

# The January 2023 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 01/26-30/2023*

*1,068 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are headed in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC<br>All adults    | Right direction | Wrong direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|
| 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 25              | 73              | 1          | *                       |
| 12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)    | 28              | 71              | *          | 1                       |
| 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)  | 25              | 74              | *          | 1                       |
| 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)  | 27              | 72              | *          | 1                       |
| 07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)  | 17              | 83              | -          | *                       |
| 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)  | 14              | 85              | 1          | *                       |
| 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)  | 21              | 78              | *          | *                       |
| 4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)   | 29              | 70              | 1          | 1                       |
| 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)   | 31              | 68              | *          | 1                       |
| 2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)   | 29              | 70              | *          | 1                       |
| 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)   | 26              | 74              | *          | *                       |
| 12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)    | 33              | 66              | 1          | 1                       |
| 10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)  | 32              | 67              | 1          | *                       |
| 9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)   | 34              | 64              | *          | 1                       |
| 8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)   | 39              | 61              | *          | *                       |
| 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)   | 44              | 55              | 1          | 1                       |
| 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)   | 46              | 53              | *          | 1                       |
| 4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)  | 54              | 44              | 1          | 1                       |
| 3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)  | 50              | 50              | *          | *                       |
| 2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)  | 48              | 51              | *          | 1                       |
| 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)  | 49              | 49              | 1          | 1                       |
| 12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)    | 37              | 62              | 1          | 1                       |
| 10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)   | 25              | 74              | 1          | 1                       |
| 9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) | 27              | 72              | *          | 1                       |
| 8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)   | 23              | 75              | 1          | *                       |
| 7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)   | 20              | 80              | *          | *                       |
| 6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)   | 24              | 74              | 1          | 1                       |
| 5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)   | 33              | 65              | 1          | 1                       |
| 4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)   | 36              | 63              | 1          | -                       |
| 3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)   | 42              | 58              | *          | *                       |
| 2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)   | 41              | 59              | *          | *                       |
| 1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)   | 38              | 62              | *          | *                       |
| 12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)    | 36              | 63              | *          | *                       |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)  | 39              | 60              | 1          | 1                       |
| 9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)   | 38              | 60              | 1          | 1                       |
| 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)   | 33              | 66              | *          | 1                       |
| 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)   | 36              | 63              | *          | 1                       |
| 5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)   | 35              | 62              | 2          | 1                       |
| 4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)   | 37              | 62              | *          | *                       |
| 3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)   | 35              | 63              | *          | 1                       |

|                          |    |    |   |   |
|--------------------------|----|----|---|---|
| 1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)   | 28 | 70 | 1 | * |
| 12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)  | 39 | 59 | * | 1 |
| 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)  | 39 | 60 | * | 1 |
| 8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)   | 38 | 62 | * | * |
| 6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)   | 40 | 58 | 1 | 1 |
| 4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)   | 39 | 60 | * | * |
| 3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)   | 37 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)   | 32 | 68 | * | * |
| 12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)   | 30 | 69 | 1 | * |
| 9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 24 | 74 | 1 | * |
| 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)    | 34 | 65 | 2 | * |

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC<br>All adults          | <b>Approve<br/>NET</b> | Strongly<br>approve | Some-<br>what<br>approve | Lean<br>toward<br>approv-<br>ing | <b>Do<br/>not<br/>lean<br/>either<br/>way</b> | <b>Dis-<br/>approve<br/>NET</b> | Lean<br>toward<br>disapp-<br>roving | Some-<br>what<br>dis-<br>approve | Strongly<br>dis-<br>approve | DK | SKP/<br>REF |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|-------------|
| 01/26-<br>30/2023              | <b>41</b>              | 14                  | 27                       | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>58</b>                       | *                                   | 20                               | 37                          | *  |             |
| 12/1-<br>5/2022<br>(N=1,124)   | <b>43</b>              | 15                  | 28                       | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>55</b>                       | 1                                   | 20                               | 34                          | -  | 1           |
| 10/06-<br>10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>43</b>              | 15                  | 26                       | 1                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>56</b>                       | *                                   | 20                               | 36                          | *  | *           |
| 09/09-<br>12/2022<br>(N=1,054) | <b>45</b>              | 16                  | 30                       | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>53</b>                       | *                                   | 20                               | 33                          | *  | *           |

|                                |           |    |    |   |          |           |   |    |    |   |   |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----|----|---|----------|-----------|---|----|----|---|---|
| 07/14-<br>17/2022<br>(N=1,085) | <b>36</b> | 8  | 27 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>62</b> | * | 18 | 44 | * | 1 |
| 06/23-<br>27/2022<br>(N=1,053) | <b>39</b> | 12 | 27 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>60</b> | * | 19 | 41 | - | * |
| 05/12-<br>16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>39</b> | 12 | 26 | 1 | *        | <b>60</b> | 1 | 21 | 39 | * | * |
| 4/14-<br>18/2022<br>(N=1,085)  | <b>45</b> | 15 | 30 | * | *        | <b>54</b> | * | 18 | 36 | * | * |
| 3/17-<br>21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | <b>43</b> | 16 | 27 | * | *        | <b>56</b> | * | 19 | 37 | * | * |
| 2/18-<br>21/2022<br>(N=1,289)  | <b>44</b> | 15 | 29 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>55</b> | 1 | 19 | 35 | * | * |
| 1/13-<br>18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | <b>43</b> | 13 | 30 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>56</b> | 1 | 19 | 36 | - | 1 |
| 12/2-<br>7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | <b>48</b> | 18 | 30 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>51</b> | * | 20 | 30 | - | * |
| 10/21-<br>25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | <b>48</b> | 17 | 31 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>51</b> | * | 17 | 34 | * | * |
| 9/23-<br>27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | <b>50</b> | 18 | 31 | 1 | <b>1</b> | <b>49</b> | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12-<br>16/2021<br>(N=1,729)  | <b>54</b> | 24 | 30 | * | *        | <b>46</b> | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>59</b> | 25 | 33 | 1 | *        | <b>41</b> | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |
| 9/23-<br>27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | <b>50</b> | 18 | 31 | 1 | <b>1</b> | <b>49</b> | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12-<br>16/2021<br>(N=1,729)  | <b>54</b> | 24 | 30 | * | *        | <b>46</b> | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>59</b> | 25 | 33 | 1 | *        | <b>41</b> | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |

|                            |           |    |    |   |          |           |   |    |    |   |   |
|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|---|----------|-----------|---|----|----|---|---|
| 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | <b>55</b> | 26 | 29 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>44</b> | 1 | 14 | 29 | - | - |
| 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | <b>63</b> | 34 | 29 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>36</b> | * | 11 | 25 | * | * |
| 3/25-29/2021<br>(N=1,166)  | <b>61</b> | 31 | 29 | * | *        | <b>38</b> | * | 13 | 25 | - | 1 |
| 2/25-3/1/2021<br>(N=1,434) | <b>60</b> | 32 | 28 | * | *        | <b>40</b> | * | 15 | 24 | * | * |
| 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>61</b> | 35 | 26 | * | <b>1</b> | <b>38</b> | * | 11 | 26 | * | * |

