



The October 2023 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 10/5-9/2023

1,163 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The federal budget	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	68	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	34	65	*	1

OFAV. For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ Somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	54	37	16	42	27	15	4	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	52	37	16	44	27	18	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	34	19	44	26	17	3	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	51	35	16	45	29	16	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	36	17	43	26	17	3	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	50	34	16	45	27	18	5	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	50	32	17	47	27	20	3	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	41	26	16	56	28	28	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	39	26	13	57	21	36	4	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	48	27	21	41	29	11	11	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	42	23	19	44	30	15	11	2
	1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	69	18	37	15	*	31	9	14
	9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	64	19	32	14	*	35	13	14
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	67	15	37	15	*	32	12	15	

AP-NORC		Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ Somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	58	47	10	37	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	62	51	11	35	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	63	50	13	33	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
Ron DeSantis	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	49	37	12	30	18	11	20	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	53	41	12	29	18	10	19	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	46	34	12	32	20	12	21	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	45	32	13	31	16	16	24	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	40	29	11	30	13	17	30	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308)	30	21	9	27	11	16	42	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	29	18	11	39	29	9	32	*

		Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavora ble	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ Somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Nikki Haley	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	15	17	25	16	8	42	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	30	16	13	20	15	5	50	1
Tim Scott	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	23	12	12	22	18	4	54	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	18	9	8	18	13	6	62	2
Chris Christie	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	50	24	26	21	18	3	28	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	21	11	19	14	5	48	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	13	8	5	10	8	2	78	*
Chuck Schumer	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	24	13	30	22	8	32	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	38	26	12	30	18	12	31	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308	37	23	14	33	22	11	30	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	38	26	12	32	21	11	30	*

		Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavora ble	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ Somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Mitch McConnell	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	59	34	25	17	15	2	24	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	60	36	24	15	13	2	24	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308	57	37	20	22	18	4	20	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	65	40	24	19	15	4	16	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	42	31	10	23	16	7	35	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	26	13	21	16	5	38	2
Kevin McCarthy	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	49	26	23	19	16	3	32	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	46	31	14	19	17	2	35	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308	33	21	12	18	14	4	48	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	35	22	13	18	13	5	46	*
Hakeem Jeffries	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	12	9	21	12	8	58	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	22	14	9	23	13	10	54	1

AP1. Next we will ask you about some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC						
The Supreme Court	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	48	36	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	15	49	36	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	12	48	39	-	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	14	47	37	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	39	43	-	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	18	54	27	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	21	55	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	21	61	17	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	28	58	14	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	24	59	15	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	24	58	17	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	26	59	14	1	1
Congress	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	3	42	53	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	4	49	46	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	5	45	49	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	3	47	48	-	2
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	4	43	51	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	6	48	46	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	5	47	48	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	8	49	43	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	6	53	40	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	4	48	46	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	4	46	50	*	1
	Executive branch of the federal government	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	11	48	39	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)		12	48	38	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)		11	43	44	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)		7	50	43	*	1
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)		16	46	36	*	2
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)		15	52	33	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)		18	46	35	*	1
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)		17	48	35	*	1
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)		14	48	37	1	*
5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)		15	50	33	*	1
The U.S. Justice Department	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	15	51	33	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	17	50	31	*	1

SPEAKER. Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the House of Representatives voting to remove Kevin McCarthy as House Speaker?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Strongly/Somewhat approve NET	25
Strongly approve	11
Somewhat approve	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	48
Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET	25
Somewhat disapprove	14
Strongly disapprove	11
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,163

LABOR. In general, do you think labor unions do more to help or to hurt each of the following, or do they not make much difference?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Do more to help	Do more to hurt	Don't make much difference	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
U.S. workers	51	15	15	18	1
U.S. businesses	27	25	25	23	*
The U.S. economy as a whole	33	22	22	22	1

N=1,163

PP1. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The federal budget	26	27	12	33	1	1
Issues facing American workers	24	35	14	26	*	1

N=1,163

SPENDING. Overall, do you think the US government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	AP-NORC 03/16-20/2023	AP-NORC 5/14-18/2020
Too much	64	60	25
Too little	11	16	42
About the right amount	23	22	31
DON'T KNOW	*	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,163</i>	<i>1,081</i>	<i>1,001</i>

SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/REF
Education	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	13	64	22	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	12	65	21	*	1
The military	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	31	39	28	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	29	35	34	*	1
Assistance to the poor	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	17	57	23	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	18	59	21	*	2
Social Security	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	6	63	29	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	7	62	29	*	1
Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	8	55	36	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	10	58	31	*	1
Aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	52	15	31	*	1
Border security	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (<i>N=1,081</i>)	23	53	22	*	1
Disaster relief	10/5-9/2023 (<i>N=1,163</i>)	14	41	44	1	1

STRIKE1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the United Auto Workers (UAW) labor strikes?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
A lot	14
Some	37
Only a little	23
Nothing at all	25
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,163

STRIKE2. In the labor dispute between the United Auto Workers and the automakers, which side do you sympathize with more: the United Auto Workers, the automakers, both equally or neither?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
The United Auto Workers	36
The automakers	9
Both equally	26
Neither	27
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N= 1,163

STRIKE3. In general, do you think each of the following would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither?

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Good thing	Bad thing	Neither	Not sure	SKP /REF
Increased pay for autoworkers	60	9	11	19	1
Four-day work week for autoworkers	38	21	15	26	1
Limiting the use of temporary workers in auto factories	29	21	17	32	1
Requiring that electric vehicles and electric vehicle parts are made by union workers	35	17	17	30	1

N=1,163

STRIKE5. Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve or disapprove of how each of the following has handled the labor dispute between the United Auto Workers and the automakers?

	Strongly/ Somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Strongly/ Somewhat disapprove NET	Some- what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023									
Joe Biden	25	10	14	39	34	11	23	1	2
Donald Trump	19	10	9	38	39	7	33	1	2

N=1,163

D7a. Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Yes, I am	6
Yes, someone else in the household	8
Yes, both I and someone else in the household	2
No one in the household is a union member	82
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N=

1,163

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Democrat NET	42
Strong Democrat	19
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	10
Independent/None – Don't lean	21
Republican NET	36
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	13

N=

1,163

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Liberal NET	21
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	9
Moderate	47
Conservative NET	29
Somewhat conservative	19
Very conservative	10
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N=

1,163

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
Urban area	25
Suburban area	48
Rural area	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N=

1,163

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Protestant	27
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	2
Orthodox	1
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	3
Hindu	*
Atheist	5
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	15
Just Christian	21
Unitarian	*
Something else	2
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,163

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Yes	35
No	64
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,163

AGE

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31

N= 1,163

GENDER

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N</i> =	1,163

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N</i> =	1,163

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Married	50
Not married	50
<i>N</i> =	1,163

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Employed	60
Not employed	40
<i>N</i> =	1,163

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	14
<i>N</i> =	1,163

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Northeast NET	17
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	12
Midwest NET	21
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	38
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	24
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

N= 1,163

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	70
Rented for cash	27
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

N= 1,163

INCOME

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Under \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	15
\$150,000 or more	13

N= 1,163

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC’s probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between October 5-9, 2023 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,163 completed the survey—1,084 via the web and 79 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 16 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 21.5 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 5.96 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.46 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 55 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.
For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

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