



The January 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 1/25-29/2024

1,152 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Right direction | Wrong direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|
| 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 26 | 73 | * | * |
| 11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074) | 25 | 75 | * | * |
| 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 18 | 81 | 1 | * |
| 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 21 | 78 | * | 1 |
| 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 25 | 75 | * | 1 |
| 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 24 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 24 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 25 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 28 | 71 | 1 | 1 |
| 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 25 | 73 | 1 | * |
| 12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124) | 28 | 71 | * | 1 |
| 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 25 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 27 | 72 | * | 1 |
| 07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085) | 17 | 83 | - | * |
| 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 14 | 85 | 1 | * |
| 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085) | 29 | 70 | 1 | 1 |
| 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082) | 31 | 68 | * | 1 |
| 2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289) | 29 | 70 | * | 1 |
| 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 26 | 74 | * | * |
| 12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089) | 33 | 66 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083) | 32 | 67 | 1 | * |
| 9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099) | 34 | 64 | * | 1 |
| 8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729) | 39 | 61 | * | * |
| 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 44 | 55 | 1 | 1 |
| 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 46 | 53 | * | 1 |
| 4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842) | 54 | 44 | 1 | 1 |
| 3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166) | 50 | 50 | * | * |
| 2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434) | 48 | 51 | * | 1 |
| 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 49 | 49 | 1 | 1 |
| 12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117) | 37 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121) | 25 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) | 27 | 72 | * | 1 |
| 8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075) | 23 | 75 | 1 | * |
| 7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 20 | 80 | * | * |
| 6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310) | 24 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056) | 33 | 65 | 1 | 1 |
| 4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 36 | 63 | 1 | - |

| AP-NORC | Right direction | Wrong direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|
| 3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057) | 42 | 58 | * | * |
| 2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 41 | 59 | * | * |
| 1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353) | 38 | 62 | * | * |
| 12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053) | 36 | 63 | * | * |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 39 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 38 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 36 | 63 | * | 1 |
| 5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137) | 35 | 62 | 2 | 1 |
| 4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108) | 37 | 62 | * | * |
| 3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063) | 35 | 63 | * | 1 |
| 1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062) | 28 | 70 | 1 | * |
| 12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067) | 39 | 59 | * | 1 |
| 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152) | 39 | 60 | * | 1 |
| 8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) | 38 | 62 | * | * |
| 6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109) | 40 | 58 | 1 | 1 |
| 4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140) | 39 | 60 | * | * |
| 3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222) | 37 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337) | 32 | 68 | * | * |
| 12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020) | 30 | 69 | 1 | * |
| 9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 24 | 74 | 1 | * |
| 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 34 | 65 | 2 | * |

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some- what approve | Lean toward approv- ing | Do not lean either way | Dis- approve NET | Lean toward disapp- roving | Some- what dis- approve | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/ REF |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| 01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152) | 38 | 15 | 23 | * | * | 61 | * | 21 | 40 | - | 1 |
| 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N= 1,074) | 41 | 14 | 26 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 19 | 40 | * | * |
| 11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239) | 38 | 14 | 24 | * | 1 | 61 | * | 19 | 42 | * | * |
| 10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163) | 38 | 13 | 24 | * | * | 61 | * | 21 | 40 | - | 1 |
| 09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146) | 40 | 13 | 26 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 24 | 36 | * | * |
| 08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165) | 42 | 14 | 28 | 1 | * | 57 | * | 18 | 39 | - | * |
| 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220) | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 1 | 58 | * | 21 | 37 | * | * |
| 05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680) | 40 | 12 | 28 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 21 | 38 | * | * |

