The September 2023 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 09/07-11/2023
1,146 adults
Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the…
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
6/13-17/2019 *(N=1,116)*	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 *(N=1,137)*	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 *(N=1,108)*	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 *(N=1,063)*	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 *(N=1,062)*	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 *(N=1,067)*	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 *(N=1,152)*	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 *(N=1,055)*	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 *(N=1,109)*	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 *(N=1,140)*	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 *(N=1,222)*	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 *(N=1,337)*	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 *(N=1,020)*	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 *(N=1,150)*	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 *(N=1,068)*	34	65	2	*
9/20-23/2019 *(N=1,286)*	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 *(N=1,059)*	33	66	*	1

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:
CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:
CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:
CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approv-ing	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapp-roving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	**40**	13	26	*	**1**	**59**	*	24	36	*	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	**42**	14	28	1	*	**57**	*	18	39	-	*
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	**41**	14	27	*	**1**	**58**	*	21	37	*	*
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	**40**	12	28	*	**1**	**59**	*	21	38	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	**42**	15	27	1	*	**58**	1	20	36	*	*
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	**38**	12	26	*	**1**	**61**	1	21	40	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	**45**	16	28	*	**1**	**54**	*	19	35	*	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	**41**	14	27	*	**1**	**58**	*	20	37	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approv-ing	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapp-roving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	**43**	15	28	*	**1**	**55**	1	20	34	-	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	**43**	15	26	1	**1**	**56**	*	20	36	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**45**	16	30	*	**1**	**53**	*	20	33	*	*
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	**36**	8	27	*	**1**	**62**	*	18	44	*	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	**39**	12	27	*	**1**	**60**	*	19	41	-	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	**39**	12	26	1	*****	**60**	1	21	39	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	**45**	15	30	*	*****	**54**	*	18	36	*	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	**43**	16	27	*	*****	**56**	*	19	37	*	*
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	**44**	15	29	*	**1**	**55**	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	**43**	13	30	*	**1**	**56**	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	**48**	18	30	*	**1**	**51**	*	20	30	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	**48**	17	31	*	**1**	**51**	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	**50**	18	31	1	**1**	**49**	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	**54**	24	30	*	*****	**46**	*	15	30	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approv-ing	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapp-roving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
7/15-19/2021 *(N=1,308)*	**59**	25	33	1	*	**41**	1	14	26	-	*
9/23-27/2021 *(N=1,099)*	**50**	18	31	1	**1**	**49**	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 *(N=1,729)*	**54**	24	30	*	*	**46**	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 *(N=1,308)*	**59**	25	33	1	*	**41**	1	14	26	-	*
6/10-14/2021 *(N=1,125)*	**55**	26	29	*	**1**	**44**	1	14	29	-	-
4/29-5/3/2021 *(N=1,842)*	**63**	34	29	*	**1**	**36**	*	11	25	*	*
3/25-29/2021 *(N=1,166)*	**61**	31	29	*	*	**38**	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 *(N=1,434)*	**60**	32	28	*	*	**40**	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 *(N=1,055)*	**61**	35	26	*	**1**	**38**	*	11	26	*	*

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling…?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Climate change	09/07-11/2023 *(N=1,146)*	42	56	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 *(N=1,081)*	41	57	1	2
	02/16-20/2023 *(N=1,247)*	47	50	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 *(N=1,068)*	43	55	2	1
	09/09-12/2022 *(N=1,054)*	49	48	1	2
	06/23-27/2022 *(N=1,053)*	42	56	2	1
	1/13-18/2022 *(N=1,161)*	48	50	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 *(N=1,099)*	52	46	1	2
Natural disaster relief	09/07-11/2023 *(N=1,146)*	52	47	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 *(N=1,121)*	63	35	1	1
Prescription drug prices	09/07-11/2023 *(N=1,146)*	48	50	1	1

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say…
If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:
B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	**30**	3	17	11	*	**70**	12	32	25	-	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	**34**	3	20	11	*	**66**	10	31	25	-	*
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	**30**	3	16	12	**1**	**69**	10	35	24	-	-
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	**24**	1	13	9	*	**76**	12	34	29	-	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	**30**	2	15	13	*	**69**	11	34	25	-	-
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	**25**	1	14	10	*	**75**	11	38	26	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	**32**	3	17	12	*	**68**	12	34	22	*	*
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	**24**	2	13	9	**1**	**76**	13	35	28	*	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	**25**	1	14	10	*	**75**	11	38	25	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	**23**	2	12	9	*	**76**	13	36	28	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**29**	1	15	12	*	**71**	11	35	25	*	-
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	**20**	2	10	9	**1**	**79**	9	35	35	-	-
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	**22**	2	10	9	*	**78**	11	34	34	-	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	**29**	2	16	12	*	**70**	11	35	24	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	**31**	2	18	10	*	**69**	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	**35**	3	21	11	*	**64**	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	**35**	2	20	13	*	**65**	12	33	19	-	-
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	**45**	2	27	16	-	**54**	17	25	12	*	-

