemic	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	71	27	*	1
	White (N=791)	63	35	1	1
	Black (N=411)	88	11	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	73	26	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	70	29	*	1
Health care	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	62	35	1	2
	White (N=791)	53	43	2	2
	Black (N=411)	83	15	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	62	36	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	58	41	*	1
Immigration	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	43	54	1	2
	White (N=791)	33	64	*	3
	Black (N=411)	72	24	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	42	56	*	2
Foreign policy	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	White (N=791)	47	48	2	3
	Black (N=411)	73	21	3	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	55	43	*	1
Gun Policy	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	48	49	1	2
	White (N=791)	41	55	1	3
	Black (N=411)	66	31	2	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	45	52	*	2

		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Race relations	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	59	38	1	2
	White (N=791)	51	46	1	2
	Black (N=411)	77	20	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	61	38	*	1
Policing	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	52	44	1	2
	White (N=791)	45	51	2	2
	Black (N=411)	72	25	1	2

**RACE1. Do you think that the things Joe Biden is doing as president have been good, bad, or neither good nor bad for each of the following groups in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ somewhat good NET</b>	Very good	Some- what good	<b>Neither good nor bad</b>	<b>Very/ somewhat bad NET</b>	Some- what bad	Very bad	DK	SKP/ REF
Black Americans	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>50</b>	20	30	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	10	12	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>46</b>	16	30	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	13	16	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>61</b>	31	30	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	3	6	*	1
Hispanic Americans	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>46</b>	16	30	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	11	11	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>41</b>	12	29	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	14	15	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>56</b>	28	28	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	*	1
Asian Americans	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>46</b>	16	31	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	10	10	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>42</b>	11	30	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	12	13	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>62</b>	31	32	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	4	2	*	2
White Americans	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>43</b>	18	25	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	11	15	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>39</b>	14	25	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	14	21	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>57</b>	30	27	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	6	2	*	2

**VIRUS2. How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /Very worried NET</b>	Extremely worried	Very worried	<b>Some- what worried</b>	<b>Not too/Not at all worried NET</b>	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
The coronavirus	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>24</b>	10	14	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	31	15	-	*
	White (N=791)	<b>18</b>	5	13	<b>27</b>	<b>54</b>	37	17	-	-
	Black (N=411)	<b>32</b>	14	17	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	22	14	-	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>35</b>	17	18	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	24	7	-	-
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>31</b>	16	15	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	24	9	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>43</b>	22	20	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	19	8	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>43</b>	22	21	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	16	8	-	*
	10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>42</b>	22	19	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	18	8	-	*
	9/11-14/2020 (N= 1,108)	<b>38</b>	19	19	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	22	9	-	*
	8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	20	22	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	17	9	*	*
	7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>49</b>	25	24	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	11	8	*	*
	6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>32</b>	16	16	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	22	9	-	1
	5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>42</b>	21	21	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	18	7	*	1
	4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>43</b>	23	20	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	17	5	*	-
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>50</b>	28	22	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	13	3	-	*
	03/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	<b>31</b>	14	17	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	23	10	*	1
	2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>22</b>	11	11	<b>23</b>	<b>55</b>	37	19	-	*

		<b>Extremely /Very worried NET</b>	Extremely worried	Very worried	<b>Some- what worried</b>	<b>Not too/Not at all worried NET</b>	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
The flu	4/29-5/3/2021 (N= 1,842)	<b>9</b>	3	6	<b>21</b>	<b>70</b>	42	27	-	*
	White (N=791)	<b>5</b>	*	4	<b>17</b>	<b>78</b>	47	31	-	*
	Black (N=411)	<b>19</b>	8	12	<b>29</b>	<b>52</b>	30	22	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>13</b>	6	8	<b>27</b>	<b>59</b>	42	18	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>12</b>	5	7	<b>29</b>	<b>59</b>	39	20	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>14</b>	6	7	<b>29</b>	<b>58</b>	40	17	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>17</b>	8	9	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	39	13	-	-
	10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>20</b>	9	10	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	33	14	*	*
	9/11-14/2020 (N= 1,108)	<b>21</b>	8	12	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	32	14	-	*
	8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>16</b>	7	9	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	37	15	-	1
	7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>19</b>	9	10	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	33	15	-	*
	6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>15</b>	7	9	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	41	16	-	1
	5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>17</b>	7	10	<b>28</b>	<b>54</b>	38	15	-	1
	4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>22</b>	10	13	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	35	12	-	*
	3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>22</b>	11	12	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	34	8	-	*
	3/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	<b>15</b>	6	9	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	37	13	-	1
	2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>23</b>	10	14	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	29	7	-	*

