



# The June 2023 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 06/22-26/2023*

*1,220 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	21	37	*	*
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	40	12	28	*	1	59	*	21	38	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	42	15	27	1	*	58	1	20	36	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve Net	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve net	Lean toward dis-approving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>38</b>	12	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	21	40	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>45</b>	16	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	*	19	35	*	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	20	37	*	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>43</b>	15	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	20	34	-	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>43</b>	15	26	1	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	20	36	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>45</b>	16	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	*	20	33	*	*
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>36</b>	8	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	*	18	44	*	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>39</b>	12	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	19	41	-	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>39</b>	12	26	1	*	<b>60</b>	1	21	39	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>45</b>	15	30	*	*	<b>54</b>	*	18	36	*	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>43</b>	16	27	*	*	<b>56</b>	*	19	37	*	*
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>44</b>	15	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>43</b>	13	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>48</b>	18	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	20	30	-	*

AP-NORC	Approve Net	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Disapprove net	Lean toward disapproving	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	48	17	31	*	1	51	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	55	26	29	*	1	44	1	14	29	-	-
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	63	34	29	*	1	36	*	11	25	*	*
3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	61	31	29	*	*	38	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	51	47	*	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	57	42	*	2

Health care	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	44	53	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	42	57	1	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	55	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	50	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	57	42	1	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	53	45	*	3
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	62	35	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	62	36	*	1
Foreign policy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	40	58	*	2
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	39	60	-	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	51	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	56	1	2
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	42	56	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	55	43	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1
Abortion policy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	39	58	1	2
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	40	57	3	*

**B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET</b>	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	<b>Neither good nor poor</b>	<b>Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET</b>	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC											
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>30</b>	3	16	12	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	35	24	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>24</b>	1	13	9	*	<b>76</b>	12	34	29	-	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	2	15	13	*	<b>69</b>	11	34	25	-	-
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	26	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>32</b>	3	17	12	*	<b>68</b>	12	34	22	*	*
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>24</b>	2	13	9	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	13	35	28	*	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	25	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>23</b>	2	12	9	*	<b>76</b>	13	36	28	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>29</b>	1	15	12	*	<b>71</b>	11	35	25	*	-
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>20</b>	2	10	9	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>	9	35	35	-	-
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>22</b>	2	10	9	*	<b>78</b>	11	34	34	-	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>29</b>	2	16	12	*	<b>70</b>	11	35	24	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>31</b>	2	18	10	*	<b>69</b>	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>35</b>	3	21	11	*	<b>64</b>	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>35</b>	2	20	13	*	<b>65</b>	12	33	19	-	-
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>31</b>	1	17	12	*	<b>69</b>	15	37	17	-	-
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-



	<b>Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET</b>	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	<b>Neither good nor poor</b>	<b>Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET</b>	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC											
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>61</b>	18	31	11	*	<b>38</b>	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>63</b>	15	35	14	*	<b>36</b>	13	16	7	-	1

**FAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. <sup>1</sup>

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Joe Biden	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>53</b>	34	19	<b>44</b>	26	17	3	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>51</b>	35	16	<b>45</b>	29	16	3	1

<sup>1</sup> Question in polls conducted October 2019-January 2022: For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>53</b>	36	17	<b>43</b>	26	17	3	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>50</b>	34	16	<b>45</b>	27	18	5	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	<b>50</b>	32	17	<b>47</b>	27	20	3	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>41</b>	26	16	<b>56</b>	28	28	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>57</b>	21	36	4	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>48</b>	27	21	<b>41</b>	29	11	11	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	23	19	<b>44</b>	30	15	11	2
Donald Trump	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>63</b>	52	11	<b>34</b>	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>62</b>	50	13	<b>35</b>	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>61</b>	49	12	<b>35</b>	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>63</b>	51	12	<b>34</b>	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>60</b>	50	10	<b>37</b>	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>55</b>	46	9	<b>40</b>	12	28	3	1
	8/11-14/2016 (N=1,096)	<b>71</b>	11	59	<b>23</b>	7	16	6	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*	

		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very un- favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Ron DeSantis	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>46</b>	34	12	<b>32</b>	20	12	21	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>45</b>	32	13	<b>31</b>	16	16	24	*
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>40</b>	29	11	<b>30</b>	13	17	30	*
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308)	<b>30</b>	21	9	<b>27</b>	11	16	42	1
Kamala Harris	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>50</b>	35	15	<b>37</b>	25	12	12	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>53</b>	36	18	<b>36</b>	24	12	10	*
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>49</b>	35	14	<b>37</b>	22	15	13	1
	1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>45</b>	32	13	<b>43</b>	27	16	12	*
	7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>42</b>	29	13	<b>50</b>	28	22	8	*
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>39</b>	27	12	<b>51</b>	19	32	10	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>35</b>	23	13	<b>30</b>	23	8	32	2