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some-what approve | Lean toward approving | Do not lean either way | Dis-approve NET | Lean toward disapproving | Some-what disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----|---------|
| 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 42 | 15 | 27 | 1 | * | 58 | 1 | 20 | 36 | * | * |
| 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 38 | 12 | 26 | * | 1 | 61 | 1 | 21 | 40 | - | * |
| 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 45 | 16 | 28 | * | 1 | 54 | * | 19 | 35 | * | 1 |
| 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 1 | 58 | * | 20 | 37 | * | * |
| 12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124) | 43 | 15 | 28 | * | 1 | 55 | 1 | 20 | 34 | - | 1 |
| 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 43 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 56 | * | 20 | 36 | * | * |
| 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 45 | 16 | 30 | * | 1 | 53 | * | 20 | 33 | * | * |
| 07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085) | 36 | 8 | 27 | * | 1 | 62 | * | 18 | 44 | * | 1 |
| 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 39 | 12 | 27 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 19 | 41 | - | * |
| 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172) | 39 | 12 | 26 | 1 | * | 60 | 1 | 21 | 39 | * | * |
| 4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085) | 45 | 15 | 30 | * | * | 54 | * | 18 | 36 | * | * |
| 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082) | 43 | 16 | 27 | * | * | 56 | * | 19 | 37 | * | * |
| 2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289) | 44 | 15 | 29 | * | 1 | 55 | 1 | 19 | 35 | * | * |
| 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 43 | 13 | 30 | * | 1 | 56 | 1 | 19 | 36 | - | 1 |

| | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some- what approve | Lean toward approv- ing | Do not lean either way | Dis- approve NET | Lean toward disapp- roving | Some- what dis- approve | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| AP-NORC 12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089) | 48 | 18 | 30 | * | 1 | 51 | * | 20 | 30 | - | * |
| 10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083) | 48 | 17 | 31 | * | 1 | 51 | * | 17 | 34 | * | * |
| 9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099) | 50 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 49 | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729) | 54 | 24 | 30 | * | * | 46 | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308) | 59 | 25 | 33 | 1 | * | 41 | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |
| 9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099) | 50 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 49 | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729) | 54 | 24 | 30 | * | * | 46 | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308) | 59 | 25 | 33 | 1 | * | 41 | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |
| 6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125) | 55 | 26 | 29 | * | 1 | 44 | 1 | 14 | 29 | - | - |
| 4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842) | 63 | 34 | 29 | * | 1 | 36 | * | 11 | 25 | * | * |
| 3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166) | 61 | 31 | 29 | * | * | 38 | * | 13 | 25 | - | 1 |
| 2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434) | 60 | 32 | 28 | * | * | 40 | * | 15 | 24 | * | * |
| 1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 61 | 35 | 26 | * | 1 | 38 | * | 11 | 26 | * | * |

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|----|---------|
| The economy | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 35 | 64 | * | * |
| | 11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074) | 34 | 65 | * | 1 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 32 | 67 | * | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 36 | 63 | * | 1 |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 34 | 64 | * | 2 |
| | 05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| | 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 31 | 68 | * | 1 |
| | 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 36 | 61 | 1 | 2 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 36 | 63 | * | * |
| | 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 38 | 61 | * | 1 |
| | 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 28 | 69 | 1 | 1 |
| | 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172) | 33 | 67 | * | 1 |
| | 4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| | 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082) | 34 | 65 | 1 | * |
| | 2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289) | 38 | 61 | * | 1 |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 37 | 62 | * | 1 |
| | 12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089) | 41 | 57 | * | 1 |
| 10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083) | 41 | 58 | 1 | 1 | |

| AP-NORC | | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|----------------------------|---------|------------|----|---------|
| The economy cont. | 9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099) | 47 | 51 | 1 | 1 |
| | 8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729) | 49 | 49 | * | 1 |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 52 | 47 | * | * |
| The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 31 | 67 | 1 | 1 |
| | 11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074) | 37 | 61 | 1 | 2 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 34 | 63 | 1 | 2 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 35 | 61 | 1 | 3 |
| | 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 40 | 56 | 1 | 4 |
| The U.S. relationship with China | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 38 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 40 | 58 | 1 | 2 |
| | 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 40 | 58 | 1 | 2 |
| Foreign policy | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 36 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 42 | 56 | * | 1 |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 40 | 58 | * | 2 |
| | 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 39 | 60 | - | 1 |
| | 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 45 | 51 | 1 | 2 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 41 | 56 | 1 | 2 |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 42 | 56 | * | 1 |
| | 3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166) | 55 | 43 | * | 1 |
| | 4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842) | 54 | 41 | 2 | 3 |
| | 3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166) | 60 | 39 | * | 1 |