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC     |                            | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|----|---------|
| The economy | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 33      | 66         | *  | 1       |
|             | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | 36      | 63         | *  | *       |
|             | 09/09-12/2022<br>(N=1,054) | 38      | 61         | *  | 1       |
|             | 06/23-27/2022<br>(N=1,053) | 28      | 69         | 1  | 1       |
|             | 05/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | 33      | 67         | *  | 1       |
|             | 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085)  | 33      | 66         | *  | 1       |
|             | 3/17-21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | 34      | 65         | 1  | *       |
|             | 2/18-21/2022<br>(N=1,289)  | 38      | 61         | *  | 1       |
|             | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 37      | 62         | *  | 1       |
|             | 12/2-7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | 41      | 57         | *  | 1       |
|             | 10/21-25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | 41      | 58         | 1  | 1       |
|             | 9/23-27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | 47      | 51         | 1  | 1       |
|             | 8/12-16/2021<br>(N=1,729)  | 49      | 49         | *  | 1       |
|             | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | 52      | 47         | *  | *       |
|             | 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | 51      | 47         | *  | 2       |
|             | 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | 57      | 42         | *  | 2       |
|             | 3/25-29/2021<br>(N=1,166)  | 60      | 39         | *  | 1       |
|             | 2/25-3/1/2021<br>(N=1,434) | 55      | 44         | *  | 1       |

|                          |                            |    |    |   |   |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----|----|---|---|
| The coronavirus pandemic | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 53 | 46 | 1 | 1 |
|                          | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | 55 | 44 | * | 1 |
|                          | 09/09-12/2022<br>(N=1,054) | 55 | 43 | 1 | 1 |
|                          | 06/23-27/2022<br>(N=1,053) | 53 | 45 | 1 | 1 |
|                          | 05/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | 53 | 47 | * | * |
|                          | 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085)  | 50 | 49 | * | 1 |
|                          | 3/17-21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | 53 | 46 | 1 | 1 |
|                          | 2/18-21/2022<br>(N=1,289)  | 50 | 49 | * | 1 |
|                          | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 45 | 54 | * | 1 |
|                          | 12/2-7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | 57 | 42 | * | 1 |
|                          |                            |    |    |   |   |
| Foreign policy           | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 41 | 56 | 1 | 2 |
|                          | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 42 | 56 | * | 1 |
|                          | 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | 54 | 41 | 2 | 3 |
|                          | 3/25-29/2021<br>(N= 1,166) | 55 | 43 | * | 1 |
|                          | 12/2-7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | 44 | 54 | 1 | 2 |
|                          | 9/23-27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | 43 | 54 | 1 | 2 |
|                          | 8/12-16/2021<br>(N=1,729)  | 47 | 51 | * | 2 |
|                          | 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | 50 | 47 | * | 3 |

|                |                            |    |    |   |   |
|----------------|----------------------------|----|----|---|---|
| Health care    | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 42 | 57 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 43 | 55 | * | 1 |
|                | 10/21-25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | 50 | 49 | * | 1 |
|                | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | 57 | 42 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | 53 | 45 | * | 3 |
|                | 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | 62 | 35 | 1 | 2 |
|                | 3/25-29/2021<br>(N= 1,166) | 62 | 36 | * | 1 |
| Immigration    | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 32 | 66 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | 39 | 59 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 05/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | 38 | 62 | * | * |
|                | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 39 | 59 | * | 2 |
|                | 10/21-25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | 36 | 63 | * | 1 |
|                | 9/23-27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | 35 | 64 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | 40 | 59 | - | 2 |
|                | 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | 43 | 54 | 1 | 2 |
|                | 3/25-29/2021<br>(N= 1,166) | 42 | 56 | * | 2 |
| Race relations | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 44 | 54 | 1 | 1 |
|                | 2/18-21/2022<br>(N=1,289)  | 48 | 50 | * | 1 |
|                | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 44 | 54 | * | 1 |
|                | 4/29-5/3/2021<br>(N=1,842) | 61 | 36 | 1 | 2 |
|                | 3/25-29/2021<br>(N= 1,166) | 61 | 38 | * | 1 |

|                                   |                            |    |    |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----|----|---|---|
| Climate Change                    | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 43 | 55 | 2 | 1 |
|                                   | 09/09-12/2022<br>(N=1,054) | 49 | 48 | 1 | 2 |
|                                   | 06/23-27/2022<br>(N=1,053) | 42 | 56 | 2 | 1 |
|                                   | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | 48 | 50 | * | 1 |
|                                   | 9/23-27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | 52 | 46 | 1 | 2 |
| The U.S. relationship with Russia | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | 42 | 54 | 2 | 2 |
|                                   | 05/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | 45 | 54 | * | * |
|                                   | 4/14-18 2022<br>(N=1,085)  | 44 | 54 | 1 | 1 |
|                                   | 3/17-21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | 46 | 53 | * | 1 |
|                                   | 2/18-21/2022<br>(N=1,289)  | 43 | 56 | * | 1 |
|                                   | 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | 49 | 47 | 1 | 3 |

**AA4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in AA4:*

**AA5. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Congress is handling its job?**

*If approve in AA4:*

**AA4A. Would you say you approve of the way Congress is handling its job strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in AA4:*

