



The November 2023 AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research with funding from the University of California (UC), Riverside

Interviews: 11/06-15/2023
1,115 Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander adults in the U.S.
Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among the full

sample, including the design effect

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Comparisons to U.S. general adult population polls are provided when applicable.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

			DON'T	
	Right Direction	Wrong Direction	KNOW	SKIPPED/REFUSED
AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll				
11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	32	68	-	*
AP-NORC Poll of US Adults				
11/30-12/4/2023				
(N=1,239)	25	75	*	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

											S
											Κ
											Р
				Lean	Do not						/
			Some-	toward	lean		Lean				R
	Approve	Strongly	what	app-	either	Disapprove	toward dis-	Somewhat	Strongly	D	E
	NET	approve	approve	roving	way	NET	approving	disapprove	disapprove	K	
AAPI					,			and approve	and approve		
Data/AP-											
NORC Poll	45	10	34	*	*	54	*	27	27	_	1
11/06-	43	10	34			34		2,	2,		_
15/23											
The state of the s											
(N=1,115)										_	
AP-NORC		4.4	26	*			*	40	40	*	*
Poll of US	41	14	26	*	1	59	*	19	40	~	*
Adults											
11/30-											
12/4/2023											
(N=1,239)											

PROB1. Thinking about the problems facing the United States and the world today, which problems would you like the government to be working on in the year 2023?

Please list up to 5 problems.

[Open-ended question coded. Respondents were able to list up to 5 problems. Reported proportions are among the respondents who provided at least one valid response to the questions. Respondents who did not answer are not included.]

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults
	11/06-15/23	11/30-12/4/2023
Domestic issues – including		
healthcare	81	87
The economy	70	76
Foreign policy issues – including		
terrorism	54	60
Foreign policy issues, excluding		
immigration	37	-
Immigration	29	35
Politics	20	36
Personal financial issues	28	30

N=1,108 N=1,050

	AAPI	AP-NORC Poll of
	Data/AP-	US Adults
	NORC Poll	11/30-
	11/06-15/23	12/4/2023
The economy	70	76
Unemployment/jobs	11	11
Debt/deficit/government spending/budget	12	13
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	13	16
Taxes/tax reform	8	12
Financial/Wall St. reform	1	3
Trade	*	*
Inflation	31	30
Economy, general	24	24
Other economic issues	1	2
Domestic issues	74	81
Gun issues	17	13
LGBTQ issues	2	3
Environment/climate change	25	21
Education/student debt	19	22
Crime/violence	15	13
Morals/values	1	2
Social Security	3	5
Drugs/Opioid Crisis	5	5
Women's rights	3	3
Abortion	8	10
Racism/racial inequality/racial issues	13	10
Social injustice/discrimination	4	5
Infrastructure	4	5
Income inequality/concerns about poor and/or middle class	8	6
Welfare/entitlement reform	2	4
Helping vulnerable populations like the elderly or poor	2	3
Police/police brutality	1	3
Veterans' issues	1	2
Energy	2	4
Media concerns	1	2
Criminal justice reform	-	4
Technology/social media	1	1
Other domestic issues	10	14
Foreign policy issues	54	59
War/Afghanistan/military issues	11	3
Israel/Palestine	10	5
Immigration/border wall/family separation/DACA	29	35
"Foreign Policy"/US involvement overseas/aggression	7	20
National security/defense	1	3
International aid	1	4
World peace	3	2

	AAPI	AP-NORC Poll of
	Data/AP-	US Adults
	NORC Poll	11/30-
	11/06-15/23	12/4/2023
Russia/Russian election meddling	*	*
North Korea	*	*
China	3	2
Ukraine/Russia	8	4
Other foreign issues	17	6
Personal financial issues	28	30
Personal financial situation/cost of living for Americans	9	6
Minimum wage/wages	6	4
Housing costs (foreclosure/housing prices/upside down in mortgage)	13	11
Cost of food	4	6
Gas prices/energy costs	9	9
Other personal financial issues	*	2
Healthcare/health issues	30	27
Healthcare reform	23	17
Cost of healthcare/medical bills	5	8
Healthcare for elderly/Medicare	*	1
Health-related issues	*	1
COVID-19	*	*
Mental health	2	2
Other healthcare issues	3	4
Politics	20	36
Bipartisanship/gridlock	2	4
President Biden	*	3
Specific parties/politicians/Congress	1	5
Government corruption/fraud	2	5
Special interest money/lobbying/campaign finance reform	*	2
Government accountability/transparency	1	2
Smaller government/get government out of our lives	1	2
Uphold Constitution/protect freedoms/protect free speech	1	1
Need effective leadership/doing nothing leaders/Congress	1	1
Term limits/age limits	*	4
Democracy/threats/protect	1	2
Voting laws/voter fraud/voting issues	3	6
Trump	1	3
Division/unity	4	3
Supreme Court	1	1
Political extremists	4	4
Other political issues	5	9
Terrorism	1	1
	N=1 108	N=1 050

