



The April 2022 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 04/14-18/2022

1,085 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are headed in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED
4/14-18/2022(N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1

2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP / REF
4/14-18 2022(N=1,085)	45	15	30	*	*	54	*	18	36	*	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	43	16	27	*	*	56	*	19	37	*	*
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	15	29	*	1	55	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	13	30	*	1	56	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	48	18	30	*	1	51	*	20	30	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	48	17	31	*	1	51	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	55	26	29	*	1	44	1	14	29	-	-
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	63	34	29	*	1	36	*	11	25	*	*
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	61	31	29	*	*	38	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*

1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*
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CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	51	47	*	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	57	42	*	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	55	44	*	1
The coronavirus pandemic	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	50	49	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	53	46	1	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	50	49	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	45	54	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	57	42	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	54	45	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	57	43	*	1

	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	45	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	66	33	1	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	68	31	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	71	27	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	73	26	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	70	29	*	1
Foreign policy	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	42	56	*	2
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	42	57	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	55	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	42	56	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	55	43	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	44	54	1	2
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	43	54	1	2
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	47	51	*	2
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	50	47	*	3
	The U.S. relationship with Russia	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	44	54	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)		46	53	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)		43	56	*	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)		49	47	1	3

B1A. How would you describe the nation’s economy these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, don’t know, Skipped, or Refused in B1A:

B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation’s economy being good or the nation’s economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC All adults	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	29	2	16	12	*	70	11	35	24	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	2	18	10	*	69	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	35	3	21	11	*	64	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	35	2	20	13	*	65	12	33	19	-	-
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	45	2	27	16	-	54	17	25	12	*	-
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	45	4	28	13	1	54	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	47	3	27	17	*	53	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	46	2	25	19	*	54	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	37	1	22	14	*	63	16	34	12	-	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	31	1	17	12	*	69	15	37	17	-	-
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	38	5	22	11	*	62	11	34	17	*	-
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	39	6	22	11	*	61	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	40	6	24	11	*	60	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	37	4	21	12	*	62	12	32	18	-	-
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	38	4	22	12	-	62	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	36	5	19	12	*	63	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	29	3	13	13	*	70	9	31	30	-	*

AP-NORC All adults	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	29	3	15	11	-	71	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	9	17	12	*	60	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	67	21	36	10	*	33	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	61	18	31	11	*	38	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	63	15	35	14	*	36	13	16	7	-	1

AP1. Next, we will ask you about some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

[GRID OPTIONS RANDOMIZED]

		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC ¹						
Military	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	47	40	11	*	1
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	42	47	11	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	53	37	9	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	54	38	7	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	56	37	6	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	56	37	7	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	48	45	6	*	1
Congress	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	4	43	51	*	1
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	6	48	46	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	5	47	48	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	8	49	43	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	6	53	40	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	4	48	46	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	4	46	50	*	1
Supreme Court	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	18	54	27	*	1
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	21	55	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	21	61	17	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	28	58	14	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	24	59	15	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	24	58	17	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	26	59	14	1	1
The executive branch of the federal government	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	16	46	36	*	2
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	15	52	33	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	18	46	35	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	17	48	35	*	1
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	14	48	37	1	*
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	15	50	33	*	1
U.S. government's intelligence gathering agencies	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	25	47	26	*	1
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	23	52	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	23	56	19	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	27	55	18	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	29	52	17	1	1

¹ Previous surveys also included the U.S. Postal Service (09/20) and 'banks and financial institutions' (09/20, 02/20, 06/17, 02-03/18) as question items.

		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP /REF
The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, or CDC	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	28	43	28	*	1
	2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	31	43	26	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	27	51	22	*	*
The government's diplomatic agencies	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	16	53	30	1	1

RUS10. As you may know, NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the United States, Canada, and many European countries. In general, would you say being a member of NATO is good for the U.S., bad for the U.S., or neither good nor bad?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Very/somewhat good NET	65
Very good	34
Somewhat good	30
Neither good nor bad	25
Very/somewhat bad NET	10
Somewhat bad	5
Very bad	5
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N=

1,085

EMPLOY1. Which of the following describes your current employment status?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	AP-NORC 8/12-16/2021
Working <u>remotely</u> – as a paid employee	8	11
Working <u>in-person</u> – as a paid employee	38	38
Working – self-employed	7	6
Not working – temporarily laid off or furloughed since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic	8	3
Not working – permanently laid off at any time since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic	2	1
Not working – unemployed looking for work since before the COVID-19 pandemic	2	3
Not working – retired	20	24
Not working – disabled	8	6
Not working – other	8	7
DON'T KNOW	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1
N=	1,085	1,729

Show if working remotely or in-person as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

WORK1. Which of the following best describes your current work situation?