**AA4A. Would you say you disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC<br>All adults           | <b>Approve<br/>NET</b> | Strongly<br>approve | Somewhat<br>approve | Lean<br>toward<br>approv-<br>ing | <b>Do<br/>not<br/>lean<br/>either<br/>way</b> | <b>Dis-<br/>approve<br/>NET</b> | Lean<br>toward<br>disapp-<br>roving | Some-<br>what<br>dis-<br>approve | Strongly<br>dis-<br>approve | DK | SKP<br>/REF |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|-------------|
| 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068)      | <b>19</b>              | 3                   | 16                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>79</b>                       | *                                   | 35                               | 43                          | 1  | 1           |
| 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121)      | <b>21</b>              | 3                   | 17                  | -                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>78</b>                       | *                                   | 34                               | 44                          | *  | 1           |
| 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055)      | <b>36</b>              | 7                   | 29                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>63</b>                       | 1                                   | 25                               | 37                          | *  | *           |
| 02/13-16/2020<br>(N=1,074)      | <b>20</b>              | 5                   | 14                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>79</b>                       | 1                                   | 30                               | 48                          | *  | 1           |
| 10/24-28/2019<br>(N=1,075)      | <b>27</b>              | 8                   | 19                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>71</b>                       | 1                                   | 30                               | 40                          | -  | 1           |
| 2/15-19/2018<br>(N=1,337)       | <b>14</b>              | 3                   | 11                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>85</b>                       | *                                   | 34                               | 50                          | *  | 1           |
| 12/7-11/2017<br>(N=1,020)       | <b>15</b>              | 2                   | 12                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>84</b>                       | *                                   | 31                               | 52                          | *  | *           |
| 9/28-<br>10/2/2017<br>(N=1,150) | <b>18</b>              | 2                   | 16                  | *                                | *   | <b>81</b>                       | *                                   | 30                               | 51                          | *  | *           |
| 6/8-11/2017<br>(N=1,068)        | <b>22</b>              | 4                   | 18                  | *                                | <b>1</b>                                      | <b>75</b>                       | *                                   | 32                               | 44                          | *  | 1           |
| 3/23-27/2017<br>(N=1,110)       | <b>25</b>              | 5                   | 19                  | *                                | *   | <b>74</b>                       | *                                   | 30                               | 44                          | *  | *           |

**B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC                    | Very/<br>Somewhat/<br>Lean toward<br>good NET | Very<br>good | Some-<br>what<br>good | Lean<br>toward<br>good | Neither<br>good<br>nor<br>poor | Very/<br>Somewhat/<br>Lean toward<br>poor NET | Lean<br>toward<br>poor | Some-<br>what<br>poor | Very<br>poor | DK | SKP<br>/REF |
|----------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----|-------------|
| 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>24</b>                                     | 2            | 13                    | 9                      | <b>1</b>                       | <b>76</b>                                     | 13                     | 35                    | 28           | *  | -           |
| 12/1-5/2022<br>(N=1,124)   | <b>25</b>                                     | 1            | 14                    | 10                     | *                              | <b>75</b>                                     | 11                     | 38                    | 25           | -  | -           |
| 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>23</b>                                     | 2            | 12                    | 9                      | *                              | <b>76</b>                                     | 13                     | 36                    | 28           | *  | *           |
| 09/09-12/2022<br>(N=1,054) | <b>29</b>                                     | 1            | 15                    | 12                     | *                              | <b>71</b>                                     | 11                     | 35                    | 25           | *  | -           |
| 06/23-27/2022<br>(N=1,053) | <b>20</b>                                     | 2            | 10                    | 9                      | <b>1</b>                       | <b>79</b>                                     | 9                      | 35                    | 35           | -  | -           |
| 05/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>22</b>                                     | 2            | 10                    | 9                      | *                              | <b>78</b>                                     | 11                     | 34                    | 34           | -  | *           |
| 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085)  | <b>29</b>                                     | 2            | 16                    | 12                     | *                              | <b>70</b>                                     | 11                     | 35                    | 24           | -  | *           |
| 3/17-21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | <b>31</b>                                     | 2            | 18                    | 10                     | *                              | <b>69</b>                                     | 11                     | 37                    | 22           | -  | -           |
| 12/2-7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | <b>35</b>                                     | 3            | 21                    | 11                     | *                              | <b>64</b>                                     | 16                     | 33                    | 16           | -  | *           |
| 10/21-25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | <b>35</b>                                     | 2            | 20                    | 13                     | *                              | <b>65</b>                                     | 12                     | 33                    | 19           | -  | -           |
| 9/23-27/2021<br>(N=1,099)  | <b>45</b>                                     | 2            | 27                    | 16                     | -                              | <b>54</b>                                     | 17                     | 25                    | 12           | *  | -           |
| 7/15-19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>45</b>                                     | 4            | 28                    | 13                     | <b>1</b>                       | <b>54</b>                                     | 15                     | 28                    | 11           | -  | *           |
| 6/10-14/2021<br>(N=1,125)  | <b>47</b>                                     | 3            | 27                    | 17                     | *                              | <b>53</b>                                     | 14                     | 26                    | 13           | -  | -           |
| 3/25-29/2021<br>(N=1,166)  | <b>46</b>                                     | 2            | 25                    | 19                     | *                              | <b>54</b>                                     | 16                     | 27                    | 11           | -  | -           |
| 2/25-3/1/2021<br>(N=1,434) | <b>37</b>                                     | 1            | 22                    | 14                     | *                              | <b>63</b>                                     | 16                     | 34                    | 12           | -  | *           |
| 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>31</b>                                     | 1            | 17                    | 12                     | *                              | <b>69</b>                                     | 15                     | 37                    | 17           | -  | -           |
| 12/3-7/2020<br>(N=1,117)   | <b>38</b>                                     | 5            | 22                    | 11                     | *                              | <b>62</b>                                     | 11                     | 34                    | 17           | *  | -           |

|                            |           |    |    |    |   |           |    |    |    |   |   |
|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|---|-----------|----|----|----|---|---|
| 10/8-12/2020<br>(N=1,121)  | <b>39</b> | 6  | 22 | 11 | * | <b>61</b> | 10 | 31 | 20 | - | * |
| 9/11-14/2020<br>(N=1,108)  | <b>40</b> | 6  | 24 | 11 | * | <b>60</b> | 10 | 33 | 16 | - | - |
| 8/17-19/2020<br>(N=1,075)  | <b>37</b> | 4  | 21 | 12 | * | <b>62</b> | 12 | 32 | 18 | - | - |
| 07/16-20/2020<br>(N=1,057) | <b>38</b> | 4  | 22 | 12 | - | <b>62</b> | 11 | 30 | 21 | - | - |
| 6/11-15/2020<br>(N=1,310)  | <b>36</b> | 5  | 19 | 12 | * | <b>63</b> | 14 | 28 | 21 | - | 1 |
| 5/14-18/2020<br>(N=1,056)  | <b>29</b> | 3  | 13 | 13 | * | <b>70</b> | 9  | 31 | 30 | - | * |
| 4/16-20/2020<br>(N=1,057)  | <b>29</b> | 3  | 15 | 11 | - | <b>71</b> | 8  | 30 | 33 | - | - |
| 03/26-29/2020<br>(N=1,057) | <b>39</b> | 9  | 17 | 12 | * | <b>60</b> | 10 | 29 | 21 | - | - |
| 1/16-21/2020<br>(N=1,353)  | <b>67</b> | 21 | 36 | 10 | * | <b>33</b> | 13 | 15 | 5  | - | * |
| 9/20-23/2019<br>(N=1,286)  | <b>61</b> | 18 | 31 | 11 | * | <b>38</b> | 11 | 19 | 8  | 1 | * |
| 6/13-17/2019<br>(N=1,116)  | <b>63</b> | 15 | 35 | 14 | * | <b>36</b> | 13 | 16 | 7  | - | 1 |

