

# Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights/AP- NORC Poll

Conducted by the RFK Human Rights and The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs  
Research

Funded by Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights

*Interviews: 03/30-04/03/23*

*1,002 adults*

*Margin of error: +/- 4.4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**AP1. Choose the statement that best describes you, even if it is not exactly right. In general, ...**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
I actively seek out news and information	64
I mostly bump into news and information as I do other things or hear about it from others	35
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,002

**AP2. How often do you get news and information from each of the following?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Often/ Sometimes NET	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever / Never NET	Hardly ever	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
National news media, including their websites or apps	<b>75</b>	43	32	<b>24</b>	16	8	-	1
Local news media, including their websites or apps	<b>75</b>	38	37	<b>24</b>	16	8	-	1
Social media	<b>65</b>	34	32	<b>34</b>	18	16	-	1

N=1,002

**AP3. Which of the following best describes the news media you use most often?**

[RESPONDENTS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or YouTube	45
A search engine	26
An online aggregator, such as Apple News or Google News, that combines news or information from other sources	26
A local TV station, its website, app, or news alert	52
A local newspaper, its website, app, or news alert	24
A radio station, local or national, its website, app, or news alert	27
A national TV network, its website, app or news alerts	45
A national or international newspaper, its website, app or news alert	17
Podcasts	13
An online-only publisher, such as Axios, BuzzFeed, or Huffington Post, its app, or news alerts	10
A blog, Substack, or website of someone you follow	7
Word of mouth from friends or family (including in person, by phone, email, text, or messaging apps)	34
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,002

**AP4. How well do you feel you understand each of the following?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Extremely /very well NET	Extremely well	Very well	Some- what well	Not very well / not well at all NET	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Issues facing your local community	31	7	24	53	16	13	3	-	*
Issues facing the United States	43	12	30	45	12	11	2	-	*
Issues facing the world	34	9	25	49	17	14	3	*	*

N=1,002

**AP5. How well do the news media cover the issues you care about in each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	<b>Extremely / very well NET</b>	Extremely well	Very well	<b>Some- what well</b>	<b>Not very well / not well at all NET</b>	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/ REF
In your local community	<b>27</b>	3	23	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	21	7	*	1
In the United States	<b>29</b>	6	23	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	20	8	*	1
Around the world	<b>23</b>	4	19	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	23	7	*	1

*N=1,002*

**AP6. When trying to understand the issues you care about, how often do you do each of the following?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Rarely	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time	DK	SKP/ REF
Read, listen, or watch the news headlines of the day	14	27	33	26	-	1
Read, listen, or watch the news beyond the headlines	13	36	34	16	*	1
Read, listen, or watch opinion pieces from experts on the issue	25	43	20	10	*	2
Read, listen, or watch in-depth or investigative reporting	23	42	24	9	*	2

*N=1,002*

**Q7. When it comes to understanding the issues you care about, how helpful is each of the following types of journalism?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	<b>Extremely / very helpful NET</b>	Extremely helpful	Very helpful	<b>Somewhat helpful</b>	<b>Not very / not at all helpful NET</b>	Not very helpful	Not at all helpful	DK	SKP/ REF
News stories that report the facts of the issue	<b>64</b>	29	35	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	3	3	-	1
Detailed news stories that report in-depth background information and analysis of the issues	<b>57</b>	21	35	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	6	3	*	1
Opinion pieces that provide the views of experts on the issue	<b>23</b>	6	17	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	19	8	*	1

*N=1,002*

**Q8. The following are some examples of rights and freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights or that are protected under various American laws and court rulings. For each one, please select if you think the U.S. government is doing a good job, poor job, or neither a good nor poor job of protecting that particular right or freedom.**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Very / somewhat good job NET	Very good job	Somewhat good job	Neither a good job nor poor job	Very / somewhat poor job NET	Somewhat poor job	Very poor job	DK	SKP/ REF
The right to vote	<b>49</b>	21	28	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	17	8	*	1
The freedom of religion	<b>47</b>	16	30	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	16	10	*	2
The right of the people to assemble peacefully	<b>42</b>	11	31	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	17	12	-	1
The freedom of speech	<b>42</b>	12	30	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	17	14	*	1
The right to trial by an impartial jury	<b>41</b>	9	32	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	16	9	*	1
The freedom of the press	<b>44</b>	13	32	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	14	10	*	1
The right of everyone to equal protection under the law	<b>31</b>	7	24	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	26	20	-	1
The right to keep and bear arms	<b>34</b>	11	23	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	19	18	*	2

