



# The March 2022 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 3/17-21/2022*

*1,082 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are headed in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP/ REF
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>43</b>	16	27	*	*	<b>56</b>	*	19	37	*	*
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>44</b>	15	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>43</b>	13	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>48</b>	18	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	20	30	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>48</b>	17	31	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>55</b>	26	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	1	14	29	-	-
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>60</b>	32	28	*	*	<b>40</b>	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	35	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	51	47	*	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	57	42	*	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	55	44	*	1
The coronavirus pandemic	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	53	46	1	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	50	49	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	45	54	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	57	42	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	54	45	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	57	43	*	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	45	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	66	33	1	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	68	31	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	71	27	*	1

	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	73	26	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	70	29	*	1
Foreign policy	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	42	57	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	55	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	42	56	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	55	43	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	44	54	1	2
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	43	54	1	2
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	47	51	*	2
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	50	47	*	3
The U.S. relationship with Russia	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	46	53	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	43	56	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	49	47	1	3

**B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don't know, Skipped, or Refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>31</b>	2	18	10	*	<b>69</b>	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>35</b>	3	21	11	*	<b>64</b>	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>35</b>	2	20	13	*	<b>65</b>	12	33	19	-	-
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>31</b>	1	17	12	*	<b>69</b>	15	37	17	-	-
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*

AP-NORC All adults	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	61	18	31	11	*	38	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	63	15	35	14	*	36	13	16	7	-	1

**B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...?**

*If neither good nor poor, don't know, Skipped, or Refused in B2A:*

**B2B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your own household being good or poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC All adults	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP/ REF
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>63</b>	13	30	19	*	<b>37</b>	12	16	9	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>64</b>	12	33	19	<b>1</b>	<b>35</b>	11	16	8	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>65</b>	13	33	19	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	12	15	7	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>67</b>	13	37	18	*	<b>32</b>	12	14	6	-	*
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>65</b>	14	35	16	*	<b>34</b>	12	15	8	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>65</b>	15	31	18	*	<b>35</b>	13	17	5	-	*
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>63</b>	13	34	17	*	<b>36</b>	12	18	6	*	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>65</b>	14	34	17	*	<b>35</b>	14	15	6	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>66</b>	14	36	16	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	12	14	7	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>66</b>	15	32	20	*	<b>33</b>	10	16	7	-	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>64</b>	14	31	18	*	<b>36</b>	10	17	8	-	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	<b>38</b>	10	19	9	-	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>69</b>	18	37	15	*	<b>31</b>	9	14	7	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>64</b>	19	32	14	*	<b>35</b>	13	14	8	*	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>67</b>	15	37	15	*	<b>32</b>	12	15	5	-	1



ECO1. Do you think President Biden's policies have done more to help or hurt the national economy, or have they not made much difference?

[HALF SHOWN RESPONSES IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Help NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Help a lot	7
Somewhat help	17
<b>Not much difference</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Hurt NET</b>	<b>48</b>
Somewhat hurt	19
Hurt a lot	29
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

ECO2. For each of the following, how concerned are you about the impact of higher than usual prices on your household's financial situation?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 3/17- 21/2022	<b>Extremely concerned/Very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not very concerned/Not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/REF
Groceries	<b>59</b>	32	27	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	-	*
Gas	<b>68</b>	45	23	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	8	3	-	*
Housing	<b>40</b>	23	17	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	22	14	-	*
Other goods and services	<b>53</b>	26	27	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	10	4	-	*

N=1,082

ECO3. Do you think higher than usual gas prices are more because of President Biden's policies or more because of factors outside Biden's control?