**B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...?**

**B2B. If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B2A:**

**If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your own household being good or poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC                        | Very/<br>Somewhat/<br>Lean toward<br>good NET | Very<br>good | Some-<br>what<br>good | Lean<br>toward<br>good | Neither<br>good<br>nor<br>poor | Very/<br>Some-<br>what/Lean<br>toward<br>poor NET | Lean<br>toward<br>poor | Some-<br>what<br>poor | Very<br>poor | D<br>K | SKP<br>/<br>REF |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|
| 01/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>57</b>                                     | 9            | 29                    | 19                     | <b>1</b>                       | <b>42</b>   | 13                     | 21                    | 9            | -      | -               |
| 12/1-<br>5/2022<br>(N=1,124)   | <b>57</b>                                     | 11           | 28                    | 18                     | <b>1</b>                       | <b>43</b>   | 11                     | 21                    | 10           | -      | -               |
| 10/06-<br>10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>54</b>                                     | 8            | 29                    | 17                     | *                              | <b>46</b>   | 12                     | 23                    | 10           | -      | *               |
| 3/17-<br>21/2022<br>(N=1,082)  | <b>63</b>                                     | 13           | 30                    | 19                     | *                              | <b>37</b>   | 12                     | 16                    | 9            | -      | -               |
| 12/2-<br>7/2021<br>(N=1,089)   | <b>64</b>                                     | 12           | 33                    | 19                     | <b>1</b>                       | <b>35</b>   | 11                     | 16                    | 8            | -      | *               |
| 10/21-<br>25/2021<br>(N=1,083) | <b>65</b>                                     | 13           | 33                    | 19                     | <b>1</b>                       | <b>34</b>   | 12                     | 15                    | 7            | -      | -               |
| 2/25-<br>3/1/2021<br>(N=1,434) | <b>67</b>                                     | 13           | 37                    | 18                     | *                              | <b>32</b>   | 12                     | 14                    | 6            | -      | *               |
| 10/8-<br>12/2020<br>(N=1,121)  | <b>65</b>                                     | 14           | 35                    | 16                     | *                              | <b>34</b>   | 12                     | 15                    | 8            | -      | *               |
| 9/11-<br>14/2020<br>(N=1,108)  | <b>65</b>                                     | 15           | 31                    | 18                     | *                              | <b>35</b>   | 13                     | 17                    | 5            | -      | *               |
| 8/17-<br>19/2020<br>(N=1,075)  | <b>63</b>                                     | 13           | 34                    | 17                     | *                              | <b>36</b>   | 12                     | 18                    | 6            | *      | *               |
| 7/16-<br>20/2020<br>(N=1,057)  | <b>65</b>                                     | 14           | 34                    | 17                     | *                              | <b>35</b>   | 14                     | 15                    | 6            | -      | -               |

|                               |           |    |    |    |          |           |    |    |   |   |   |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----------|-----------|----|----|---|---|---|
| 6/11-<br>15/2020<br>(N=1,310) | <b>66</b> | 14 | 36 | 16 | <b>1</b> | <b>32</b> | 12 | 14 | 7 | - | 1 |
| 5/14-<br>18/2020<br>(N=1,056) | <b>66</b> | 15 | 32 | 20 | *        | <b>33</b> | 10 | 16 | 7 | - | 1 |
| 4/16-<br>20/2020<br>(N=1,057) | <b>64</b> | 14 | 31 | 18 | *        | <b>36</b> | 10 | 17 | 8 | - | - |
| 3/26-<br>29/2020<br>(N=1,057) | <b>62</b> | 11 | 34 | 17 | *        | <b>38</b> | 10 | 19 | 9 | - | * |
| 1/16-<br>21/2020<br>(N=1,353) | <b>69</b> | 18 | 37 | 15 | *        | <b>31</b> | 9  | 14 | 7 | - | * |
| 9/20-<br>23/2019<br>(N=1,286) | <b>64</b> | 19 | 32 | 14 | *        | <b>35</b> | 13 | 14 | 8 | * | * |
| 6/13-<br>17/2019<br>(N=1,116) | <b>67</b> | 15 | 37 | 15 | *        | <b>32</b> | 12 | 15 | 5 | - | 1 |

**FAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. <sup>1</sup>

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

| AP-NORC   |                                | <b>Very/ Some<br/>what<br/>unfavorable<br/>NET</b> | Very un-<br>favorable | Somewhat<br>unfavorable | <b>Very/<br/>Somewhat<br/>favorable<br/>NET</b> | Some-<br>what<br>favorable | Very<br>favorable | Don't<br>know<br>enough<br>to say | SKP/<br>REF |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Joe Biden | 01/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>53</b>  | 36                    | 17                      | <b>43</b>                                       | 26                         | 17                | 3                                 | 1           |
|           | 10/06-<br>10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>50</b>  | 34                    | 16                      | <b>45</b>                                       | 27                         | 18                | 5                                 | 1           |
|           | 1/13-<br>18/2022<br>(N= 1,161) | <b>50</b>  | 32                    | 17                      | <b>47</b>                                       | 27                         | 20                | 3                                 | *           |
|           | 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>41</b>  | 26                    | 16                      | <b>56</b>                                       | 28                         | 28                | 2                                 | 1           |
|           | 1/28-<br>2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>39</b>  | 26                    | 13                      | <b>57</b>                                       | 21                         | 36                | 4                                 | *           |
|           | 02/13-<br>16/2020<br>(N=1,074) | <b>48</b>  | 27                    | 21                      | <b>41</b>                                       | 29                         | 11                | 11                                | *           |
|           | 10/24-<br>28/2019<br>(N=1,075) | <b>42</b>  | 23                    | 19                      | <b>44</b>                                       | 30                         | 15                | 11                                | 2           |