**APVAX3. Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine?**

AP-NORC	Yes	No	DK	SKIP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021	64	35	*	*
White (N=791)	66	34	-	-
Black (N=411)	52	47	-	1
3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	41	59	-	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	22	77	-	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	13	86	-	*

*If No or Refused in APVAX3*

**APVAX7. Will you...**

AP-NORC	<b>Definitely/ probably get a vaccine NET</b>	Definitely get a vaccine	Probably get a vaccine	<b>Definitely/ probably not get a vaccine NET</b>	Probably <u>not</u> get a vaccine	Definitely <u>not</u> get a vaccine	DK	SKIP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=583)	<b>38</b>	11	27	<b>61</b>	27	34	*	*
White (N=238)	<b>34</b>	11	24	<b>65</b>	28	37	*	*
Black (N=182)	<b>43</b>	12	31	<b>56</b>	24	32	-	1
3/25-29/2021 (N=637)	<b>57</b>	30	27	<b>43</b>	23	20	-	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,103)	<b>61</b>	38	22	<b>39</b>	20	20	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=914)	<b>62</b>	40	22	<b>37</b>	20	17	*	*

**Combined APVAX3 and APVAX7:**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021	Overall	White	Black
<b>Already received vaccine</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Definitely/probably get a vaccine NET</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>
Definitely get a vaccine	4	4	6
Probably get a vaccine	10	8	14
<b>Definitely/probably not get a vaccine NET</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>
Probably <u>not</u> get a vaccine	10	10	11
Definitely <u>not</u> get a vaccine	12	13	15
DON'T KNOW	1	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-	-

N= 1,842 791 411



**VIRUS7. Because of the coronavirus pandemic, how often are you:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Always/ often</b>	Always	Often	<b>Some- times</b>	<b>Rarely/ never</b>	Rarely	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
Avoiding nonessential travel	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>61</b>	38	23	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	11	11	*	*
	White (N=791)	<b>55</b>	31	24	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	12	15	-	*
	Black (N=411)	<b>67</b>	44	23	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>72</b>	50	22	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	8	6	*	1
Staying away from large groups	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>68</b>	43	25	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	8	8	-	*
	White (N=791)	<b>64</b>	38	27	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	9	12	-	-
	Black (N=411)	<b>76</b>	49	27	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	6	2	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>77</b>	55	23	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	-	1
Avoiding other people as much as possible	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>50</b>	24	26	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	15	11	*	*
	White (N=791)	<b>43</b>	17	27	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	17	14	*	-
	Black (N=411)	<b>60</b>	33	27	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	10	5	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>66</b>	35	31	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	10	5	-	1
Wearing a face mask when you're around other people outside your home	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>78</b>	56	22	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	5	5	-	*
	White (N=791)	<b>75</b>	48	26	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	6	6	-	-
	Black (N=411)	<b>84</b>	68	16	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	4	1	-	-
	2/25-3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>82</b>	65	17	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	5	3	-	1