[HALF SHOWN RESPONSES IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
More because of Biden's policies	44
More because of factors outside Biden's control	55
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

**JRB4. Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence or hardly any confidence, hardly any confidence, only some confidence, or a great deal of confidence in Joe Biden's ability to:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Effectively manage the military	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	26	33	39	1	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	35	32	32	*	*
	1/13-18/2020 (N=1,161)	25	36	38	*	1
Incorporate the advice of his advisers and experts into his decision making	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	32	35	32	*	*
	1/13-18/2020 (N=1,161)	31	37	31	*	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	47	32	21	*	-
Promote the U.S. standing in the world	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	28	33	39	-	-
	1/13-18/2020 (N=1,161)	26	34	38	*	1
Effectively handle a crisis	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	26	32	42	*	*

**VIRUS2. How worried are you about your or someone in your family being infected with...**

**[HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /Very worried NET</b>	Extremely worried	Very worried	<b>Some- what worried</b>	<b>Not too/Not at all worried NET</b>	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
The coronavirus	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>25</b>	12	13	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	29	15	-	-
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>24</b>	12	13	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	26	15	-	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>36</b>	17	19	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	20	12	-	*
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>36</b>	17	18	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	21	12	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>25</b>	13	13	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	27	16	-	-
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>33</b>	16	17	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	20	11	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>41</b>	22	19	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	21	9	-	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>27</b>	14	13	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	29	16	*	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>21</b>	10	11	<b>25</b>	<b>54</b>	34	20	-	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>24</b>	10	14	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	31	15	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>35</b>	17	18	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	24	7	-	-
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>31</b>	16	15	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	24	9	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>43</b>	22	20	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	19	8	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>43</b>	22	21	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	16	8	-	*
	10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>42</b>	22	19	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	18	8	-	*
	9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>38</b>	19	19	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	22	9	-	*
	8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	20	22	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	17	9	*	*
	7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>49</b>	25	24	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	11	8	*	*
	6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>32</b>	16	16	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	22	9	-	1
	5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>42</b>	21	21	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	18	7	*	1

		<b>Extremely /Very worried NET</b>	Extremely worried	Very worried	<b>Some- what worried</b>	<b>Not too/Not at all worried NET</b>	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
	4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>43</b>	23	20	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	17	5	*	-
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>50</b>	28	22	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	13	3	-	*
	03/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	<b>31</b>	14	17	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	23	10	*	1
	2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>22</b>	11	11	<b>23</b>	<b>55</b>	37	19	-	*
The flu	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>13</b>	5	8	<b>23</b>	<b>64</b>	42	22	-	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>11</b>	4	7	<b>25</b>	<b>65</b>	42	23	*	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>16</b>	6	9	<b>30</b>	<b>54</b>	36	18	-	*
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>14</b>	5	9	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	35	17	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>14</b>	7	8	<b>26</b>	<b>60</b>	39	21	-	*
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>12</b>	4	8	<b>31</b>	<b>57</b>	39	18	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>15</b>	8	7	<b>26</b>	<b>58</b>	41	17	-	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308)	<b>13</b>	5	8	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	41	23	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>10</b>	3	7	<b>22</b>	<b>69</b>	44	25	-	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N= 1,842)	<b>9</b>	3	6	<b>21</b>	<b>70</b>	42	27	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>13</b>	6	8	<b>27</b>	<b>59</b>	42	18	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>12</b>	5	7	<b>29</b>	<b>59</b>	39	20	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>14</b>	6	7	<b>29</b>	<b>58</b>	40	17	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>17</b>	8	9	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	39	13	-	-
	10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>20</b>	9	10	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	33	14	*	*
	9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	<b>21</b>	8	12	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	32	14	-	*
	8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>16</b>	7	9	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	37	15	-	1
	7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>19</b>	9	10	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	33	15	-	*
	6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>15</b>	7	9	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	41	16	-	1

		<b>Extremely /Very worried NET</b>	Extremely worried	Very worried	<b>Some- what worried</b>	<b>Not too/Not at all worried NET</b>	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
	5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>17</b>	7	10	<b>28</b>	<b>54</b>	38	15	-	1
	4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>22</b>	10	13	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	35	12	-	*
	3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>22</b>	11	12	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	34	8	-	*
	3/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	<b>15</b>	6	9	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	37	13	-	1
	2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>23</b>	10	14	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	29	7	-	*