<sup>1</sup> Question in polls conducted October 2019-January 2022: For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

|               |                            |           |    |    |           |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|----|---|
| Kamala Harris | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>53</b> | 36 | 18 | <b>36</b> | 24 | 12 | 10 | * |
|               | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>49</b> | 35 | 14 | <b>37</b> | 22 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
|               | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | <b>45</b> | 32 | 13 | <b>43</b> | 27 | 16 | 12 | * |
|               | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>42</b> | 29 | 13 | <b>50</b> | 28 | 22 | 8  | * |
|               | 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>39</b> | 27 | 12 | <b>51</b> | 19 | 32 | 10 | * |
|               | 10/24-28/2019<br>(N=1,075) | <b>35</b> | 23 | 13 | <b>30</b> | 23 | 8  | 32 | 2 |
| Chuck Schumer | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>38</b> | 26 | 12 | <b>30</b> | 18 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
|               | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N= 1,308) | <b>37</b> | 23 | 14 | <b>33</b> | 22 | 11 | 30 | 1 |
|               | 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>38</b> | 26 | 12 | <b>32</b> | 21 | 11 | 30 | * |
| Nancy Pelosi  | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>53</b> | 38 | 15 | <b>36</b> | 21 | 16 | 11 | 1 |
|               | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N= 1,308) | <b>51</b> | 37 | 13 | <b>40</b> | 25 | 15 | 9  | 1 |
|               | 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>50</b> | 39 | 10 | <b>43</b> | 26 | 17 | 7  | * |
|               | 02/13-16/2020<br>(N=1,074) | <b>51</b> | 41 | 11 | <b>37</b> | 19 | 18 | 12 | * |
|               | 10/24-28/2019<br>(N=1,075) | <b>45</b> | 35 | 10 | <b>37</b> | 22 | 16 | 16 | 2 |

|                    |                                |           |    |    |           |    |   |    |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|----|-----------|----|---|----|---|
| Mitch<br>McConnell | 01/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>60</b> | 36 | 24 | <b>15</b> | 13 | 2 | 24 | 1 |
|                    | 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N= 1,308  | <b>57</b> | 37 | 20 | <b>22</b> | 18 | 4 | 20 | 1 |
|                    | 1/28-<br>2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>65</b> | 40 | 24 | <b>19</b> | 15 | 4 | 16 | * |
|                    | 02/13-<br>16/2020<br>(N=1,074) | <b>42</b> | 31 | 10 | <b>23</b> | 16 | 7 | 35 | * |
|                    | 10/24-<br>28/2019<br>(N=1,075) | <b>39</b> | 26 | 13 | <b>21</b> | 16 | 5 | 38 | 2 |
| Kevin<br>McCarthy  | 01/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>46</b> | 31 | 14 | <b>19</b> | 17 | 2 | 35 | 1 |
|                    | 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N= 1,308  | <b>33</b> | 21 | 12 | <b>18</b> | 14 | 4 | 48 | 1 |
|                    | 1/28-<br>2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>35</b> | 22 | 13 | <b>18</b> | 13 | 5 | 46 | * |

|                 |                            |           |    |     |           |    |    |    |   |
|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|-----|-----------|----|----|----|---|
| Donald Trump    | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>62</b> | 50 | 13  | <b>35</b> | 21 | 14 | 2  | * |
|                 | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121) | <b>61</b> | 49 | 12  | <b>35</b> | 17 | 18 | 4  | * |
|                 | 1/13-18/2022<br>(N=1,161)  | <b>63</b> | 51 | 12  | <b>34</b> | 18 | 16 | 3  | - |
|                 | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N=1,308)  | <b>60</b> | 50 | ]10 | <b>37</b> | 17 | 20 | 2  | 1 |
|                 | 1/28-2/1/2021<br>(N=1,055) | <b>61</b> | 48 | 12  | <b>36</b> | 18 | 19 | 3  | * |
|                 | 02/13-16/2020<br>(N=1,074) | <b>53</b> | 42 | 11  | <b>43</b> | 17 | 26 | 4  | * |
|                 | 10/24-28/2019<br>(N=1,075) | <b>55</b> | 46 | 9   | <b>40</b> | 12 | 28 | 3  | 1 |
|                 | 8/11-14/2016<br>(N=1,096)  | <b>71</b> | 11 | 59  | <b>23</b> | 7  | 16 | 6  | * |
| Hakeem Jeffries | 01/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>22</b> | 14 | 9   | <b>23</b> | 13 | 10 | 54 | 1 |

**JRB4. Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence or hardly any confidence in Joe Biden's ability to:**

| AP-NORC<br>1/13-18/2022            |                         | A great deal<br>of confidence | Only some<br>confidence | Hardly any<br>confidence at all | DK | SKP/<br>REF |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Effectively manage the White House | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 23                            | 33                      | 42                              | 1  | 1           |
|                                    | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 28                            | 33                      | 38                              | *  | 1           |
|                                    | 1/28-2/1/2021(N=1,055)  | 44                            | 29                      | 27                              | *  | *           |
| Work with Republicans in Congress  | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 9                             | 39                      | 51                              | 1  | 1           |
|                                    | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 10                            | 38                      | 51                              | *  | 1           |
|                                    | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 20                            | 45                      | 36                              | *  | *           |
| Work with Democrats in Congress    | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 35                            | 38                      | 25                              | 1  | 1           |
|                                    | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 30                            | 46                      | 23                              | *  | 1           |

|   |                         |    |    |    |   |   |
|---|-------------------------|----|----|----|---|---|
| Effectively manage the military                                 | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 25 | 31 | 43 | * | 1 |
|   | 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)  | 26 | 33 | 39 | 1 | * |
|   | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 25 | 36 | 38 | * | 1 |
|   | 1/28-2/1/2021(N=1,055)  | 35 | 32 | 32 | * | * |
| Effectively manage government spending                          | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 14 | 34 | 51 | * | 2 |
|   | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 17 | 37 | 45 | * | 1 |
|   | 1/28-2/1/2021(N=1,055)  | 24 | 35 | 40 | - | * |
| Effectively handle a crisis                                     | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 21 | 34 | 43 | * | 1 |
|   | 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)  | 26 | 32 | 42 | * | * |
| Reduce the amount of corruption in the government in Washington | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 8  | 33 | 58 | 1 | 1 |
| Accomplish major policy goals                                   | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 13 | 40 | 44 | 1 | 1 |