B1A. How would you describe the nation’s economy these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, don’t know, skipped, or refused in B1A:

B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation’s economy being good or the nation’s economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET | Very good | Some- what good | Lean toward good | Neither good nor poor | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET | Lean toward poor | Some- what poor | Very poor | DK | SKP /REF |
|----------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----|-------------|
| 1/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152) | 35 | 7 | 19 | 9 | * | 65 | 11 | 31 | 23 | - | - |
| 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 30 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 69 | 13 | 31 | 26 | * | * |
| 10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163) | 27 | 1 | 15 | 10 | * | 73 | 11 | 31 | 31 | - | - |
| 09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146) | 30 | 3 | 17 | 11 | * | 70 | 12 | 32 | 25 | - | * |
| 08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165) | 34 | 3 | 20 | 11 | * | 66 | 10 | 31 | 25 | - | * |
| 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220) | 30 | 3 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 69 | 10 | 35 | 24 | - | - |
| 05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680) | 24 | 1 | 13 | 9 | * | 76 | 12 | 34 | 29 | - | * |
| 04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230) | 30 | 2 | 15 | 13 | * | 69 | 11 | 34 | 25 | - | - |
| 03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081) | 25 | 1 | 14 | 10 | * | 75 | 11 | 38 | 26 | - | * |
| 02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247) | 32 | 3 | 17 | 12 | * | 68 | 12 | 34 | 22 | * | * |
| 01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068) | 24 | 2 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 76 | 13 | 35 | 28 | * | - |
| 12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124) | 25 | 1 | 14 | 10 | * | 75 | 11 | 38 | 25 | - | - |

| AP-NORC | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET | Very good | Some- what good | Lean toward good | Neither good nor poor | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET | Lean toward poor | Some- what poor | Very poor | DK | SK P/R EF |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----|-----------------|
| 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 23 | 2 | 12 | 9 | * | 76 | 13 | 36 | 28 | * | * |
| 09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054) | 29 | 1 | 15 | 12 | * | 71 | 11 | 35 | 25 | * | - |
| 06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053) | 20 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 79 | 9 | 35 | 35 | - | - |
| 05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172) | 22 | 2 | 10 | 9 | * | 78 | 11 | 34 | 34 | - | * |
| 4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085) | 29 | 2 | 16 | 12 | * | 70 | 11 | 35 | 24 | - | * |
| 3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082) | 31 | 2 | 18 | 10 | * | 69 | 11 | 37 | 22 | - | - |
| 12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089) | 35 | 3 | 21 | 11 | * | 64 | 16 | 33 | 16 | - | * |
| 10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083) | 35 | 2 | 20 | 13 | * | 65 | 12 | 33 | 19 | - | - |
| 9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099) | 45 | 2 | 27 | 16 | - | 54 | 17 | 25 | 12 | * | - |
| 7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308) | 45 | 4 | 28 | 13 | 1 | 54 | 15 | 28 | 11 | - | * |
| 6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125) | 47 | 3 | 27 | 17 | * | 53 | 14 | 26 | 13 | - | - |
| 3/25- 29/2021 (N= 1,166) | 46 | 2 | 25 | 19 | * | 54 | 16 | 27 | 11 | - | - |
| 2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434) | 37 | 1 | 22 | 14 | * | 63 | 16 | 34 | 12 | - | * |