PROB4. How confident are you in the ability of the federal government to make progress on the important problems and issues facing the country in 2024?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AAPI Data/AP-	AP-NORC Poll of
	NORC Poll	US Adults
	11/06-15/23	11/30-12/42023
Not at all/Slightly confident NET	69	71
Not at all confident	32	40
Slightly confident	37	32
Moderately confident	29	23
Very/Extremely confident NET	3	5
Very confident	2	4
Extremely confident	1	2
DK	-	*
SKP/REF	*	-

N= 1,115 1,074

AP1. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

[GRID ITEMS, RANDOMIZED]

		A great deal of	Only some	Hardly any confidence		/
		confidence	confidence	at all	DK	SKP/REF
Congress	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	4	50	46	-	*
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	3	42	53	*	1
The Supreme Court	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	12	48	39	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	48	36	*	1
Executive branch of the federal government	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	11	59	30	-	*
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	11	48	39	*	1
Your state government	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	17	58	24	-	*

PP1. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The economy	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	31	25	15	29	-	*
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 10/6-10/2022 (N=1,121)	37	27	12	23	*	1
Climate change	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	8	50	14	27	-	1
Student debt	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	15	44	10	30	-	1
Immigration	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	29	32	10	27	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 10/6-10/2022 (N=1,121)	35	32	9	23	1	1

PP2. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AAPI Data/AP-NORC						
Poll	The	The	Both			
11/06-15/23	Republicans	Democrats	equally	Neither	DK	SKP/REF
Protecting the						
integrity of voting and						
elections	14	43	18	24	-	*
Ensuring that						
everyone who is						
eligible to vote is	13	46	24	17	-	*
allowed to vote						
Preventing the spread						
of misinformation	10	35	12	43	-	*
Protecting free						
speech	16	37	23	24	-	*

N=1,115

ELECT7. How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Major	Minor			SKP/
		problem	problem	Not a problem	DK	REF
People who are	AAPI Data/AP-					
eligible not being	NORC Poll					
allowed to vote	11/06-15/23					
	(N=1,115)	46	36	18	-	*
	AP-NORC Poll					
	of US Adults					
	06/22-26/2023					
	(N=1,220)	40	36	22	1	1
People voting who	AAPI Data/AP-					
are not eligible	NORC Poll					
	11/06-15/23					
	(N=1,115)	31	38	29	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll					
	of US Adults					
	06/22-26/2023					
	(N=1,220)	36	38	25	*	1
The spread of	AAPI Data/AP-					
misinformation or	NORC Poll					
false information	11/06-15/23					
	(N=1,115)	83	14	3	-	1
Efforts to limit free	AAPI Data/AP-					
speech	NORC Poll					
	11/06-15/23					
	(N=1,115)	41	44	14	-	1

DEM1. How well would you say democracy is working in the United States these days?

	AAPI Data/AP-	AP-NORC Poll of
	NORC Poll	US Adults
	11/06-15/23	11/30-12/4/2023
Extremely/very well NET	12	8
Extremely well	2	3
Very well	10	6
Somewhat well	47	40
Not too well/not at all well NET	41	51
Not too well	32	34
Not at all well	9	18
DK	-	*
SKP/REF	1	*
•		

N= 1,115 1,074

DEM4. Thinking about how laws and policies are made in the United States, how important do you think each of the following <u>should be</u>?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Extremely important /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important/ not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	D K	S K P / R E
What most people living in the U.S. want ¹	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	75	37	38	21	3	3	*	_	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	71	30	41	23	6	5	1	*	*
What people like you want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	64	30	34	29	6	5	1	-	1
What lawmakers and policymakers think is right for the	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	31	11	21	46	22	16	6	_	1
country	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	25	7	18	44	31	22	9	*	1