**ELECT5. Which comes closest to your feelings about each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS A AND B RANDOMIZED, GRID ITEMS C AND D RANDOMIZED]**

|  |                          | <b>Very/<br/>somewhat<br/>optimistic<br/>NET</b> | Very<br>opti-<br>mistic | Some-<br>what<br>optimistic | <b>Neither<br/>optimistic<br/>nor<br/>pessimistic</b> | <b>Very/<br/>somewhat<br/>pessimistic<br/>NET</b> | Some-<br>what<br>pessimistic | Very<br>pessi-<br>mistic | D<br>K | SKP<br>/<br>REF |
|--|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|
| AP-NORC<br>The state of politics in this country | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)   | <b>15</b>  | 4                       | 12                          | <b>21</b>   | <b>63</b>   | 29                           | 34                       | *      | *               |
|  | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)  | <b>15</b>  | 3                       | 11                          | <b>24</b>   | <b>60</b>   | 35                           | 25                       | 1      | 1               |
|  | 7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308)  | <b>19</b>  | 3                       | 15                          | <b>18</b>   | <b>63</b>   | 33                           | 30                       | 1      | *               |
|  | 02/13-16/2020 (N= 1,074) | <b>23</b>  | 6                       | 16                          | <b>22</b>   | <b>55</b>   | 26                           | 29                       | -      | *               |

|   |                             |           |    |    |           |           |    |    |   |   |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|----|----|-----------|-----------|----|----|---|---|
| The way our leaders are chosen under our political system | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068)   | <b>23</b> | 5  | 18 | <b>30</b> | <b>47</b> | 28 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
|   | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121)  | <b>25</b> | 6  | 19 | <b>31</b> | <b>43</b> | 26 | 17 | * | 1 |
|   | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N= 1,308)  | <b>32</b> | 9  | 23 | <b>27</b> | <b>40</b> | 27 | 14 | * | * |
|   | 02/13-16/2020<br>(N= 1,074) | <b>35</b> | 12 | 23 | <b>26</b> | <b>39</b> | 24 | 15 | - | * |
| The future of the Democratic Party                        | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068)   | <b>28</b> | 9  | 19 | <b>29</b> | <b>42</b> | 19 | 24 | 1 | * |
|   | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121)  | <b>27</b> | 7  | 21 | <b>33</b> | <b>39</b> | 17 | 22 | * | 1 |
|   | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N= 1,308)  | <b>34</b> | 10 | 23 | <b>27</b> | <b>38</b> | 16 | 21 | 1 | * |
| The future of the Republican Party                        | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068)   | <b>20</b> | 5  | 16 | <b>27</b> | <b>51</b> | 20 | 31 | 1 | * |
|   | 10/06-10/2022<br>(N=1,121)  | <b>21</b> | 6  | 15 | <b>36</b> | <b>42</b> | 18 | 23 | * | 1 |
|   | 7/15-19/2021<br>(N= 1,308)  | <b>24</b> | 8  | 16 | <b>28</b> | <b>46</b> | 20 | 26 | 1 | * |

**PARTY1. Overall, how confident are you that the [Republican Party's/Democratic Party's] leadership represents your values?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AP-NORC                    |                               | <b>Extremely/<br/>very<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Extremely<br>confident | Very<br>confident | <b>Somewhat<br/>confident</b> | <b>Not at all/<br/>not too<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Not too<br>confident | Not at<br>all<br>confide<br>nt | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| The<br>Republican<br>Party | 1/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>11</b>  | 3                      | 8                 | <b>29</b>                     | <b>59</b>  | 23                   | 36                             | *      | 1           |
|                            | 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N=1,308) | <b>24</b>  | 11                     | 13                | <b>25</b>                     | <b>50</b>  | 20                   | 30                             | *      | 1           |
| The<br>Democratic<br>Party | 1/26-<br>30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>20</b>  | 6                      | 14                | <b>25</b>                     | <b>54</b>  | 22                   | 32                             | 1      | 1           |
|                            | 7/15-<br>19/2021<br>(N=1,308) | <b>21</b>  | 8                      | 14                | <b>26</b>                     | <b>52</b>  | 17                   | 35                             | -      | 1           |

**PARTY3. Do you think lawmakers from each party mostly agree or mostly disagree about what the party's values should be?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|                                    |                 |                    |    |          |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----|----------|
| AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023<br>N=1,068 | Mostly<br>agree | Mostly<br>disagree | DK | SKP/ REF |
| The Democratic Party               | 55              | 43                 | 1  | 2        |
| The Republican Party               | 35              | 62                 | 1  | 2        |

**THE ORDER OF PARTY4 AND PARTY5 WAS ROTATED**

**PARTY4. Which do you think the Republicans in Congress should do:**

|   | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|---|-------------------------|
| Compromise to some of their positions in<br>order to get things done  | 76                      |
| Stick to their positions even if it means not<br>getting as much done | 21                      |
| DK  | 1                       |
| SKP/REF   | 3                       |

N=

1,068

**PARTY5. Which do you think the Democrats in Congress should do:**

|  | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|--|-------------------------|
| Compromise to some of their positions in order to get things done  | 79                      |
| Stick to their positions even if it means not getting as much done | 18                      |
| DK   | 1                       |
| SKP/REF  | 2                       |

N=

1,068

**THE ORDER OF PARTY6 AND PARTY7 WAS ROTATED**

**PARTY6. Who would you say is the leader of the Democratic Party?**

*[Open-ended question coded. Responses with less than 1% are collapsed into "other."]*

|                                       | AP-NORC<br>1/26-<br>30/2023 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Joe Biden                             | 28                          |
| Nancy Pelosi                          | 9                           |
| Chuck Schumer                         | 5                           |
| Barack Obama                          | 3                           |
| Hakeem Jeffries                       | 2                           |
| Kamala Harris                         | 1                           |
| Jaime Harrison                        | 1                           |
| George Soros                          | 1                           |
| Comments/descriptions                 | 6                           |
| Multiple mentions                     | 1                           |
| Nonsense response/not a public figure | *                           |
| Other                                 | 2                           |
| No one                                | 5                           |
| Don't know                            | 17                          |
| Skipped on web/refused                | 18                          |

**PARTY7. Who would you say is the leader of the Republican Party?**

*[Open-ended question coded. Responses with less than 1% are collapsed into "other."]*

|                                       | AP-NORC<br>1/26-<br>30/2023 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Donald Trump                          | 19                          |
| Mitch McConnell                       | 10                          |
| Kevin McCarthy                        | 9                           |
| Ron DeSantis                          | 3                           |
| Ronna McDaniel                        | 1                           |
| Comments/descriptions                 | 5                           |
| Multiple mentions                     | 1                           |
| Nonsense response/not a public figure | *                           |
| Other                                 | 3                           |
| No one                                | 9                           |
| Don't know                            | 21                          |
| Skipped on web/refused                | 18                          |