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	**45**	4	28	13	**1**	**54**	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	**47**	3	27	17	*	**53**	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	**46**	2	25	19	*	**54**	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	**37**	1	22	14	*	**63**	16	34	12	-	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	**31**	1	17	12	*	**69**	15	37	17	-	-
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	**38**	5	22	11	*	**62**	11	34	17	*	-
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	**39**	6	22	11	*	**61**	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	**40**	6	24	11	*	**60**	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	**37**	4	21	12	*	**62**	12	32	18	-	-
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	**38**	4	22	12	-	**62**	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	**36**	5	19	12	*	**63**	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	**29**	3	13	13	*	**70**	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	**29**	3	15	11	-	**71**	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	**39**	9	17	12	*	**60**	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	**67**	21	36	10	*	**33**	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	**61**	18	31	11	*	**38**	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	**63**	15	35	14	*	**36**	13	16	7	-	1

MEDS1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing Medicare to negotiate with pharmaceutical companies for lower prices on prescription drugs?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
Strongly/Somewhat favor NET	**76**
Strongly favor	50
Somewhat favor	26
Neither favor nor oppose	**18**
Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET	**6**
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	2
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	*1,146*

HUNTER1. How much have you heard or read about the investigations into Hunter Biden?

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
A lot/Some NET	**56**
A lot	18
Some	38
Only a little/Nothing at all NET	**43**
Only a little	30
Nothing at all	13
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,146*

HUNTER2. How confident are you that the United States Justice Department is handling its investigation of Hunter Biden in a fair and nonpartisan manner?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
Extremely/Very confident NET	**19**
Extremely confident	6
Very confident	13
Somewhat confident	**30**
Not very confident/Not at all confident NET	**50**
Not very confident	28
Not at all confident	22
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,146*

HUNTER3. How concerned are you about whether Joe Biden committed any wrongdoing when it comes to his son Hunter Biden's business dealings?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
Extremely/Very concerned NET	**33**
Extremely concerned	19
Very concerned	14
Somewhat concerned	**26**
Not very concerned/Not at all concerned NET	**41**
Not very concerned	23
Not concerned at all	18
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	*1,146*

STRIKE1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the labor strikes of writers and actors against Hollywood studios ?

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
A lot/Some NET	**63**
A lot	16
Some	47
Only a little/Nothing at all NET	**37**
Only a little	25
Nothing at all	12
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
N=	*1,146*

STRIKE2. Based on what you know, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of writers and actors striking against Hollywood studios?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
Strongly approve/somewhat approve NET	**50**
Strongly approve	27
Somewhat approve	24
Neither approve nor disapprove	**40**
Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET	**9**
Somewhat disapprove	8
Strongly disapprove	2
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	*1,146*

STRIKE3. In the labor dispute between the writers and actors and the Hollywood studios, which side do you sympathize with more?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023
The writers and actors	55
The studios	3
Both equally	18
Neither	24
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,146*

STRIKE4. Would you consider doing each of the following if the striking actors and writers call for it, or not? If you are already doing this or if it does not apply to you, you can say that too?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023	Yes, would consider	No, would not consider	Already doing this	Does not apply to me	DK	SKP/REF
Boycott movie theatres	30	34	6	29	*	1
Boycott television shows	32	41	5	21	*	1
Cancel streaming services	27	44	4	23	*	1
Donate to strike funds	17	57	2	22	-	1

N=1,146

STRIKE5. Do you think each of the following would be a good thing, a bad thing, or neither? If you're not sure, you can say that too.

[[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023	Good thing	Bad thing	Neither	Not sure	SKP/ REF
Studios being required to pay actors more	38	16	24	22	1
Studios being required to pay screenwriters more	56	7	18	19	1
Studios being prevented from replacing human writers with artificial intelligence, or AI	48	23	14	14	*
Studios using artificial intelligence, or AI, to help write movies and TV shows	10	52	19	19	*

N=1,146

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?
If Democrat:
PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?
If Republican:
PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?
If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:
PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?
Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Democrat NET	**47**
Strong Democrat	17
Not so strong Democrat	18
Lean Democrat	12
Independent/None – Don't lean	**16**
Republican NET	**37**
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	13
Strong Republican	15
N=	*1,146*

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
If liberal:
D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?
If conservative:
IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?
Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Liberal NET	**25**
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	13
Moderate	**47**
Conservative NET	**27**
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,146*

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Urban area	25
Suburban area	46
Rural area	28
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,146*

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Protestant	27
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	2
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	17
Just Christian	16
Unitarian	*
Something else	2
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	*1,146*

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Yes	37
No	62
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*753*

AGE

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31
N=	*1,146*

GENDER

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Male	49
Female	51
N=	*1,146*

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
N=	*1,146*

MARITAL STATUS

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Married	50
Not married	50
N=	*1,146*

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Employed	57
Not employed	43
N=	*1,146*

EDUCATION

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	15
N=	*1,146*

CENSUS REGION

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Northeast NET	**17**
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	**21**
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	**38**
South Atlantic	20
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	**24**
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
N=	*1,146*

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	69
Rented for cash	30
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2
N=	*1,146*

INCOME

	AP NORC 09/07-11/2023
Under $10,000	7
$10,000 to under $20,000	8
$20,000 to under $30,000	10
$30,000 to under $40,000	7
$40,000 to under $50,000	6
$50,000 to under $75,000	19
$75,000 to under $100,000	14
$100,000 to under $150,000	16
$150,000 or more	14
N=	*1,146*

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between September 7-11, 2023 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,146 completed the survey—1,109 via the web and 37 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 14.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 21.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.7 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.89 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 5.77 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.28 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 55 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.
For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.