**DEM1. How well would you say democracy is working in the United States these days?**

	AP-NORC 06/22- 26/2023	AP-NORC 10/06- 10/2022	AP-NORC 1/13- 18/2022	AP-NORC 7/15- 19/2021	AP-NORC 1/28- 2/1/2021	AP-NORC 10/08- 12/2020
<b>Extremely/very well NET</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>
Extremely well	2	2	2	4	2	3
Very well	8	8	7	11	14	11
<b>Somewhat well</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Not very well/Not well at all NET</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>
Not very well	36	39	36	32	32	34
Not at all well	14	14	17	12	14	14
DON'T KNOW	1	*	-	-	1	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	*	*	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,121</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>1,308</i>	<i>1,055</i>	<i>1,121</i>

**DEM2. Do you think each of the following is doing a good job or a bad job, or neither of upholding democratic values in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	<b>Very/Somewhat Good Job NET</b>	Very Good Job	Somewhat Good Job	<b>Neither a good job nor a bad job</b>	<b>Very/Somewhat Bad Job NET</b>	Somewhat Bad Job	Very Bad Job	DK	SKP/ REF
Congress	<b>16</b>	2	14	<b>30</b>	<b>53</b>	32	21	*	*
The Democratic Party	<b>27</b>	6	21	<b>26</b>	<b>47</b>	20	27	*	1
The Republican Party	<b>20</b>	4	16	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>	27	28	*	1
The Supreme Court	<b>28</b>	4	24	<b>26</b>	<b>45</b>	26	19	*	1
President Biden	<b>33</b>	10	22	<b>21</b>	<b>46</b>	16	30	*	1

*N=1,220*

**VOTE1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

		<b>Strongly/ Some- what favor</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Strongly/ Some- what oppose</b>	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC										
Requiring all voters to provide photo identification in order to vote	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>70</b>	51	18	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	8	5	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>70</b>	50	20	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	7	7	-	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>72</b>	53	19	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	6	7	*	*
	9/15-18/2016 (N=1,022) <sup>2</sup>	<b>79</b>	62	17	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	4	7	*	*
Automatically registering adult citizens to vote when they get drivers licenses or other state identification	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>55</b>	33	22	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	10	14	*	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>57</b>	36	21	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	8	13	*	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>60</b>	39	21	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	8	11	*	*
Allowing citizens to register and vote on the same day at polling places	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>51</b>	29	22	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	15	12	*	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>50</b>	29	21	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	13	15	-	-
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>53</b>	34	19	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	12	15	*	*
Allowing people to vote by mail-in ballot instead of in-person without requiring them to give a reason	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>47</b>	28	19	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	12	23	*	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>49</b>	34	15	<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>	13	22	*	-
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166) <sup>3</sup>	<b>52</b>	35	16	<b>15</b>	<b>33</b>	8	25	*	*
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>56</b>	37	19	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	11	15	1	*

<sup>2</sup> In this survey, the response option was “Requiring all voters to provide valid photo identification at their voting place in order to vote” [underline added].

<sup>3</sup> In the 2021 and 2020 surveys, the question asked “Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose your state doing each of the following” [underline added].

**VOTE2. How much confidence do you have that the votes in the 2024 presidential election will be counted accurately?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/22- 26/2023	AP-NORC 10/06- 10/2022 <sup>4</sup>	AP-NORC 2/18- 21/2022 <sup>5</sup>	AP-NORC 10/08- 12/2020 <sup>6</sup>	AP-NORC 2/13- 16/2020 <sup>7</sup>	UChicago Harris 9/13- 16/2018 <sup>8</sup>	AP-NORC 9/15- 18/2016 <sup>9</sup>
<b>A great deal/Quite a bit NET</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>
A great deal	22	25	22	16	10	16	16
Quite a bit	22	22	23	23	24	24	23
<b>A moderate amount</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Only a little/None at all NET</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>
Only a little	15	17	16	19	22	15	18
None at all	12	11	9	12	10	8	13
DON'T KNOW	*	*	*	*	-	*	1
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
N=	1,220	1,121	1,289	1,121	1,074	1,059	1,022