**REELECT. Would you like to see each of the following individuals run for president in 2024, or not?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

| AP NORC      |                         | Yes | No | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----|----|----|----------|
| Joe Biden    | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 22  | 78 | *  | 1        |
|              | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 29  | 70 | -  | 1        |
|              | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)  | 28  | 70 | *  | 1        |
| Donald Trump | 1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)  | 27  | 72 | *  | 1        |
|              | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 29  | 70 | -  | 1        |
|              | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)  | 27  | 72 | -  | 1        |

**RUS2. How much of a role do you think the U.S. should have in the situation between Russia and Ukraine?**

|                            | AP-NORC<br>1/26-<br>30/2023 | AP-NORC<br>4/14-<br>18/2022 | AP-NORC<br>05/12-<br>16/2022 | AP-NORC<br>3/17-<br>21/2022 | AP-NORC<br>2/18-<br>21/2022 |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A major role               | 26                          | 32                          | 32                           | 40                          | 26                          |
| A minor role               | 49                          | 49                          | 49                           | 46                          | 52                          |
| No role                    | 24                          | 18                          | 19                           | 13                          | 20                          |
| DON'T KNOW                 | *                           | 1                           | *                            | *                           | *                           |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/<br>REFUSED | 1                           | 1                           | *                            | 1                           | 1                           |
| N=                         | 1,068                       | 1,085                       | 1,172                        | 1,082                       | 1,289                       |

**RUS3. In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?**

| AP-NORC   |                           | Strongly favor/<br>somewhat<br>favor NET | Strongly<br>favor | Some-<br>what<br>favor | Neither<br>favor nor<br>oppose | Strongly/<br>somewhat<br>oppose NET | Some-<br>what<br>oppose | Strongly<br>oppose | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|---|---------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| Imposing<br>economic<br>sanctions on<br>Russia                        | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>63</b>                                | 41                | 22                     | <b>23</b>                      | <b>13</b>                           | 6                       | 7                  | *      | 1           |
|   | 5/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>71</b>                                | 49                | 22                     | <b>21</b>                      | <b>9</b>                            | 6                       | 3                  | *      | *           |
|   | 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085) | <b>68</b>                                | 53                | 15                     | <b>20</b>                      | <b>11</b>                           | 4                       | 7                  | *      | 1           |
| Accepting<br>refugees<br>from<br>Ukraine into<br>the United<br>States | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>55</b>                                | 28                | 27                     | <b>24</b>                      | <b>19</b>                           | 11                      | 9                  | 1      | 1           |
|   | 5/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>64</b>                                | 37                | 26                     | <b>20</b>                      | <b>16</b>                           | 8                       | 7                  | -      | 1           |
|   | 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085) | <b>65</b>                                | 42                | 22                     | <b>19</b>                      | <b>15</b>                           | 8                       | 7                  | *      | 1           |
| Providing<br>weapons to<br>Ukraine                                    | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>48</b>                                | 25                | 23                     | <b>22</b>                      | <b>29</b>                           | 15                      | 14                 | *      | 1           |
|   | 5/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>60</b>                                | 36                | 24                     | <b>20</b>                      | <b>19</b>                           | 11                      | 8                  | *      | 1           |
|   | 4/14-18/2022<br>(N=1,085) | <b>61</b>                                | 38                | 22                     | <b>21</b>                      | <b>17</b>                           | 6                       | 11                 | *      | 1           |
| Sending<br>government<br>funds<br>directly to<br>Ukraine              | 1/26-30/2023<br>(N=1,068) | <b>37</b>                                | 15                | 22                     | <b>23</b>                      | <b>38</b>                           | 14                      | 24                 | 1      | 1           |
|   | 5/12-16/2022<br>(N=1,172) | <b>44</b>                                | 19                | 25                     | <b>23</b>                      | <b>32</b>                           | 14                      | 18                 | *      | 1           |

**RUS6. Which is the bigger priority for the United States in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|  | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 | AP-NORC<br>05/12-16/2022 | AP-NORC<br>4/14-18/2022 | AP-NORC<br>3/17-21/2022 |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sanctioning Russia as effectively as possible, even if it damages the U.S. economy           | 36                      | 45                       | 51                      | 55                      |
| Limiting damage to the U.S. economy, even if it means sanctions on Russia are less effective | 59                      | 51                       | 45                      | 42                      |
| DON'T KNOW   | 2                       | 1                        | 1                       | *                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED  | 3                       | 3                        | 3                       | 2                       |

N=

1,068

1,172

1,085

1,082

**RUS7. Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence or hardly any confidence in Joe Biden's ability to handle the situation in Ukraine?**

**[HALF ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|                              | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 | AP-NORC<br>5/12-16/2022 |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A great deal of confidence   | 19                      | 21                      |
| Only some confidence         | 37                      | 39                      |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 43                      | 39                      |
| DON'T KNOW                   | 1                       | -                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED      | 1                       | 1                       |
| <i>N=</i>                    | <i>1,068</i>            | <i>1,172</i>            |

**BIDEN1.**

**How much have you heard or read about the discovery of classified documents at Joe Biden's Delaware home and former Washington D.C. office?**

|   | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|---|-------------------------|
| <b>A lot/some NET</b>                   | <b>63</b>               |
| A lot                                   | 28                      |
| Some                                    | 35                      |
| <b>Only a little/nothing at all NET</b> | <b>37</b>               |
| Only a little                           | 24                      |
| Nothing at all                          | 13                      |
| DON'T KNOW                              | -                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED                 | *                       |

*N= 1,068*

**BIDEN2.**

**Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Biden has handled the situation since the discovery of classified documents at his home and former office?**

|   | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|---|-------------------------|
| <b>Strongly/somewhat approve NET</b>    | <b>23</b>               |
| Strongly approve                        | 12                      |
| Somewhat approve                        | 11                      |
| <b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>   | <b>36</b>               |
| <b>Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET</b> | <b>39</b>               |
| Somewhat disapprove                     | 14                      |
| Strongly disapprove                     | 25                      |
| DON'T KNOW                              | 1                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED                 | 1                       |