**VIRUS7. Because of the coronavirus pandemic, how often are you:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Always /often NET</b>	Always	Often	<b>Some- times</b>	<b>Rarely/ never NET</b>	Rarely	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
Avoiding nonessential travel	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>40</b>	22	19	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	20	18	*	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>60</b>	34	26	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	9	10	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>53</b>	26	27	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	13	11	*	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>51</b>	28	23	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	15	11	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>51</b>	29	22	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	12	15	-	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>61</b>	38	23	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	11	11	*	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N= 1,434)	<b>72</b>	50	22	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	8	6	*	1
Staying away from large groups	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>47</b>	22	24	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	16	14	-	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>65</b>	32	33	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	6	8	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>57</b>	25	32	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	12	8	*	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>58</b>	30	28	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	10	10	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>57</b>	33	25	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	11	11	-	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>68</b>	43	25	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	8	8	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N= 1,434)	<b>77</b>	55	23	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	-	1
Avoiding other people as much as possible	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>41</b>	15	26	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	20	12	-	*
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>32</b>	12	20	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	23	18	-	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>52</b>	22	29	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	13	10	-	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>41</b>	15	26	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	20	12	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>43</b>	20	22	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	15	12	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>44</b>	20	25	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	17	13	*	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>50</b>	24	26	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	15	11	*	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N= 1,434)	<b>66</b>	35	31	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	10	5	-	1

AP-NORC		<b>Always /often NET</b>	Always	Often	<b>Some-times</b>	<b>Rarely/ never NET</b>	Rarely	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
Wearing a face mask when you're around other people outside your home	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>44</b>	26	17	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	18	18	-	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>65</b>	42	23	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	10	9	-	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>57</b>	35	22	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	14	8	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>51</b>	30	20	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	17	12	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>56</b>	37	19	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	13	12	-	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>78</b>	56	22	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	5	5	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N= 1,434)	<b>82</b>	65	17	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	5	3	-	1

**FP2. How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /Very concern- ed NET</b>	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern -ed	<b>Moderately concerned</b>	<b>Not very/ Not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
North Korea's nuclear program	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>51</b>	25	26	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	16	3	*	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>45</b>	18	27	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	14	5	*	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>47</b>	20	27	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	14	3	*	1
	03/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>46</b>	19	27	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	13	5	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>53</b>	25	27	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	12	5	*	*
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>52</b>	23	29	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	10	5	*	*

		<b>Extremely /Very concern- ed NET</b>	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern -ed	<b>Moderately concerned</b>	<b>Not very/ Not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Iran's nuclear program	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>48</b>	25	24	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	16	3	*	*
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>43</b>	18	24	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	15	5	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>48</b>	21	28	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	12	3	1	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>47</b>	18	29	<b>36</b>	<b>16</b>	13	4	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>56</b>	28	28	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	11	4	*	*
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>48</b>	21	27	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	11	7	-	1
Russia's influence around the world	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>64</b>	35	29	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	8	2	*	*
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>53</b>	21	32	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>	11	3	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>45</b>	18	27	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	14	3	*	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>44</b>	16	28	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	13	5	*	*
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>50</b>	23	27	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	15	4	*	*
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>47</b>	23	24	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	14	5	*	*
China's influence around the world	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>65</b>	33	32	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	7	3	*	*
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>59</b>	27	32	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	7	3	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>57</b>	29	28	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	10	2	*	1



		<b>Extremely /Very concern- ed NET</b>	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern -ed	<b>Moderately concerned</b>	<b>Not very/ Not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>54</b>	27	28	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	10	3	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>48</b>	21	28	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	12	3	*	*
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>40</b>	15	26	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	15	4	*	1
The spread of infectious diseases	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>51</b>	24	27	<b>35</b>	<b>13</b>	12	1	-	*
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>48</b>	20	28	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	14	5	-	1
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>65</b>	34	30	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	*	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>58</b>	27	31	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	9	2	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>54</b>	22	32	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	11	3	*	*
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>45</b>	17	28	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	17	4	-	1
Illegal immigration	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>36</b>	21	15	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	26	10	-	1
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>38</b>	24	14	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	23	11	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>45</b>	27	18	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	19	7	*	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>45</b>	24	21	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	20	7	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>43</b>	22	21	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	22	10	*	1
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>40</b>	20	20	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	23	9	-	*