N=1,002

**AP9. In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the news media when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
<b>A great deal / a lot NET</b>	<b>16</b>
A great deal	3
A lot	13
<b>A moderate amount</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>A little / none NET</b>	<b>45</b>
A little	29
None	16
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,002

**AP10. Which phrase do you feel better describes the news media these days? Would you say the news media...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Is doing more to protect democracy	17
Is doing more to hurt democracy	40
Neither applies	42
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**AP11. Is the news media doing more to increase political divisions in the United States, decrease political divisions, or does it not have any impact?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
<b>Increase a lot / a little NET</b>	<b>74</b>
Increase a lot	42
Increase a little	31
<b>No impact</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Decrease a lot / a little NET</b>	<b>6</b>
Decrease a little	4
Decrease a lot	3
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**AP12. How big of a problem do you think each of the following is in the United States today?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Journalists having too much opinion in their stories	54	36	8	*	2
Journalists from real news organizations making stuff up	58	29	11	*	1
Made-up stories from fictional news outlets	61	28	9	*	2
News stories from real organizations that are unfair	49	41	8	*	1
Media outlets that spread conspiracy theories and unsubstantiated rumors	69	23	7	*	2
News stories that mostly create conflict rather than help address it	71	24	5	*	1

*N=1,002*

**AP13. How much of an influence do each of the following have on the news media in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Major influence	Minor influence	No influence	DK	SKP/ REF
The U.S. government	60	31	7	*	2
Corporations and their leaders	66	28	5	*	2
The political preferences of the audience	56	35	8	*	1
The political preferences of journalists themselves	58	35	5	*	2
The political preferences of the news organization's ownership	74	20	4	*	2
Foreign governments	32	51	15	*	1

*N=1,002*



**AP14. How concerned are you about each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	<b>Extremely / very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not very concerned / not concerned at all NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Attacks on journalists	<b>35</b>	14	22	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	23	9	-	2
Restrictions on press freedoms in the United States	<b>36</b>	15	21	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	22	6	*	1
Restrictions on press freedoms in other countries	<b>34</b>	14	20	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	38	19	-	1

*N=1,002*

**AP15. How helpful would each of the following be for strengthening the news media in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	<b>Extremely / very helpful NET</b>	Extremely helpful	Very helpful	<b>Somewhat helpful</b>	<b>Not very / not at all helpful NET</b>	Not very helpful	Not at all helpful	DK	SKP/ REF
Increase funding for independent news media	<b>32</b>	12	20	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	16	8	*	2
Strengthen legal protections for journalists	<b>33</b>	13	20	<b>43</b>	<b>22</b>	16	6	*	2
Strengthen civic education in schools	<b>50</b>	25	25	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	10	4	*	2
Increase diversity in newsrooms and media ownership	<b>38</b>	14	24	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	15	9	-	2

*N=1,002*

**AP16. Do you think the news media does a good job, a poor job, or neither a good nor poor job covering each of the following topics in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Very/ somewhat good job NET	Very good job	Some- what good job	Neither good nor poor job	Very/ somewhat poor job NET	Some- what poor job	Very poor job	DK	SKP/ REF
Freedom of speech and expression	26	4	23	39	33	19	14	*	2
Gender and LGBTQ+ issues	25	5	20	38	35	19	16	*	1
Abortion policy	27	5	22	32	39	21	18	*	1
Racial and ethnic discrimination	27	5	22	29	43	23	19	*	2
Elections and politics	38	8	31	25	35	18	16	*	2
Immigration	25	5	20	27	47	23	23	*	2
Government spending	24	4	20	26	49	24	25	-	2
Military and national defense	33	5	28	33	32	19	12	-	2
Crime and criminal justice	32	5	27	29	36	21	15	*	2
Environment and climate change	28	6	23	29	41	21	19	*	2
Healthcare	27	5	23	34	37	22	15	-	1
Education	24	4	20	30	44	26	18	*	2

*N=1,002*

**AP17. When it comes to getting information about current events and important issues in the U.S. and around the world, do you think the spread of misinformation is a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem at all?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Major problem	71
Minor problem	22
Not a problem at all	6
DON'T KNOW	*
REFUSED	*