**APVAX9. How confident are you that the coronavirus vaccines:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely / very confident</b>	Extremely confident	Very con- fident	<b>Some- what con- fident</b>	<b>Not at all/not very confident</b>	Not very con- fident	Not at all con- fident	D K	SKP/ REF
Were properly tested for safety and effectiveness	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>45</b>	14	31	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	11	14	*	1
	White (N=791)	<b>47</b>	14	34	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	10	16	-	*
	Black (N=411)	<b>37</b>	12	25	<b>39</b>	<b>22</b>	11	11	*	*
	2/25- 3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>39</b>	14	25	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	15	10	*	1
Are being distributed fairly	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>46</b>	14	32	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	11	5	*	*
	White (N=791)	<b>48</b>	14	34	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	10	4	*	-
	Black (N=411)	<b>41</b>	13	28	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	9	9	*	1
	2/25- 3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>25</b>	8	17	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	23	8	*	1
Are being distributed quickly and safely	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>53</b>	17	36	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	9	6	*	*
	White (N=791)	<b>56</b>	18	38	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	10	6	*	*
	Black (N=411)	<b>45</b>	14	32	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	8	7	*	1
	2/25- 3/1/2021 N= 1,434	<b>28</b>	9	19	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	18	7	*	1

**RACE2. How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Not at all/not too serious</b>	Not at all serious	Not too serious	<b>Moderately serious</b>	<b>Very/ extremely serious</b>	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>16</b>	5	12	<b>25</b>	<b>59</b>	29	30	*	*
White, N=791	<b>20</b>	5	14	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	28	23	*	*
Black, N=411	<b>4</b>	3	1	<b>13</b>	<b>84</b>	24	60	-	-
06/11-15/2020 N=1,310	<b>12</b>	3	9	<b>26</b>	<b>61</b>	27	34	*	1
White, N=634	<b>14</b>	3	11	<b>29</b>	<b>57</b>	29	28	-	1
Black, N=377	<b>2</b>	-	2	<b>7</b>	<b>90</b>	20	70	-	1

**RACE3. How much discrimination do you think each of the following groups face in the United States today?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>A great deal/ quite a bit</b>	A great deal	Quite a bit	<b>A moderate amount</b>	<b>Not at all/only a little</b>	Only a little	Not at all	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021										
Black Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>60</b>	35	25	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	13	4	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>53</b>	27	26	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	16	4	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>84</b>	67	16	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	3	3	-	*
Hispanic Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>47</b>	19	28	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	15	4	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>40</b>	14	27	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	18	4	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>60</b>	31	29	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	7	2	*	*
Asian Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>45</b>	19	26	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	16	5	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>41</b>	15	26	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	18	4	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>61</b>	32	29	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	11	4	*	*
White Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>18</b>	8	10	<b>22</b>	<b>59</b>	32	27	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>21</b>	10	11	<b>23</b>	<b>55</b>	35	20	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>7</b>	3	4	<b>18</b>	<b>74</b>	28	46	-	1

**RACE4. Compared to a year ago, do you think discrimination against each of the following groups in the United States has increased, stayed about the same or decreased?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29- 5/3/2021		Increased a lot/ increased somewhat	Increased a lot	Increased somewhat	Stayed about the same	Decreased a lot/ decreased somewhat	Decreased a lot	Decreased somewhat	D K	SKP / REF
Black Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>43</b>	22	21	<b>42</b>	<b>14</b>	11	3	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>37</b>	15	22	<b>45</b>	<b>17</b>	13	4	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>68</b>	52	16	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	-	1
Hispanic Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>31</b>	11	21	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	8	2	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>26</b>	7	19	<b>65</b>	<b>9</b>	8	1	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>45</b>	21	24	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>	7	2	-	1
Asian Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>60</b>	27	32	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	4	2	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>59</b>	24	35	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	4	1	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>66</b>	38	28	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	5	3	*	1
White Americans	All adults, N=1,842	<b>33</b>	14	19	<b>59</b>	<b>8</b>	3	4	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>40</b>	17	23	<b>56</b>	<b>3</b>	2	1	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>13</b>	3	10	<b>62</b>	<b>23</b>	5	18	1	1