	AP-NORC 4/14- 18/2022	AP-NORC 8/12- 16/2021
Leave home to work in a hospital, a doctor's or dentist's office, or other medical facility	10	10
Leave home to work in a retail or service job	18	17
Leave home to work in an office	22	N/A
Leave home to work in some other type of workplace	34	49
Work from home, or telecommute, because of the coronavirus outbreak	10	16
Work from home and did so before the coronavirus outbreak	5	5
On leave	*	2
DON'T KNOW	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	1
N=	578	897

Show if working remotely or in-person as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

WORK2. At any time during the coronavirus pandemic, did you work entirely remotely instead of in-person at your workplace, or not?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Yes, worked entirely remotely	28
No, did not work remotely	72
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
<i>N=</i>	475

Show if working remotely or in-person as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

WORK3. In the next two months, will you return to working in-person at your workplace at least one day a week, will you not return to working in-person, or are you not sure?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Yes, will return in-person	8
No, will not return in person	80
Not sure	12
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	103

Show if worked entirely remotely in WORK2

WORK4. Would you say that each of the following gotten better, stayed the same or gotten worse as a result of returning to work in-person at your workplace?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	A lot/ a little better NET	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A lot/a little worse NET	A little worse	A lot worse	DK	SKP / REF
The way things are going for you generally	39	13	26	38	23	18	4	-	-
The amount of stress you experience	22	12	10	37	41	23	17	-	-
The amount of work you get done	45	20	24	37	18	13	5	-	-
The balance between your work and personal life	31	14	16	33	37	27	10	-	-

N=147

Show if did not work entirely remotely in WORK2

WORK5. Would you say that each of the following gotten better, stayed the same or gotten worse as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	A lot/ a little better NET	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A lot/a little worse NET	A little worse	A lot worse	DK	SKP / REF
The way things are going for you generally	20	3	16	45	35	26	9	-	*
The amount of stress you experience	11	2	9	39	50	33	17	*	-
The amount of work you get done	15	3	12	64	20	15	6	-	-
The balance between your work and personal life	16	3	13	53	30	18	12	-	1

N= 327

Show if working remotely or in-person as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

WORK6. Would you expect that each of the following get better, stay the same or get worse as a result of returning to work in-person at your workplace?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	A lot/ a little better NET	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A lot/a little worse NET	A little worse	A lot worse	DK	SKP / REF
The way things are going for you generally	25	11	14	39	36	23	13	-	-
The amount of stress you experience	18	11	7	27	55	32	23	-	-
The amount of work you get done	23	16	7	39	37	32	6	-	-
The balance between your work and personal life	29	17	12	28	43	22	21	-	-

N= 103

Show if working remotely, both remotely and in person, or in-person as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

WORK7. As a result of working in-person, is each of the following/would each of the following be a major source of stress, a minor source of stress or not a source of stress?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	Major source	Minor source	Not a source	DK	SKP / REF
Balancing work and other responsibilities	31	42	27	-	1
The possibility of being exposed to the coronavirus at work	24	39	36	-	*
Getting to and from the workplace	18	32	50	-	1
Interacting in person with coworkers	15	38	47	-	1

N= 578

SC1. The Senate has voted to confirm Ketanji Brown Jackson to the U.S. Supreme Court. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of Ketanji Brown Jackson's confirmation to the Supreme Court?

[HALF SHOWN RESPONSES IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Strongly/somewhat approve NET	48
Strongly approve	36
Somewhat approve	13
Neither approve nor disapprove	32
Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET	19
Somewhat disapprove	8
Strongly disapprove	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	-

N=

1,085

SC3. For each of the following, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way they handled their role in the confirmation of Ketanji Brown Jackson to the Supreme Court.

	Strongly/ somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Neither favor nor approve	Strongly/ Somewhat approve NET	Somewhat approve	Strongly approve	DK	SKP / REF
AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022									
Senate Democrats	38	21	17	33	28	10	18	*	1
Senate Republicans	16	4	11	32	51	17	34	*	1
President Biden	42	26	16	24	33	10	23	*	1
The media	24	6	18	37	38	18	20	*	1

N= 1,085

VIRUS2. How worried are you about you or someone in your family being infected with...?