*N= 1,068*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

|                                      | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Democrat NET</b>                  | <b>43</b>               |
| Strong Democrat                      | 20                      |
| Not so strong Democrat               | 13                      |
| Lean Democrat                        | 10                      |
| <b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b> | <b>19</b>               |
| <b>Republican NET</b>                | <b>39</b>               |
| Lean Republican                      | 13                      |
| Not so strong Republican             | 10                      |
| Strong Republican                    | 16                      |
| N=                                   | 1,068                   |

*If Democrat:*

**PARTY7\_1. Who do you want to be the leader of the Democratic Party?**

**[Open-ended question coded. Responses with less than 1% are collapsed into "other."]**

|                          | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Joe Biden                | 12                      |
| Hakeem Jeffries          | 5                       |
| Bernie Sanders           | 5                       |
| Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez | 5                       |
| Chuck Schumer            | 3                       |
| Barack Obama             | 3                       |
| Pete Buttigieg           | 3                       |
| Kamala Harris            | 3                       |
| Nancy Pelosi             | 2                       |
| Elizabeth Warren         | 1                       |

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Hillary Clinton                       | 1  |
| Michelle Obama                        | 1  |
| Adam Schiff                           | 1  |
| Katie Porter                          | 1  |
| Jared Polis                           | 1  |
| Cory Booker                           |    |
| Comments/descriptions                 | 6  |
| Multiple mentions                     | 4  |
| Nonsense response/not a public figure | *  |
| Other                                 | 4  |
| No one                                | 1  |
| Don't know                            | 21 |
| Skipped on web/refused                | 15 |

N=

462

*If Republican:*

**PARTY8. Who do you want to be the leader of the Republican Party?**

*[Open-ended question coded. Responses with less than 1% are collapsed into "other."]*

|                                       | AP-NORC<br>1/26-<br>30/2023 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ron DeSantis                          | 22                          |
| Donald Trump                          | 20                          |
| Kevin McCarthy                        | 1                           |
| Jim Jordan                            | 1                           |
| Rand Paul                             | 1                           |
| Ted Cruz                              | 1                           |
| Mitt Romney                           | 1                           |
| Nikki Haley                           | 1                           |
| Mike Pence                            | 1                           |
| Ben Shapiro                           | 1                           |
| Brian Kemp                            | 1                           |
| George W. Bush                        | 1                           |
| Lindsey Graham                        | 1                           |
| Joe Biden                             | *                           |
| Comments/descriptions                 | 4                           |
| Multiple mentions                     | 1                           |
| Nonsense response/not a public figure | 1                           |
| Other                                 | 6                           |
| No one                                | 2                           |
| Don't know                            | 19                          |
| Skipped on web/refused                | 15                          |

N=

412

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

|                         | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Liberal NET</b>      | <b>23</b>               |
| Very liberal            | 13                      |
| Somewhat liberal        | 10                      |
| <b>Moderate</b>         | <b>41</b>               |
| <b>Conservative NET</b> | <b>34</b>               |
| Somewhat conservative   | 21                      |
| Very conservative       | 13                      |
| DON'T KNOW              | *                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED  | 2                       |

N=

1,068

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

|                        | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Urban area             | 26                      |
| Suburban area          | 47                      |
| Rural area             | 26                      |
| DON'T KNOW             | *                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1                       |

N=

1,068

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

|                        | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Protestant             | 26                      |
| Roman Catholic         | 20                      |
| Mormon                 | 1                       |
| Orthodox               | 1                       |
| Jewish                 | 2                       |
| Muslim                 | 1                       |
| Buddhist               | 1                       |
| Hindu                  | 1                       |
| Atheist                | 6                       |
| Agnostic               | 7                       |
| Nothing in particular  | 14                      |
| Just Christian         | 18                      |
| Unitarian              | 1                       |
| Something else         | 3                       |
| DON'T KNOW             | -                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | *                       |

N=

1,068

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

|                        | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Yes                    | 34                      |
| No                     | 66                      |
| DON'T KNOW             | -                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | *                       |

N=

742

**AGE**

|       | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|-------|-------------------------|
| 18-29 | 20                      |
| 30-44 | 26                      |
| 45-59 | 24                      |
| 60+   | 30                      |

N=

1,068

**GENDER**

|           | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Male      | 49                      |
| Female    | 51                      |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,068</i>            |

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

|                           | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| White                     | 62                      |
| Black or African American | 12                      |
| Hispanic                  | 17                      |
| Other                     | 9                       |
| <i>N=</i>                 | <i>1,068</i>            |

**MARITAL STATUS**

|             | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| Married     | 54                      |
| Not married | 46                      |
| <i>N=</i>   | <i>1,068</i>            |

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

|              | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Employed     | 59                      |
| Not employed | 41                      |
| <i>N=</i>    | <i>1,068</i>            |

**EDUCATION**

|                                     | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma     | 10                      |
| High school graduate or equivalent  | 29                      |
| Some college                        | 26                      |
| College graduate or above           | 20                      |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 15                      |
| <i>N=</i>                           | <i>1,068</i>            |

**CENSUS REGION**

|                      | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Northeast NET</b> | <b>17</b>               |
| New England          | 5                       |
| Mid-Atlantic         | 13                      |
| <b>Midwest NET</b>   | <b>21</b>               |
| East North Central   | 14                      |
| West North Central   | 6                       |
| <b>South NET</b>     | <b>38</b>               |
| South Atlantic       | 20                      |
| East South Central   | 6                       |
| West South Central   | 12                      |
| <b>West NET</b>      | <b>24</b>               |
| Mountain             | 8                       |
| Pacific              | 16                      |
| <i>N=</i>            | <i>1,068</i>            |

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

|   | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|---|-------------------------|
| Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 72                      |
| Rented for cash   | 25                      |
| Occupied without payment of cash rent                     | 3                       |
| <i>N=</i>   | <i>1,068</i>            |

**INCOME**

|                              | AP-NORC<br>1/26-30/2023 |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Under \$10,000               | 5                       |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000   | 7                       |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000   | 11                      |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000   | 10                      |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000   | 8                       |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000   | 18                      |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000  | 13                      |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 15                      |
| \$150,000 or more            | 14                      |
| <i>N=</i>                    | <i>1,068</i>            |

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between January 26 and 30, 2023 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,068 completed the survey—970 via the web and 98 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 19.5 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 80.4 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.2 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.2 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 129 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2022 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults aged 18 and over.

The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

For the open-ended questions PARTY6, PARTY7, PARTY7\_1, and PARTY8, responses were classified using Canvs AI, an online platform that codes open-ended data. These codes were validated by a human coder.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org)

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](https://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](https://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](https://www.apnorc.org).