**RACE5. In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021		<b>Often/ sometimes</b>	Often	Sometimes	<b>Never/ rarely</b>	Rarely	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
When applying for jobs	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>25</b>	6	19	<b>75</b>	18	57	*	1
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>13</b>	2	11	<b>86</b>	14	72	1	*
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>58</b>	20	37	<b>42</b>	20	22	*	*
In stores or shopping malls	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>22</b>	5	16	<b>78</b>	20	58	*	1
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>8</b>	1	6	<b>92</b>	15	76	*	*
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>59</b>	20	39	<b>40</b>	27	14	*	*
When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>15</b>	3	12	<b>84</b>	17	67	-	1
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>7</b>	1	6	<b>93</b>	11	82	-	1
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>43</b>	14	28	<b>57</b>	24	32	-	1
When dealing with the police	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>20</b>	6	14	<b>79</b>	16	63	*	1
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>7</b>	1	6	<b>92</b>	13	80	*	*
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>60</b>	26	34	<b>40</b>	20	20	*	*
When applying for housing or a loan	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>18</b>	6	13	<b>80</b>	15	66	*	1
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>8</b>	2	6	<b>92</b>	11	81	*	1
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>53</b>	23	30	<b>46</b>	18	28	-	1
In your community	All adults, <i>N</i> =1,842	<b>20</b>	4	16	<b>79</b>	21	58	*	*
	White, <i>N</i> =791	<b>10</b>	1	9	<b>90</b>	16	73	-	*
	Black, <i>N</i> =411	<b>44</b>	10	34	<b>56</b>	31	25	-	-

**CRIM1. Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say:**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	It needs a complete overhaul	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	Changes do not need to be made	DK	SKP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021, <i>N</i> =1,842	25	43	27	4	*	1
White, <i>N</i> =791	20	44	32	3	1	*
Black, <i>N</i> =411	48	36	13	2	-	*
6/11-15/2020, <i>N</i> =1,310	29	40	25	5	*	1
White, <i>N</i> =634	26	39	30	5	*	*
Black, <i>N</i> =377	57	35	5	2	-	1

**CRIM2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021		<b>Strongly / some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Strongly / some- what oppose</b>	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Allowing first-time offenders who are charged with a non-violent crime to be released without paying bail while they await trial	All adults, N=1,842	<b>44</b>	21	23	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	18	13	*	*
	White, N=791	<b>44</b>	20	23	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	21	14	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>51</b>	31	20	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	13	6	*	1
Establishing programs to help people who are released from prison reintegrate into society	All adults, N=1,842	<b>79</b>	48	31	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	*	*
	White, N=791	<b>82</b>	48	34	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	3	1	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>75</b>	55	21	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	2	3	*	1
Allowing all first-time offenders who are charged with a non-violent crime to serve a sentence outside of prison, such as drug rehabilitation, home arrest, or community service	All adults, N=1,842	<b>70</b>	32	37	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	8	5	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>73</b>	33	40	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	10	4	*	1
	Black, N=411	<b>65</b>	38	27	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	7	3	-	1
Shortening sentences for first-time offenders who are charged with a non-violent crime	All adults, N=1,842	<b>65</b>	30	35	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>66</b>	29	38	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	10	5	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>68</b>	43	25	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	3	4	-	1

**[ORDER OF POL1/POL2 ROTATED]**

**POL1. How serious a problem do you think police violence against the public is in the United States?**

AP-NORC	Not at all/ Not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/ Extremely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	28	8	20	27	45	24	21	*	1
White, N=791	36	10	26	28	36	21	15	*	*
Black, N=411	5	3	2	17	77	27	50	-	1
09/11-14/2020 N=1,108	29	11	18	26	44	23	22	-	*
White, N=738	36	13	23	28	35	22	14	-	-
Black, N=111	6	5	1	18	76	27	49	-	-
06/11-15/2020 N=1,310	21	4	16	31	48	25	23	*	1
White, N=634	26	5	21	35	39	23	16	*	*
Black, N=377	2	*	2	14	83	30	53	-	1
09/20-23/2019 N=1,286	30	10	20	33	36	20	16	1	*
White, N=669	36	11	25	36	26	17	9	1	*
Black, N=126	7	2	5	21	72	32	39	*	*
07/17-20/2015 N=1,223	33	7	26	34	32	19	12	*	*
White, N=628	41	7	34	39	19	15	4	*	*
Black, N=311	6	1	4	22	73	40	33	*	*