**VOTE3. How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	DK	SKP/ REF
People who are eligible not being allowed to vote	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	40	36	22	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	37	33	29	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	48	31	21	*	*
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	46	33	20	*	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	44	33	23	*	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N = 1,074)	47	31	20	*	1
People voting who are not eligible	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	36	38	25	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	35	33	30	1	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	41	33	25	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	40	31	28	*	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	31	38	30	*	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N = 1,074)	42	33	25	*	1

<sup>4,5</sup> Asked of 2022 midterm election

<sup>6,7</sup> Asked of 2020 presidential election

<sup>8</sup> Asked of 2018 midterm election

<sup>9</sup> Asked of 2016 presidential election

AP-NORC		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	DK	SKP/ REF
States drawing legislative districts that intentionally favor one political party	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	65	27	6	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	27	8	1	2
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	69	27	4	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	67	26	5	1	1

**VOTE4. How confident are you that votes cast using each of the following methods would be counted accurately?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Extremely /Very Confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very/Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not at all confident	D K	SKP/ REF
Electronic voting machines that do not provide paper receipts	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>26</b>	10	16	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	24	16	*	1
	9/13-16/2018 (N=1,059)	<b>21</b>	6	15	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	21	12	1	*
Electronic voting machines that provide paper receipts	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>53</b>	22	31	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	7	6	*	1
	9/13-16/2018 (N=1,059)	<b>50</b>	15	34	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	7	5	*	*
Paper ballots that are scanned into a machine	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>42</b>	15	27	<b>39</b>	<b>17</b>	11	7	*	1
	9/13-16/2018 (N=1,059)	<b>41</b>	12	29	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	11	4	*	*
Paper ballots that are mailed in	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>30</b>	12	18	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	21	15	*	1
	9/13-16/2018 (N=1,059)	<b>26</b>	9	18	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	21	12	*	*

DEM3. In general, how well do you think the interests of each of the following are represented by the U.S. government?

[RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	Extremely Well/Very Well NET	Extremely Well	Very Well	Somewhat Well	Not Very Well/ Not Well at all NET	Not Very Well	Not Well at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Most Americans	13	3	9	41	45	32	13	*	1
People like you	12	3	9	35	53	35	18	*	1

N=1,220

DEM4. Thinking about how laws and policies are made in the United States, how important do you think each of the following should be?

[RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/22- 26/2023	Extremely important/Very important NET	Extremely Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important/Not at all Important NET	Not very Important	Not at all Important	DK	SKP/REF
What most Americans want	71	30	41	23	6	5	1	*	*
What lawmakers and policymakers think is right for the country	25	7	18	44	31	22	9	*	1
What most people from your political party want	35	9	26	47	17	12	5	*	1
What lobbyists and interest groups want	10	3	7	28	61	32	29	*	1
What it says in the Constitution	68	36	33	26	5	3	2	*	1

N=1,220



**DEM5. Thinking about how laws and policies are made in the United States, how important do you think each of the following actually is?**

**[RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Extremely/ Very important NET</b>	Extremely important	Very important	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not very important/ Not at all Important NET</b>	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023									
What most Americans want	<b>48</b>	19	29	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	18	7	*	1
What lawmakers and policymakers think is right for the country	<b>38</b>	10	28	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	14	7	*	2
What most people from your political party want	<b>32</b>	10	22	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	16	6	*	2
What lobbyists and interest groups want	<b>34</b>	15	19	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	19	17	*	2
What it says in the Constitution	<b>55</b>	25	30	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	10	4	*	2

N=1,220

**DEM6. How well do you think U.S. laws and policies on each of the following issues reflect what most Americans think about the issue?**

**[RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Extremely Well/Very Well NET</b>	Extremely Well	Very Well	<b>Somewhat Well</b>	<b>Not too well/Not at all well NET</b>	Not too well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/REF
AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023									
Gender identity and LGBTQ+ issues	<b>12</b>	4	8	<b>26</b>	<b>60</b>	30	29	1	2
Abortion policy	<b>10</b>	5	5	<b>25</b>	<b>64</b>	32	32	1	1
Immigration	<b>9</b>	4	5	<b>24</b>	<b>65</b>	38	27	*	2
Government spending	<b>9</b>	4	5	<b>25</b>	<b>65</b>	34	31	*	1
Gun policy	<b>10</b>	4	6	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	30	34	*	1
The environment and climate change	<b>11</b>	4	7	<b>33</b>	<b>55</b>	37	18	*	1
Health care	<b>13</b>	4	9	<b>31</b>	<b>55</b>	35	20	*	1
The economy	<b>9</b>	3	6	<b>30</b>	<b>60</b>	39	21	*	1