 $^{^{1}\} Wording\ modified\ slightly\ from\ June\ 2023\ AP-NORC\ Poll:\ \underline{https://apnorc.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/June-2023-AP-NORC-Topline-Final.pdf}$

		Extremely important /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important/ not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	D K	S K P / R E F
What most people from your political party want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)			25		40	42			
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	9	25 26	47	18	12	5	*	1
What lobbyists and interest groups want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	7	2	5	31	60	34	26	-	2
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	10	3	7	28	61	32	29	*	1

DEM5. Thinking about how laws and policies are made in the United States, how important do you think each of the following <u>actually is</u>?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Extremely important / very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important/ not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	D K	S K P / R E
What most people living in the U.S. want ²	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	53	24	30	25	21	16	5	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	48	19	29	25	26	18	7	*	1
What people like you want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	47	21	27	28	24	17	7	_	1
What lawmakers and policymakers think is right for the	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	40	14	26	40	20	14	5	-	*
country	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	38	10	28	39	21	14	7	*	2

² Wording modified slightly from June 2023 AP-NORC Poll: https://apnorc.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/June-2023-AP-NORC-Topline-Final.pdf

		Extremely important / very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important/ not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	D K	S K P / R E F
What most people from your political party want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	33	10	23	48	18	13	5	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	32	10	22	44	22	16	6	*	2
What lobbyists and interests groups want	AAPI Data/AP- NORC POII 11/06- 15/23 (N=1,115)	32	17	15	27	39	21	18	-	1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	15	19	28	36	19	17	*	2

ELECT2. Thinking about each of the following political parties, how much confidence do you have that their process for selecting a presidential nominee is fair?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		A great deal/ quite a bit	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a little/ not at all	Only a	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The Democratic Party	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	27	10	17	38	34	17	18		1
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	25	9	16	27	47	19	28	*	2
The Republican Party	AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)	20	7	13	35	45	21	24	-	*
	AP-NORC Poll of US Adults 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	19	6	13	27	52	20	31	*	1

ELECT5. Which comes closest to your feelings about each of the following?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Very/			Neither	Very/				
		Some -	Very	Some-	optimistic	Some-	Some-	Very		SKP
		what	optim	what	nor	what	what	pessim		/
		optimistic	istic	optimistic	pessimistic	pessimistic	pessimistic	istic	DK	REF
The future	AAPI	-		-	-	-				
of the	Data/AP-									
Democratic	NORC Poll									
party	11/06-									
	15/23									
	(N=1,115)	28	5	23	36	35	20	15	-	1
	AP-NORC									
	Poll of US									
	Adults									
	11/30-									
	12/4/2023									
	(N=1,074)	26	6	20	28	45	21	24	*	1
The future	AAPI									
of the	Data/AP-									
Republican	NORC Poll									
party	11/06-									
	15/23									
	(N=1,115)	15	2	13	28	57	22	35	-	*
	AP-NORC									
	Poll of US									
	Adults									
	11/30-									
	12/4/2023									
	(N=1,074)									
		19	6	13	25	54	20	33	1	1

GOVERN. For each statement, please indicate whether you favor or oppose each way of governing this country.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 11/06-15/23 Having a president who will bend the rules in order to get things done	Strongly favor/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly oppose/ somewhat oppose NET	Somewhat oppose 23	Strongly oppose 28	D K	SKP / REF
Having experts, not politicians, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	58	20	38	28	12	7	6	1	1
Having military leaders who will refuse to carry out presidential orders that they believe to be unconstitutional	47	18	29	27	24	13	11	1	2
State legislatures having the ability to overturn the results of presidential elections	16	5	12	24	59	17	42	-	1

N=1,115

PARTYID7. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Democrat NET	52
Strong Democrat	16
Not so strong Democrat	21
Lean Democrat	15
Independent/None – Don't lean	21
Republican NET	28
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	10
Strong Republican	7

N= 1,114

AGE

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll
	11/06-15/23
18-29	17
30-44	37
45-59	24
60+	21
N=	1,115

GENDER

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC
	Poll
	11/06-15/23
Male	47
Female	53
N=	1.115

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
English	37
Non-English	63

N= 1,115

AANHPI ORIGIN

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Chinese alone	22
Asian Indian alone	17
Filipino (and no other AAPI origin)	16
Vietnamese (and no other AAPI origin)	8
Korean (and no other AAPI origin)	8
Japanese (and no other AAPI origin)	6
NHPI alone	4
Other singular Asian origin	13
Multiple AA and NHPI origins	6
N=	1,115