| AP-NORC | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET | Very good | Some- what good | Lean toward good | Neither good nor poor | Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET | Lean toward poor | Some- what poor | Very poor | DK | SKP /REF |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----|-------------|
| 12/3- 7/2020 (N=1,117) | 38 | 5 | 22 | 11 | * | 62 | 11 | 34 | 17 | * | - |
| 10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121) | 39 | 6 | 22 | 11 | * | 61 | 10 | 31 | 20 | - | * |
| 9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108) | 40 | 6 | 24 | 11 | * | 60 | 10 | 33 | 16 | - | - |
| 8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075) | 37 | 4 | 21 | 12 | * | 62 | 12 | 32 | 18 | - | - |
| 07/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057) | 38 | 4 | 22 | 12 | - | 62 | 11 | 30 | 21 | - | - |
| 6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310) | 36 | 5 | 19 | 12 | * | 63 | 14 | 28 | 21 | - | 1 |
| 5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056) | 29 | 3 | 13 | 13 | * | 70 | 9 | 31 | 30 | - | * |
| 4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057) | 29 | 3 | 15 | 11 | - | 71 | 8 | 30 | 33 | - | - |
| 03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057) | 39 | 9 | 17 | 12 | * | 60 | 10 | 29 | 21 | - | - |
| 1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353) | 67 | 21 | 36 | 10 | * | 33 | 13 | 15 | 5 | - | * |
| 9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286) | 61 | 18 | 31 | 11 | * | 38 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 1 | * |
| 6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116) | 63 | 15 | 35 | 14 | * | 36 | 13 | 16 | 7 | - | 1 |
| 1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 31 | 1 | 17 | 12 | * | 69 | 15 | 37 | 17 | - | - |

OFAV. For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion.
If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ Somewhat favorable NET | Some- what favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP/ REF |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Joe Biden | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 57 | 38 | 19 | 40 | 24 | 16 | 3 | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 54 | 39 | 16 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 54 | 37 | 16 | 42 | 27 | 15 | 4 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 52 | 37 | 16 | 44 | 27 | 18 | 3 | * |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 53 | 34 | 19 | 44 | 26 | 17 | 3 | * |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 51 | 35 | 16 | 45 | 29 | 16 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 53 | 36 | 17 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 50 | 34 | 16 | 45 | 27 | 18 | 5 | 1 |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 50 | 32 | 17 | 47 | 27 | 20 | 3 | * |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 41 | 26 | 16 | 56 | 28 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 39 | 26 | 13 | 57 | 21 | 36 | 4 | * |
| | 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 48 | 27 | 21 | 41 | 29 | 11 | 11 | * |
| | 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 42 | 23 | 19 | 44 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 2 |
| | 1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353) | 69 | 18 | 37 | 15 | * | 31 | 9 | 14 |
| | 9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 64 | 19 | 32 | 14 | * | 35 | 13 | 14 |
| 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 67 | 15 | 37 | 15 | * | 32 | 12 | 15 | |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ Somewhat favorable NET | Some- what favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP/ REF |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Donald Trump | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 61 | 50 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 18 | 2 | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 60 | 50 | 11 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 2 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 58 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 18 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 62 | 51 | 11 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 3 | * |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 63 | 50 | 13 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 4 | * |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 63 | 52 | 11 | 34 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 62 | 50 | 13 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 2 | * |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 61 | 49 | 12 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 4 | * |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 63 | 51 | 12 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 3 | - |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 60 | 50 | 10 | 37 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 61 | 48 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 3 | * |
| | 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 53 | 42 | 11 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 4 | * |
| | 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 55 | 46 | 9 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| Nikki Haley | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 39 | 17 | 22 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 32 | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 33 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 38 | 1 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 32 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 8 | 42 | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 30 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 50 | 1 |

ISRAEL1. Generally speaking, which of the following descriptions do you feel best describes the U.S. relationship with Israel? Would you say that Israel is....

[HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 01/25- 29/2024 | AP-NORC 11/2- 6/2023 | AP-NORC 08/10- 14/2023 |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| An ally that shares U.S. interests and values | 35 | 44 | 32 |
| A partner that the U.S. should cooperate with, but doesn't share its interests and values | 44 | 40 | 43 |
| A rival that the U.S. should compete with, but that it's not in conflict with | 9 | 8 | 12 |
| An adversary that the U.S. is in conflict with | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| DON'T KNOW | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| N= | 1,152 | 1,239 | 1,165 |

MIDEAST1. Thinking about the conflict between the Israelis and the Palestinians, do you think the United States is too supportive, not supportive enough, or about right in its support of each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Too supportive | Not supportive enough | About right | DON'T KNOW | SKP/REF |
|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| The Israelis | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 37 | 24 | 33 | 1 | 3 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 32 | 25 | 39 | 1 | 3 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 34 | 20 | 43 | * | 2 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 27 | 23 | 44 | 1 | 5 |
| | 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 29 | 30 | 36 | 1 | 5 |
| The Palestinians | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 25 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 4 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 29 | 31 | 37 | * | 3 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 27 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 3 |
| | 08/10-08/14/2023 (N=1,165) | 21 | 30 | 42 | 2 | 5 |
| | 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 25 | 32 | 37 | 1 | 5 |

MIDEAST2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state that includes the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, and east Jerusalem?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 | AP-NORC 08/10-14/2023 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Strongly/Somewhat favor NET | 30 | 27 | 22 |
| Strongly favor | 14 | 13 | 8 |
| Somewhat favor | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Neither favor nor oppose | 47 | 49 | 58 |
| Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET | 20 | 20 | 15 |
| Somewhat oppose | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 14 | 11 | 8 |
| DON'T KNOW | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | * |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> | <i>1,239</i> | <i>1,165</i> |

WAR1. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the latest war between Israel and Hamas?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | A lot/ Some NET | A lot | Some | Not much/ None at all NET | Not much | None at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------|------|--|-------------|----------------|----|-------------|
| The Israeli government | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,152</i>) | 69 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 3 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (<i>N=1,239</i>) | 71 | 35 | 37 | 26 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 2 |
| The Palestinian group Hamas | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,152</i>) | 83 | 61 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (<i>N=1,239</i>) | 85 | 66 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| The U.S. government | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,152</i>) | 44 | 10 | 34 | 52 | 33 | 20 | 1 | 3 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (<i>N=1,239</i>) | 46 | 12 | 34 | 52 | 32 | 20 | 1 | 2 |

| | | A lot/ Some NET | A lot | Some | Not much/ None at all NET | Not much | None at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|--|-------------|----------------|----|-------------|
| The Iranian government | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 73 | 33 | 40 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 74 | 33 | 42 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 1 | 2 |

ISRAEL2. Would you say the military response from Israel in the Gaza Strip has gone too far, been about right, or not gone far enough?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Gone too far | 50 | 40 |
| Been about right | 31 | 38 |
| Not gone far enough | 15 | 18 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 | 1 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 3 | 3 |
| N= | 1,152 | 1,239 |

FP3. Thinking about the foreign policy goals of the United States, please tell me how important it is for the United States to do each the following:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | Extreme-ly/ Very important NET | Extremely important | Very important | Some- what important | Not too important/ Not important at all NET | Not too important | Not important at all | DK | SKP / REF |
|---|------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----|-----------------|
| AP-NORC | | | | | | | | | | |
| Provide humanitarian relief to Palestinians in Gaza | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 45 | 22 | 22 | 33 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 46 | 19 | 27 | 33 | 19 | 10 | 9 | * | 2 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 46 | 20 | 26 | 34 | 18 | 9 | 9 | * | 2 |
| Recover hostages being held in Gaza by Hamas | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 62 | 33 | 30 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 4 | * | 3 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 67 | 35 | 32 | 22 | 9 | 6 | 4 | * | 2 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 63 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 10 | 6 | 4 | * | 2 |
| Provide aid to Israel's military to fight Hamas | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 29 | 10 | 19 | 37 | 29 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 4 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 34 | 15 | 19 | 36 | 28 | 15 | 12 | * | 3 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 36 | 15 | 21 | 35 | 27 | 14 | 12 | * | 2 |
| Negotiate a permanent cease fire between Israel and Hamas | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 53 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 48 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 12 | 10 | * | 2 |
| Negotiate the establishment of an independent Palestinian state | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 30 | 14 | 16 | 36 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 5 |

