



# The February 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 2/22-26/2024*

*1,102 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**0FAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

		<b>Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Chuck Schumer	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>34</b>	21	14	<b>28</b>	18	10	36	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>38</b>	24	13	<b>30</b>	22	8	32	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>38</b>	26	12	<b>30</b>	18	12	31	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308)	<b>37</b>	23	14	<b>33</b>	22	11	30	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>38</b>	26	12	<b>32</b>	21	11	30	*
Mike Johnson	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>29</b>	19	10	<b>19</b>	13	6	51	1
Hakeem Jeffries	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>18</b>	11	7	<b>21</b>	12	9	60	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>21</b>	12	9	<b>21</b>	12	8	58	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>22</b>	14	9	<b>23</b>	13	10	54	1

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Mitch McConnell	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	56	33	23	17	13	4	26	*
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	59	34	25	17	15	2	24	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	60	36	24	15	13	2	24	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308)	57	37	20	22	18	4	20	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	65	40	24	19	15	4	16	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	42	31	10	23	16	7	35	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	26	13	21	16	5	38	2

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>43</b>
Strong Democrat	17
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	12
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>38</b>
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	11
Strong Republican	17

N=

1,102

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	10
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>30</b>
Somewhat conservative	15
Very conservative	16
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

*N=*

*1,102*

**REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?**

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Yes	86
No	14
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

*N=*

*1,102*

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	52
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

*N=*

*1,102*

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Protestant	27
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	2
Buddhist	2
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	14
Just Christian	21
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,102

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Yes	38
No	62
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N=

743

**AGE**

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31

N=

1,102

**GENDER**

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Married	50
Not married	50
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Employed	62
Not employed	38
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	18
Post grad study/professional degree	17
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N=**1,102***HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	70
Rented for cash	28
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2

*N=**1,102***INCOME**

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	6
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13

*N=**1,102*

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between February 22 through February 26, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,102 completed the survey—1,027 via the web and 75 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 14.3 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.7 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 63 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).



Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:  
<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.  
For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

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- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.  
[www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).