**POL2. How serious a problem do you think violence against the police is in the United States?**

AP-NORC	Not at all/ not too serious NET	Not at all serious	Not too serious	Moderately serious	Very/ extremely serious NET	Very serious	Extremely serious	DK	SKIP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021, N=1,842	<b>24</b>	7	17	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	25	17	*	1
White, N=791	<b>20</b>	5	15	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	27	20	*	*
Black, N=411	<b>36</b>	12	24	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	13	14	*	1
09/11-14/2020, N=1,108	<b>23</b>	9	14	<b>28</b>	<b>48</b>	23	25	*	*
White, N=738	<b>21</b>	7	14	<b>29</b>	<b>49</b>	24	26	-	*
Black, N=111	<b>36</b>	14	22	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	17	16	-	-
06/11-15/2020, N=1,310	<b>24</b>	6	17	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	25	14	-	1
White, N=634	<b>21</b>	5	16	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	26	12	-	*
Black, N=377	<b>41</b>	13	28	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	18	15	-	1
09/20-23/2019, N=1,286	<b>19</b>	5	15	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	25	22	*	*
White, N=669	<b>18</b>	3	14	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	24	23	*	*
Black, N=126	<b>28</b>	11	18	<b>29</b>	<b>41</b>	23	18	1	1
07/17-20/2015, N=1,223	<b>19</b>	3	15	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	28	11	*	*
White, N=628	<b>14</b>	2	12	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	31	10	*	*
Black, N=311	<b>32</b>	8	23	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	20	14	*	-



**POL3. In general, do you think the police in most communities are more likely to use deadly force against a black person, or more likely to use it against a white person, or don't you think race affects police use of deadly force?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Deadly force against a black person	Deadly force against a white person	Race does not affect deadly force	DK	SKP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021, N=1,842	56	3	40	1	1
White, N=791	46	3	50	1	1
Black, N=411	90	2	7	*	1
09/11-14/2020, N=1,108	50	3	46	*	1
White, N=738	42	3	54	*	1
Black, N=111	84	6	11	-	-
06/11-15/2020, N=1,310	61	3	35	*	1
White, N=634	54	2	43	*	1
Black, N=377	92	3	4	*	1
09/20-23/2019, N=1,286	55	3	41	*	1
White, N=699	46	1	52	1	*
Black, N=245	84	3	11	-	2
09/28-10/02/2017, N=1,223	52	3	43	1	1
White, N=737	43	3	52	1	1
Black, N=136	81	4	11	2	1
07/17-20/2015, N=1,223	49	1	48	*	*
White, N=628	39	*	58	1	2
Black, N=311	85	-	13	1	*

**POL4. How do you think police officers who cause injury or death in the course of their job are treated by the criminal justice system?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Too leniently	Fairly	Too harshly	DK	SKP/ REF
4/29-5/3/2021, N=1,842	51	33	14	1	1
White, N=791	45	36	17	1	1
Black, N=411	72	18	8	-	2
09/11-14/2020, N=1,108	52	34	14	*	1
White, N=738	47	36	17	*	*
Black, N=111	74	21	4	-	*
06/11-15/2020, N=1,310	65	28	6	*	1
White, N=634	62	32	5	*	1
Black, N=377	84	9	6	-	1
07/17-20/2015, N=1,223	41	40	17	*	*
White, N=628	32	46	21	*	*
Black, N=311	71	20	8	*	*

**POL5. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policies intended to prevent police violence?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		Strongly / some- what favor	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Some- what/ strongly oppose	Some what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
AP-NORC										
Requiring on-duty police officers to wear video cameras that would record their interactions with the public as they occur	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	84	66	18	11	4	3	1	*	1
	White, N=791	86	64	22	11	3	2	1	*	*
	Black, N=411	79	71	8	11	8	5	3	-	3
	06/11-15/2020 N=1,310	88	71	17	7	4	3	2	-	1
	White, N=634	91	71	19	5	4	3	1	-	*
	Black, N=377	90	83	7	5	3	1	2	-	1