[HALF SAMPLE SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely /Very worried NET	Extremely worried	Very worried	Some-what worried	Not too/Not at all worried NET	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SKP/ REF
The coronavirus	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	20	9	11	33	48	29	18	-	*
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	25	12	13	32	43	29	15	-	-
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	24	12	13	34	41	26	15	-	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	36	17	19	32	32	20	12	-	*
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	36	17	18	31	33	21	12	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	25	13	13	32	43	27	16	-	-
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	33	16	17	36	31	20	11	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	41	22	19	29	30	21	9	-	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308)	27	14	13	27	45	29	16	*	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	21	10	11	25	54	34	20	-	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	24	10	14	29	47	31	15	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	35	17	18	34	32	24	7	-	-
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	31	16	15	36	33	24	9	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	43	22	20	30	27	19	8	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	43	22	21	34	23	16	8	-	*
	10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	42	22	19	32	26	18	8	-	*
	9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	38	19	19	31	31	22	9	-	*
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	42	20	22	31	26	17	9	*	*	
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	49	25	24	31	19	11	8	*	*	

	Extremely/Very worried NET	Extremely worried	Very worried	Some-what worried	Not too/Not at all worried NET	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK	SK P/RE F	
	6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	32	16	16	35	32	22	9	-	1
	5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	42	21	21	31	25	18	7	*	1
	4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	43	23	20	35	22	17	5	*	-
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	50	28	22	34	16	13	3	-	*
	03/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	31	14	17	35	33	23	10	*	1
	2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	22	11	11	23	55	37	19	-	*
The flu	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	10	5	6	28	61	37	24	-	*
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	13	5	8	23	64	42	22	-	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	11	4	7	25	65	42	23	*	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	16	6	9	30	54	36	18	-	*
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	14	5	9	33	53	35	17	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	14	7	8	26	60	39	21	-	*
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	12	4	8	31	57	39	18	-	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	15	8	7	26	58	41	17	-	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	13	5	8	24	63	41	23	-	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	10	3	7	22	69	44	25	-	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	9	3	6	21	70	42	27	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	13	6	8	27	59	42	18	-	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	12	5	7	29	59	39	20	-	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	14	6	7	29	58	40	17	-	*
	12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	17	8	9	31	52	39	13	-	-

10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	20	9	10	34	47	33	14	*	*
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	21	8	12	33	46	32	14	-	*
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	16	7	9	31	52	37	15	-	1
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	19	9	10	34	47	33	15	-	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	15	7	9	27	56	41	16	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	17	7	10	28	54	38	15	-	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	22	10	13	30	47	35	12	-	*
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	22	11	12	35	43	34	8	-	*
3/12-16/2020 (N=1,003)	15	6	9	33	50	37	13	-	1
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	23	10	14	40	37	29	7	-	*

COVID2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring each of the following groups of people to wear face masks?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Strongly/ Somewh at favor NET	Strong ly favor	Somewh at favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly/ Somewha t oppose NET	Somewh at oppose	Strong ly oppos e	D K	SK P/ RE F
Employees working in person at your workplace ²	4/14-18/2022 (N=578)	34	19	15	33	33	12	21	*	-
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	52	36	15	20	27	10	17	-	1
Workers who interact with the public, such as at restaurants and stores	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	49	29	20	24	27	9	18	*	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	59	43	16	18	22	7	15	-	1
People traveling on airplanes, trains, and other types of public transportation	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	56	39	17	20	24	8	17	-	-
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	58	42	16	17	25	8	17	-	1
People attending crowded public events, like concerts, sporting events, or movies	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	49	30	19	23	28	9	19	*	*
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	62	45	17	19	19	6	13	*	1

² This item was only shown to respondents who indicated they were working in-person, both in-person and remotely, or remotely as a paid employee in EMPLOY1

RUS2. How much of a role do you think the U.S. should have in the situation between Russia and Ukraine?

	AP-NORC 4/14- 18/2022	AP-NORC 3/17- 21/2022	AP-NORC 2/18- 21/2022
A major role	32	40	26
A minor role	49	46	52
No role	18	13	20
DON'T KNOW	1	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>	<i>1,082</i>	<i>1,289</i>

RUS3. In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	Strongly favor/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly/ somewhat oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP / REF
Imposing economic sanctions on Russia	68	53	15	20	11	4	7	*	1
Banning all oil imported from Russia	67	49	18	16	16	6	9	*	1
Deploying troops to Eastern Europe to support U.S. NATO allies	53	28	25	21	24	11	13	1	1
Providing humanitarian support to refugees from Ukraine	79	57	22	14	6	2	4	-	1
Accepting refugees from Ukraine into the United States	65	42	22	19	15	8	7	*	1
Providing weapons to Ukraine	61	38	22	21	17	6	11	*	1

RUS4. In response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, would favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	Strongly favor/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly/ somewhat oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP / REF
Deploying U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight against Russian forces	22	7	14	23	55	20	35	-	1
Deploying U.S. troops to defend a U.S. NATO ally if it were attacked by Russian forces	60	33	27	19	20	11	9	-	1

RUS6. Which is the bigger priority for the United States in response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine?