FP4. How concerned are you about the latest war between Israel and Hamas increasing prejudice against each of the following groups in the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | | Extremely/ Very concerned NET | Extremely concerned | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | Not very concerned/ Not at all concerned NET | Not very concerned | Not at all concerned | DK | SKP / REF |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|----|-----------------|
| Jews | 01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152) | 44 | 21 | 23 | 33 | 21 | 14 | 8 | * | 2 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 52 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 20 | 11 | 9 | * | 1 |
| Muslims | 01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152) | 34 | 13 | 22 | 34 | 29 | 18 | 11 | * | 3 |
| | AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 43 | 19 | 23 | 30 | 26 | 13 | 13 | * | 2 |

FP5. How concerned are you that the latest war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a broader conflict in the Middle East?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|--|--------------------------|
| Extremely/very concerned NET | 47 |
| Extremely concerned | 18 |
| Very concerned | 29 |
| Somewhat concerned | 38 |
| Not very/not at all concerned NET | 12 |
| Not very concerned | 9 |
| Not at all concerned | 4 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 2 |

N =

YEMEN1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read in the news about the airstrikes from the United States and British militaries against Yemen’s Houthi rebels?

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A lot/some NET | 47 |
| A lot | 11 |
| Some | 36 |
| Only a little/Nothing NET | 51 |
| Only a little | 26 |
| Nothing at all | 25 |
| DON’T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 2 |

N =

YEMEN2. Based on what you know, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of U.S and British airstrikes against Yemen’s Houthi rebels?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Strongly/somewhat approve NET | 39 |
| Strongly approve | 21 |
| Somewhat approve | 18 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 44 |
| Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET | 13 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 6 |
| Strongly disapprove | 8 |
| DON’T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 3 |

N=

1,152

TRAVEL1. When traveling long distances, about how often do you travel by:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC 01/25- 29/2024 | Once a month or more | A few times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year | Never | DK | SKP/REF |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----|---------|
| Plane | 3 | 22 | 18 | 34 | 24 | - | * |
| Bus | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 74 | * | 1 |
| Train | 2 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 71 | - | * |
| Car | 34 | 36 | 16 | 10 | 3 | - | 1 |

N=1,152

TRAVEL2. How safe do you think each of the following types of transportation is in the United States today?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | Very/ somewhat safe NET | Very safe | Somewhat safe | Neither safe nor unsafe | Very/ somewhat unsafe NET | Somewhat unsafe | Very unsafe | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|--|--------------|------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------|----|-------------|
| Plane | 71 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Bus | 60 | 16 | 44 | 23 | 16 | 13 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Train | 68 | 25 | 43 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Car | 72 | 22 | 50 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 2 | - | * |
| Walking | 61 | 21 | 40 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 5 | * | * |
| Bicycling | 43 | 9 | 35 | 24 | 32 | 25 | 7 | * | 1 |
| Local subway, metro or light rail system | 52 | 15 | 37 | 22 | 24 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 1 |

N=1,152

TRAVEL3. In general, how much confidence do you have in each the following to maintain air safety:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | A great deal/A moderate amount NET | A great deal | A moderate amount | Only a little/None at all NET | Only a little | None at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|----|-------------|
| Federal government agencies | 62 | 20 | 42 | 35 | 26 | 10 | * | 2 |
| Commercial airlines | 74 | 25 | 48 | 24 | 20 | 4 | * | 2 |
| Air traffic controllers | 81 | 40 | 41 | 17 | 14 | 3 | * | 2 |
| Pilots | 84 | 45 | 39 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * | 2 |
| Airplane manufacturers | 71 | 23 | 48 | 26 | 21 | 5 | * | 2 |