		<b>Strongly / some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Some- what/ strongly oppose</b>	Some what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Prosecuting police officers who use excessive force	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>75</b>	51	24	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	5	3	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>75</b>	48	27	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>79</b>	67	13	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	2	4	-	1
	06/11- 15/2020 N=1,310	<b>84</b>	63	22	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	3	3	*	1
	White, N=634	<b>86</b>	63	24	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	2	1	*	1
	Black, N=377	<b>86</b>	79	7	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	2	5	-	1
Limiting police use of military equipment	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>45</b>	29	16	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	12	13	1	1
	White, N=791	<b>41</b>	27	14	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	15	15	1	*
	Black, N=411	<b>58</b>	37	21	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	7	4	*	1
	06/11- 15/2020 N=1,310	<b>50</b>	30	20	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	16	10	*	1
	White, N=634	<b>50</b>	28	22	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	16	10	*	1
	Black, N=377	<b>58</b>	39	18	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	9	11	-	1
Reducing the criminal justice system's focus on policing and prosecuting low-level offenses	4/29- 5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>43</b>	20	23	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	16	9	1	1
	White, N=791	<b>43</b>	19	24	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	18	11	1	1
	Black, N=411	<b>51</b>	31	21	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	9	6	*	2
	06/11- 15/2020 N=1,310	<b>46</b>	22	24	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	15	10	*	1
	White, N=634	<b>43</b>	20	23	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	18	10	*	*
	Black, N=377	<b>59</b>	33	26	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	8	8	1	1

		<b>Strongly / some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Some- what/ strongly oppose</b>	Some what oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP / REF
Reducing funding for law enforce- ment agencies	4/29- 5/3/2021 <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>21</b>	11	10	<b>20</b>	<b>58</b>	15	43	*	1
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>16</b>	7	9	<b>14</b>	<b>69</b>	16	53	*	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>35</b>	22	13	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	11	18	*	2
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>25</b>	13	12	<b>21</b>	<b>53</b>	19	34	*	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>22</b>	10	12	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	19	41	1	*
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>43</b>	25	18	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	16	14	*	2
Penalizing police supervisors for racially-biased policing by their subordinate officers	4/29- 5/3/2021, <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>60</b>	34	26	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	9	6	*	1
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>56</b>	29	27	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	11	8	*	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>68</b>	50	18	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	8	3	*	2
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>69</b>	42	27	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	*	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>66</b>	37	29	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	*	1
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>78</b>	60	19	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	3	6	1	1
Penalizing officers for racially-biased policing	4/29- 5/3/2021 <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>75</b>	51	25	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	4	3	1	1
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>75</b>	47	29	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	4	4	1	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>79</b>	69	9	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	3	3	-	3
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>69</b>	42	27	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	*	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>66</b>	37	29	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	*	1
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>78</b>	60	19	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	3	6	1	1

		<b>Strongly / some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Some- what/ strongly oppose</b>	Some what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Establishing clear standards for the use of force by police officers	4/29- 5/3/2021 <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>82</b>	60	22	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	2	2	*	1
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>85</b>	60	25	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	2	2	1	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>75</b>	65	11	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	1	4	*	2
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>86</b>	67	19	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	2	2	*	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>89</b>	68	22	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	1	1	*	*
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>81</b>	72	9	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	3	4	*	1
Requiring officers to report misconduct by their peers	4/29- 5/3/2021 <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>80</b>	55	25	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	*	*
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>81</b>	51	30	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	*	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>79</b>	66	14	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	2	4	*	1
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>87</b>	64	23	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	2	2	-	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>88</b>	65	23	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	1	1	-	1
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>87</b>	79	8	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	1	3	-	1
Requiring all police officers participate in more extensive racial bias training	4/29- 5/3/2021 <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>70</b>	47	22	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	6	5	*	1
	White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>66</b>	43	23	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	7	6	*	*
	Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>75</b>	68	8	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	3	3	-	2
	06/11- 15/2020 <i>N=1,310</i>	<b>80</b>	60	20	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	*	1
	White, <i>N=634</i>	<b>79</b>	56	23	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	-	1
	Black, <i>N=377</i>	<b>88</b>	80	8	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	2	3	1	1