		<b>Extremely /Very concern- ed NET</b>	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern -ed	<b>Moderately concerned</b>	<b>Not very/ Not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Cyber- attacks	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>65</b>	30	36	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	5	1	1	1
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>63</b>	31	32	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	4	1	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>67</b>	32	35	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	5	1	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>68</b>	32	36	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	6	2	*	*
The spread of mis- information	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>74</b>	44	31	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	5	2	-	1
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>75</b>	46	28	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	5	3	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>75</b>	45	30	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	5	2	*	1

**SC1. President Biden has nominated Ketanji Brown Jackson to replace retiring Supreme Court Justice Stephen Breyer.**

**Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Ketanji Brown Jackson’s confirmation by the U.S. Senate as a Supreme Court Justice?**

**[HALF SHOWN RESPONSES IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Favor NET</b>	<b>34</b>
Strongly favor	23
Somewhat favor	11
<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Oppose NET</b>	<b>15</b>
Somewhat oppose	8
Strongly oppose	8
DON’T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N= 1,082

**SPT1. For each of the following professional sports, would you say that you are currently a fan of that sport, you used to be a fan but are not anymore, or have you never been a fan?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022	I am currently a fan	I used to be a fan but am not anymore	I have never been a fan	DK	SKP/REF
MLB Baseball	27	22	51	*	*
NFL Football	39	25	36	-	*
NBA Basketball	21	21	57	-	*
NHL Hockey	14	11	75	-	*

*N=1,082*

*If current fan or used to be a fan in SPT1*

**SPT2. How well does each of the following describe how you feel about the upcoming Major League Baseball season?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022	Extremely well/Very well NET	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not very well/Not well at all NET	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/REF
Excited	<b>23</b>	10	12	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	22	25	-	1
Interested	<b>28</b>	11	16	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	16	22	*	1
Angry	<b>7</b>	2	5	<b>20</b>	<b>72</b>	24	47	*	1
Frustrated	<b>11</b>	4	7	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	23	40	*	2

*N=554*

**SPT3. How closely did you follow news about the Major League Baseball lockout?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Extremely/Very closely NET</b>	<b>5</b>
Extremely closely	2
Very closely	3
<b>Somewhat closely</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Not too closely/ not closely at all</b>	<b>81</b>
Not too closely	26
Not closely at all	54
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	-

*N=*

*1,082*

**SPT4. Did the lockout have a major impact, a minor impact, or no impact on your views about Major League Baseball?**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Major impact	6
Minor impact	22
No impact	71
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1
N= 1,082	

**RUS2\_2. How closely are you following news about the Russian invasion of Ukraine?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Extremely/Very closely NET</b>	<b>47</b>
Extremely closely	21
Very closely	26
<b>Somewhat closely</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Not too closely/Not closely at all NET</b>	<b>17</b>
Not too closely	12
Not closely at all	5
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

**RUS2\_1. How much of a role do you think the U.S. should have in the situation between Russia and Ukraine?**

	AP-NORC 2/18-21/2022	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
A major role	26	40
A minor role	52	46
No role	20	13
DON'T KNOW	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	1

N=

1,289

1,082

**RUS3. In general, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the economic sanctions the United States has imposed on Russia in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Approve NET</b>	<b>68</b>
Strongly approve	46
Somewhat approve	22
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Disapprove NET</b>	<b>10</b>
Somewhat disapprove	5
Strongly disapprove	5
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

**RUS4. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the United States banning oil imported from Russia in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Approve NET</b>	<b>70</b>
Strongly approve	51
Somewhat approve	19
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Disapprove NET</b>	<b>13</b>
Somewhat disapprove	7
Strongly disapprove	6
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

**RUS6. Which is the bigger priority for the United States in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Sanctioning Russia as effectively as possible, even if it damages the U.S. economy	55
Limiting damage to the U.S. economy, even if it means sanctions on Russia are less effective	42
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	2

N=

1,082

**RUS7. In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022	<b>Favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Oppose NET</b>	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
Providing humanitarian support to refugees from Ukraine	<b>82</b>	61	21	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	*	*
Accepting refugees from Ukraine into the United States	<b>67</b>	42	25	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	7	5	*	*
Providing weapons to Ukraine	<b>64</b>	43	21	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	8	6	*	*