N=1,220

**DJT1. How much have you heard or read about Donald Trump being indicted in a federal case involving allegations that he kept classified documents at his Florida home and obstructed the Justice Department’s efforts to get them back?**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
A lot	38
Some	34
Only a little	22
Nothing at all	6
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N= 1,220

**DJT5. When it comes to each of the following, do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical, but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Illegal	Unethical, but not illegal	Nothing wrong	Don't know enough to say	SKP/REF
The classified documents found at his Florida home	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	16	13	17	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	47	17	16	18	*
His role in what happened at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	45	21	19	13	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	49	19	20	12	*
His alleged attempt to interfere in Georgia's vote count in the 2020 presidential election	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	50	13	17	19	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	53	12	17	17	*
Allegations that he covered up hush money payments to a woman who said he had an affair with her	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	35	33	14	15	2
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	41	33	14	13	*

**ABO1. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...**

AP-NORC	Legal NET	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal NET	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	DK	SKP/ REF
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>64</b>	26	38	<b>35</b>	25	10	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>63</b>	31	32	<b>36</b>	26	9	-	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>65</b>	34	30	<b>32</b>	24	9	1	2
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>65</b>	32	33	<b>34</b>	26	8	*	1
06/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>57</b>	23	33	<b>43</b>	30	13	*	*
05/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	<b>57</b>	25	31	<b>42</b>	29	13	1	1
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	<b>64</b>	25	39	<b>36</b>	28	8	*	*

**ABO6. As you may know, in 2022 the Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortion nationwide?<sup>10</sup>**

AP-NORC	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)
Should	60	60
Should not	38	39
DON'T KNOW	-	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1	1

**ABO7. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion if...<sup>7</sup>**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/ REF
The child would be born with a life-threatening illness	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	75	21	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	77	22	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	74	24	*	1

<sup>10</sup> Question in poll conducted in July 2022: Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortion nationwide?

<sup>7</sup> June 2021 omnibus asked this question as "Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if..." with options Yes, possible and No, not possible. Additionally, response options referred to "woman" instead of "person."

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/REF
The person's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	86	11	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	89	9	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	87	11	*	2
The person became pregnant as the result of rape or incest	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	84	12	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	86	13	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	84	14	-	2
The person does not want to be pregnant for any reason	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	54	43	1	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	54	44	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	49	50	*	1

**ABO9. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion at each point in the pregnancy?**

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/REF
6 weeks into the pregnancy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	73	23	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	74	25	*	1
15 weeks into the pregnancy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	51	45	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	53	45	*	1
24 weeks into the pregnancy	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	27	68	1	4
	07/14-17/2022(N=1,085)	33	65	*	2

**ABO10. Thinking about women’s ability to access each of the following, do you generally think it is: too easy or too difficult too difficult or too easy for women in your community to get these services, or is women’s access to these services about right?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	Too easy	Too difficult	About right	DK	SKP/REF
Family planning services and birth control	14	28	54	1	3
Abortion	24	39	32	2	3
Prenatal care	11	28	56	2	3

*N=1,220*

**SELF1. Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion?**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	AP-NORC 07/14-17/2022
Yes	56	62
No	43	38
DON'T KNOW	*	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	*

*N=*

*1,220*

*1,085*

**SELF2. Do you personally know someone including yourself, who has experienced each of the following in the last year because of laws restricting access to abortion?**

AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	Yes	No	DK	SKP/ REF
Been unable to get an abortion	7	92	1	1
Traveled to another state to get an abortion	7	91	*	1

*N=1,220*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>43</b>
Strong Democrat	16
Not so strong Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	11
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>36</b>
Lean Republican	12
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	12
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>22</b>
Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal	11
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>27</b>
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Urban area	22
Suburban area	51
Rural area	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Protestant	26
Roman Catholic	20
Mormon	2
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	2
Hindu	1
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	13
Just Christian	19
Unitarian	*
Something else	2
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Yes	34
No	65
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>863</i>

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	24
60+	31
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Married	49
Not married	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Employed	56
Not employed	44
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>



**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	15

*N=* 1,220

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>21</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>38</b>
South Atlantic	20
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N=* 1,220

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	72
Rented for cash	25
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

*N=* 1,220

**INCOME**

	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	10
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	14
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,220</i>

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC’s probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 22-26, 2023 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,220 completed the survey—1,119 via the web and 101 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 15.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 20.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 80.3 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.6 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 5.9 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.3 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 64 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.  
For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

## About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).