		<b>Strongly / some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Some- what/ strongly oppose</b>	Some what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Requiring law enforcement agencies to have independent review boards	4/29-5/3/2021 N=1,842	<b>71</b>	42	28	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	5	3	*	1
	White, N=791	<b>73</b>	41	32	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	5	3	*	*
	Black, N=411	<b>67</b>	54	13	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	7	4	-	2

**PRO6. In the past year, do you think the attention on police violence against Black Americans has mostly led to change for the better, change for the worse, or hasn't it led to much change either way?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021	Mostly change for the better	Mostly change for the worse	Hasn't made much difference	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,842	24	31	44	*	1
White, N=791	22	35	41	1	1
Black, N=411	22	22	54	-	1

**TRIAL1. How much have you heard or read about the trial of former Minneapolis police officer Derek Chauvin, who was found guilty of the murder of George Floyd?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021	<b>A lot/some</b>	A lot	Some	<b>Only a little/ nothing at all</b>	Only a little	Nothing at all	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, N=1,842	<b>78</b>	44	34	<b>21</b>	18	3	*	1
White, N=791	<b>80</b>	45	35	<b>19</b>	17	2	*	1
Black, N=411	<b>81</b>	56	24	<b>18</b>	16	3	-	1

**TRIAL2. Has the verdict in the Derek Chauvin trial increased or decreased your confidence in the criminal justice system, or hasn't it made much difference?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021	In- creased a lot/ some- what	In- creased a lot	In- creased some- what	Hasn't made much differ- ence	De- creased a lot/ some- what	De- creased some- what	De- creased a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
All adults, <i>N=1,842</i>	<b>35</b>	6	30	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	8	5	*	1
White, <i>N=791</i>	<b>36</b>	5	31	<b>49</b>	<b>14</b>	8	6	1	1
Black, <i>N=411</i>	<b>28</b>	7	21	<b>61</b>	<b>8</b>	4	4	*	3

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Protestant	26
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	2
Orthodox	1
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	17
Just Christian	18
Unitarian	*
Something else	3
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

*N=*

*1,842*

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Yes	36
No	64
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

*N=*

*1,199*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>46</b>
Strong Democrat	21
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	10
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>37</b>
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	15
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,842</i>

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	12
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>26</b>
Somewhat conservative	14
Very conservative	12
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,842</i>



**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Urban	24
Suburban	47
Rural	28
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,842</i>

**VAX13. How concerned are you about having any side effects from the COVID-19 vaccine?**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
<b>Very/somewhat concerned</b>	<b>40</b>
Very concerned	22
Somewhat concerned	18
<b>Slightly/not concerned</b>	<b>59</b>
Slightly concerned	24
Not concerned	36
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,214</i>

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
18-29	19
30-39	18
40-59	33
60-64	8
65+	22
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,842</i>

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Male	48
Female	52
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,842</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
White	62
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	16
Asian	7
Other	3
<i>N</i> =	1,842

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Married	49
Not married	51
<i>N</i> =	1,842

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	28
Some college	27
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	15
<i>N</i> =	1,842

**INCOME**

	AP-NORC 4/29-5/3/2021
Under \$10,000	7
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	15
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	8
<i>N</i> =	1,842

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 29<sup>th</sup> and May 3<sup>rd</sup>, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,842 completed the survey—1,726 via the web and 116 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 21.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 19.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 75.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.0 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

In addition, Black and Asian respondents were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 411 completed interviews with Black respondents is +/- 6.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level including the design effect. The overall margin of sampling error for the 344 completed interviews with Asian respondents is +/- 7.2 percentage points.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2020 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over. The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. Online: [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.