*N=1,082*

**RUS6A. Overall, do you think President Biden's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine has been too tough on Russia, not tough enough or has his approach been about right?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Too tough	6
Not tough enough	56
About right	36
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	2

*N=*

*1,082*

**RUS8. How concerned are you that the United States will be drawn into a war with Russia?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Extremely concerned/Very concerned NET</b>	<b>47</b>
Extremely concerned	21
Very concerned	26
<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Not very concerned/ Not concerned at all NET</b>	<b>15</b>
Not very concerned	11
Not concerned at all	4
DON'T KNOW	-
REFUSED/ SKIPPED ON WEB	*

N=

1,082

**NUC1. Do you think Russia's invasion of Ukraine has increased the possibility of nuclear weapons being used anywhere in the world, decreased the possibility or hasn't it made a difference?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Increased NET</b>	<b>71</b>
Increased a lot	25
Increased somewhat	46
<b>Hasn't made a difference</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Decreased NET</b>	<b>4</b>
Decreased somewhat	3
Decreased a lot	*
DON'T KNOW	*
REFUSED/ SKIPPED ON WEB	1

N=

1,082



**NUC2. How personally concerned are you about Russia using nuclear weapons that target:**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022	<b>Extremely concerned /Very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concern- ed	Very concerned	<b>Some- what concer ned</b>	<b>Not very concern- ed/Not concern- ed at all NET</b>	Not very concern- ed	Not concern- ed at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The United States	<b>45</b>	27	19	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	20	5	-	1
Where you live specifically	<b>31</b>	18	13	<b>26</b>	<b>43</b>	29	13	-	1
Ukraine	<b>61</b>	32	28	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	8	4	*	1
Other countries in Europe	<b>50</b>	23	26	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	14	5	-	1

*N=1,082*

**VAX3. Have you received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?**

AP-NORC	Yes	No	DK	SKIP/ REF
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	76	23	-	1
2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	78	21	-	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	77	22	-	1
12/2-7/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,089)	82	17	-	*
10/21-25/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,083)	78	21	-	1
9/23-27/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,099)	76	24	1	*
8/12-16/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,729)	71	29	-	1
7/15-19/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,308)	67	32	-	1
6/10-14/2021 <sup>1</sup> (N=1,125)	64	36	*	*
4/29-5/3/2021 <sup>2</sup> (N=1,842)	64	35	*	*
3/25-29/2021 <sup>2</sup> (N=1,166)	41	59	-	*
2/25-3/1/2021 <sup>2</sup> (N=1,434)	22	77	-	1
1/28-2/1/2021 <sup>2</sup> (N=1,055)	13	86	-	*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>47</b>
Strong Democrat	20
Not so strong Democrat	17
Lean Democrat	10
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>38</b>
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	15
<b>N=</b>	<b>1,082</b>

<sup>1</sup> The sample weighting included an adjusted to match the benchmark of the percent of adults who have received at least one dose of a vaccine by Census region according to the CDC COVID-19 Vaccine Tracker data.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to June 2021, question read: Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine?

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	11
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>28</b>
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	13
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,082

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Urban area	26
Suburban area	47
Rural area	27
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Protestant	26
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	1
Muslim	2
Buddhist	*
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	17
Just Christian	17
Unitarian	1
Something else	3
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,082

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Yes	36
No	63
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

742

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Male	48
Female	52

N=

1,082

## RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
White	63
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,082</i>

## MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Married	51
Not married	49
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,082</i>

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Employed	58
Not employed	42
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,082</i>

## EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Less than a high school diploma	10
High school graduate or equivalent	28
Some college	27
College graduate or above	18
Post grad study/professional degree	17
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,082</i>

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	11
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	9
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	15
\$150,000 or more	9

N=

1,082

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between March 17 and 21, 2022 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,082 completed the survey—1,015 via the web and 67 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 18.5 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 17.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 75.6 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.4 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 41 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education.

Weighting variables were obtained from the 2021 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org)

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:

<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

## About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

Celebrating its 10th anniversary this year, The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).