*N=*

*1,002*

**AP18. About how often do you encounter the following?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Daily	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Once a month	Never	DK	SKP/ REF
False claims from politicians in news stories	32	26	10	17	7	6	*	2
News headlines that are misleading	31	27	15	14	7	5	*	2
Conspiracy theories in news stories	19	18	16	22	14	8	*	2
Biased journalism	35	23	10	15	5	9	*	2

N=1,002

**AP19. When you read, watch, or listen to a news story, how important is each of the following in deciding whether it is trustworthy?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	Extremely / very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important / not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	SKP/ REF
The news organization that publishes the story	<b>60</b>	29	31	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	7	3	-	1
The person, group, or organization who shares the story with me	<b>48</b>	20	28	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	11	5	-	1
The story has a lot of shares, comments or likes on social media	<b>10</b>	4	6	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	26	37	1	1
The sources that are cited in the story	<b>66</b>	27	39	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	5	2	-	1
The specific journalist who reported the story	<b>40</b>	14	27	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	16	6	-	1
My gut instinct about the story	<b>41</b>	11	29	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	13	4	*	2

N=1,002

**AP20. When you see a news story on social media do you expect it will mostly be accurate or mostly be inaccurate?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Mostly be accurate	31
Mostly be inaccurate	65
DON'T KNOW	1
REFUSED	3

N= 1,002

**AP21. Which of the following do you think is the bigger problem on social media these days?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
People being allowed to say harmful or misleading things	67
People being prevented from saying what they want	29
DON'T KNOW	1
REFUSED	3

N= 1,002

**AP22. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the *spread* of misinformation about current events and important issues?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	A great deal / quite a bit NET	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a little / none at all NET	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Social media users	<b>65</b>	41	25	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	6	3	*	2
Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube	<b>65</b>	40	25	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	7	4	*	1
Politicians in the U.S.	<b>64</b>	34	30	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	6	2	-	2
The news media	<b>58</b>	30	28	<b>28</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	-	2
The U.S. government	<b>48</b>	24	24	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>	14	3	-	1
Foreign governments	<b>38</b>	17	22	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	21	4	*	2

N=1,002

**AP23. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for *addressing* the spread of misinformation in the U.S.?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23	A great deal / quite a bit NET	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a little / none at all NET	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Social media users	57	34	23	25	17	10	6	*	1
Social media companies such as Facebook or Meta, Twitter, and YouTube	59	36	23	24	16	10	6	-	1
Politicians in the U.S.	61	35	26	22	16	10	6	*	1
The news media	63	37	25	24	12	8	4	*	1
The U.S. government	52	32	20	28	18	11	6	*	1
Foreign governments	34	17	16	30	35	20	15	*	2

*N=1,002*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>42</b>
Strong Democrat	17
Not so strong Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	9
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	17

*N=*

*1,002*

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>21</b>
Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal	10
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>30</b>
Somewhat conservative	15
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Urban area	24
Suburban area	48
Rural area	26
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Protestant	25
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	2
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	15
Just Christian	17
Unitarian	1
Something else	3
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,002

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Yes	31
No	68
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,002

**LGBT. This next question is about sexual orientation. Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?**

	AP-NORC 03/30-04/03/23
Lesbian or Gay	2
Straight, that is not lesbian or gay	89
Bisexual	5
Something else	2
I don't know the answer	2
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,002

RFK Human Rights/AP-NORC Poll

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
18-29	19
30-44	26
45-59	24
60+	31
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
White	62
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Married	50
Not married	50
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>



**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Employed	61
Not employed	39
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	27
College graduate or above	20
Post grad study/professional degree	15
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>21</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	7
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	20
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Mountain	7
Pacific	16
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	74
Rented for cash	22
Occupied without payment of cash rent	4
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

**INCOME**

	AP-NORC 03/30- 04/03/23
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	7
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	14
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	17
\$150,000 or more	12
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,002</i>

## Study Methodology

This study, funded by Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights, was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. Staff from NORC at the University of Chicago, The Associated Press, and Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights collaborated on all aspects of the study.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between March 30 and April 3, 2023, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,002 completed the survey—944 via the web and 58 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in English. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 14.5 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 20.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.4 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.4 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 54 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2022 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults aged 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights**

Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights advocates for human rights issues and pursues strategic litigation to hold governments accountable at home and around the world. We foster a social good approach to business, celebrate agents of change, and to ensure change that lasts, we educate millions of students about human rights, training the next generation of leaders.

<https://rfkhumanrights.org/>

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.