[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Sanctioning Russia as effectively as possible, even if it damages the U.S. economy	51	55
Limiting damage to the U.S. economy, even if it means sanctions on Russia are less effective	45	42
DON'T KNOW	1	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	3	2
N=	1,085	1,082

RUS6A. Overall, do you think President Biden’s response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine has been too tough on Russia, not tough enough or has his approach been about right?

[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	AP-NORC 3/17-21/2022
Too tough	8	6
Not tough enough	54	56
About right	36	36
DON'T KNOW	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	2	2
N=	1,085	1,082

RUS8. Do you think the spread of misinformation about the Russian invasion of Ukraine is a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem at all?

[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 4/14- 18/2022
Major problem	61
Minor problem	30
Not a problem at all	7
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>

RUS9. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the spread of misinformation about the Russian invasion of Ukraine?

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022	A great deal/ quite a bit NET	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a little/ none at all NET	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Social media users	59	32	27	25	13	9	4	1	2
Social media companies such as Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube	54	31	23	28	15	11	4	1	2
The news media	49	28	21	30	20	15	5	*	2
Politicians in the U.S.	44	21	23	35	19	15	4	*	2
The U.S. government	32	16	16	32	34	23	11	*	2
The Chinese government	50	25	24	29	18	10	9	1	2
The Russian government	74	59	15	17	7	3	3	*	2
The Ukrainian government	23	12	11	30	44	23	21	1	2

N=1,085

RUS10. As you may know, NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the United States, Canada, and many European countries. In general, would you say being a member of NATO is good for the U.S., bad for the U.S, or neither good nor bad?

[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/22
Very/somewhat good NET	65
Very good	34
Somewhat good	30
Neither good nor bad	25
Very/somewhat bad NET	10
Somewhat bad	5
Very bad	5
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N= 1,085

RUS10A. During Russia's war on Ukraine, do you think Russian President Vladimir Putin has or has not directed Russian troops to commit war crimes, or don't you know enough to say?

[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 1,085XX
Yes, he has	57
No, he has not	6
Don't know enough	36
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*

N= 1,085

VAX3. Have you received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?

AP-NORC	Yes	No	DK	SKIP/REF
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	76	23	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	76	23	-	1
2/18-21/2022(N=1,289)	78	21	-	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	77	22	-	1
12/2-7/2021 ³ (N=1,089)	82	17	-	*
10/21-25/2021 ¹ (N=1,083)	78	21	-	1
9/23-27/2021 ¹ (N=1,099)	76	24	1	*
8/12-16/2021 ¹ (N=1,729)	71	29	-	1
7/15-19/2021 ¹ (N=1,308)	67	32	-	1
6/10-14/2021 ¹ (N=1,125)	64	36	*	*
4/29-5/3/2021 ⁴ (N=1,842)	64	35	*	*
3/25-29/2021 ² (N=1,166)	41	59	-	*
2/25-3/1/2021 ² (N=1,434)	22	77	-	1
1/28-2/1/2021 ² (N=1,055)	13	86	-	*

VET. Are you or is a member of your household:

AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022)	Yes, myself	Yes, someone in household	Yes, both me and someone in my household	No	DK	SKP/REF
Currently on active duty in the U.S Armed Forces, military Reserves, or National Guard?	1	3	*	95	-	1
A veteran of the U.S Armed Forces, military Reserves, or National Guard	7	8	2	82	-	1

N=1,085

³ The sample weighting included an adjusted to match the benchmark of the percent of adults who have received at least one dose of a vaccine by Census region according to the CDC COVID-19 Vaccine Tracker data.

⁴ Prior to June 2021, question read: Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine?

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Democrat NET	44
Strong Democrat	20
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	10
Independent/None – Don't lean	20
Republican NET	36
Lean Republican	12
Not so strong Republican	11
Strong Republican	13
N=	1,085

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Liberal NET	23
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	11
Moderate	48
Conservative NET	26
Somewhat conservative	15
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
N=	1,085

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Urban area	22
Suburban area	46
Rural area	31
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,085

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Protestant	30
Roman Catholic	17
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	1
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	18
Just Christian	17
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,085

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Yes	39
No	61
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 724

GENDER

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Male	48
Female	52
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
White	63
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Married	46
Not married	54
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Employed	61
Not employed	39
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,083</i>

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Less than a high school diploma	10
High school graduate or equivalent	28
Some college	27
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	14
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,085</i>

INCOME

	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	10

*N=**1,085*

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 14 and 18, 2022 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,085 completed the survey—1,037 via the web and 48 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 18.8 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 19.5 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.1 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 58 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education.

Weighting variables were obtained from the 2021 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:

<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

Celebrating its 10th anniversary this year, The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.