MARITAL STATUS

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll
	11/06-15/23
Married	54
Not married	46

N= 1,115

EMPLOYMENT

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll
	11/06-15/23
Employed	68
Not employed	32
N=	1,115

EDUCATION

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Less than a high school diploma	7
High school graduate or equivalent	14
Some college	23
College graduate or above	32
Post grad study/professional degree	24

N= 1,115

CENSUS REGION

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll
	11/06-15/23
Northeast NET	16
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	12
Midwest NET	12
East North Central	9
West North Central	2
South NET	24
South Atlantic	14
East South Central	1
West South Central	8
West NET	48
Mountain	4
Pacific	44

N= 1,115

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	69
Rented for cash	28
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

N= 1,115

INCOME

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Under \$10,000	3
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	5
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	5
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	5
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	7
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	10
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	22
\$150,000 or more	27

N= 1,115

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll
	11/06-15/23
Protestant	11
Roman Catholic	16
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	*
Muslim	3
Buddhist	10
Hindu	9
Atheist	7
Agnostic	8
Nothing in particular	20
Just Christian	13
Unitarian	*
Other	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,115

COO. Nativity

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Born in the United States	35
Born outside the United States	64

N= 1,115

SECONDGEN

	AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 11/06-15/23
Born in the U.S. and child of at least one parent born outside the U.S.	73
All other respondents	27

N= 1,115

METHODS

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside.

Data were collected using the Amplify AAPI Monthly survey drawing from NORC's Amplify AAPI® Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report.

Amplify AAPI is a blend of multiple sample designs. Each stage seeks to provide maximum coverage of the AANHPI population, and all are combined through base-weighting to arrive at a representative overall cross-section of AANHPI in the United States. The first stage included recruitment of approximately 850 active AANHPI panelists from NORC's flagship probability panel, AmeriSpeak. These panelists now serve as members of both the AmeriSpeak and the Amplify AAPI panels. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame or a secondary national address frame, both with over 96% coverage of all U.S. addresses, and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, or field interviewers (face to face).

The second stage began in the spring of 2022, when Amplify AAPI recruited 150 households from a 30,000-sample pool as a pilot to test the sample design's feasibility and participation rates. In 2023, Blue Shield Foundation of California and UC Riverside/AAPI Data sponsored a recruitment effort in California generating 1,150 additional panelists. Finally, the Rockefeller Foundation funded a national recruitment effort, including new recruits and those from the 2022 Pew Asian American Survey, generating 4,700 panelists who are eligible for the monthly survey.

By providing recruiting and interviewing in the languages noted below, Amplify AAPI covers approximately 90 percent of Asian language "linguistically isolated" households, that is, households in which no adult can speak English or Spanish at least "well." Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings population.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between November 6-15, 2023, with Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders 18 years of age or older representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from the Amplify AAPI Panel, and 1,115 completed the survey—1,113 via the web and two by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. In addition to English, the survey was offered in the Chinese dialects of Mandarin and Cantonese, Vietnamese, and Korean, depending on respondent preference.

Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (either \$5 or \$10) for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 28.7 percent. Because the Amplify AAPI Panel is so new, the final weighted household panel response rate, weighted household panel retention rate, and cumulative response rate have not been calculated. All rates can be made available upon request. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.4 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 38 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample was selected and fielded, and all the study data were collected and made final, a poststratification process was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census region, race/ethnicity, education, U.S. born, and Asian origin. Weighting variables were obtained from the American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 years data 2017-2021. The weighted data reflect the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander household population, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

For the open-ended question PROB1, responses were classified using Canvs AI, an online platform that codes open-ended data. These codes were validated by a human coder and were then collapsed into more general categories based on topic for reporting.

Complete questions and results are available at www.apnorc.org. For more information about the study, email info@apnorc.org.

Additional information on the Amplify AAPI Panel methodology is available at: https://amplifyaapi.norc.org/. For more information about the panel, email Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org

NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.

About AAPI Data

AAPI Data's reputation—among journalists, government agencies, community organizations, and scholars—is built on data, research, and narratives that are accurate, compelling, and timely.

Since 2018, the program has organized its work along the principles of DNA: Data, Narrative, Action, aiming for meaningful improvements in policies, practices, and investments that serve AAPI communities.

Email <u>info@aapidata.com</u> for more questions.