N=1,152

TRAVEL4. How much confidence do you have about each of the following when it comes to air travel these days?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | A great deal/A moderate amount NET | A great deal | A moderate amount | Only a little/None at all NET | Only a little | None at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----|----------|
| AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | | | | | | | | |
| That airplanes are being properly maintained | 70 | 18 | 52 | 29 | 24 | 4 | * | 2 |
| That airplanes are safe from structural faults | 67 | 19 | 48 | 31 | 25 | 6 | * | 2 |
| That air traffic controllers are well trained and engaged in proper safety procedures while directing aircraft | 81 | 38 | 43 | 17 | 15 | 2 | * | 2 |
| That pilots are well trained and engaged in proper safety procedures while flying | 84 | 45 | 39 | 14 | 12 | 2 | * | 1 |
| That government agencies have enacted appropriate safety regulations | 71 | 23 | 48 | 28 | 21 | 7 | * | 1 |
| That air travel is safe from terrorism or attacks | 69 | 24 | 45 | 29 | 20 | 9 | * | 2 |

N=1,152

BOWL. How excited are you about each of the following happening on Super Bowl Sunday?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | Extremely/ very excited NET | Extremely excited | Very excited | Somewhat excited | Not too/not at all excited NET | Not too excited | Not excited at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|----|-------------|
| AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 | | | | | | | | | |
| The Super Bowl itself | 25 | 9 | 16 | 27 | 48 | 17 | 30 | * | 1 |
| The commercials during the Super Bowl | 22 | 7 | 15 | 27 | 51 | 20 | 31 | - | * |
| The Super Bowl half- time show | 17 | 7 | 10 | 24 | 59 | 23 | 36 | * | * |
| The Puppy Bowl | 14 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 63 | 20 | 43 | 1 | * |

N=1,152

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Democrat NET | 43 |
| Strong Democrat | 20 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 14 |
| Lean Democrat | 9 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 21 |
| Republican NET | 37 |
| Lean Republican | 12 |
| Not so strong Republican | 12 |
| Strong Republican | 13 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Liberal NET | 22 |
| Very liberal | 13 |
| Somewhat liberal | 9 |
| Moderate | 48 |
| Conservative NET | 28 |
| Somewhat conservative | 18 |
| Very conservative | 11 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

| | AP NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 83 |
| No | 17 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,152

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

| | AP NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Urban area | 25 |
| Suburban area | 51 |
| Rural area | 23 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |

N= 1,152

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Protestant | 26 |
| Roman Catholic | 18 |
| Mormon | 1 |
| Orthodox | * |
| Jewish | 1 |
| Muslim | 1 |
| Buddhist | 1 |
| Hindu | 1 |
| Atheist | 6 |
| Agnostic | 4 |
| Nothing in particular | 16 |
| Just Christian | 22 |
| Unitarian | 1 |
| Something else | 1 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,152

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 38 |
| No | 62 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | - |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>816</i> |

AGE

| | AP NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| 18-29 | 20 |
| 30-44 | 26 |
| 45-59 | 23 |
| 60+ | 31 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

GENDER

| | AP NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | AP NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| White, non-Hispanic | 61 |
| Black or African American | 12 |
| Hispanic | 17 |
| Other | 9 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

MARITAL STATUS

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| Married | 46 |
| Not married | 54 |

N= 1,152

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| Employed | 59 |
| Not employed | 41 |

N= 1,152

EDUCATION

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma | 9 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 29 |
| Some college | 26 |
| College graduate or above | 21 |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 14 |

N= 1,152

CENSUS REGION

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Northeast NET | 17 |
| New England | 5 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 13 |
| Midwest NET | 20 |
| East North Central | 14 |
| West North Central | 6 |
| South NET | 39 |
| South Atlantic | 21 |
| East South Central | 6 |
| West South Central | 12 |
| West NET | 24 |
| Mountain | 8 |
| Pacific | 16 |

N= 1,152

HOME OWNERSHIP

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 67 |
| Rented for cash | 31 |
| Occupied without payment of cash rent | 2 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

INCOME

| | AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Under \$10,000 | 6 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 10 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 13 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 6 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 19 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 11 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 14 |
| \$150,000 or more | 13 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,152</i> |

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between January 25 through January 29, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,152 completed the survey—1,032 via the web and 120 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 15.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.5 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 66 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:
<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.
For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.
www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.