



# The January 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 1/25-29/2024*

*1,152 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>38</b>	15	23	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	21	40	-	1
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	<b>41</b>	14	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	19	40	*	*
11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>38</b>	14	24	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	*	19	42	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>38</b>	13	24	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	21	40	-	1
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	<b>40</b>	13	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	24	36	*	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>42</b>	14	28	1	*	<b>57</b>	*	18	39	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	21	37	*	*
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>40</b>	12	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	21	38	*	*

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>42</b>	15	27	1	*	<b>58</b>	1	20	36	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>38</b>	12	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	21	40	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>45</b>	16	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	*	19	35	*	1
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	20	37	*	*
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>43</b>	15	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	20	34	-	1
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>43</b>	15	26	1	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	20	36	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>45</b>	16	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	*	20	33	*	*
07/14- 17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>36</b>	8	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	*	18	44	*	1
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>39</b>	12	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	19	41	-	*
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>39</b>	12	26	1	*	<b>60</b>	1	21	39	*	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>45</b>	15	30	*	*	<b>54</b>	*	18	36	*	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>43</b>	16	27	*	*	<b>56</b>	*	19	37	*	*
2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>44</b>	15	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	19	35	*	*
1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>43</b>	13	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	19	36	-	1

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>48</b>	18	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	20	30	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>48</b>	17	31	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	17	34	*	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>55</b>	26	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	1	14	29	-	-
4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>60</b>	32	28	*	*	<b>40</b>	*	15	24	*	*
1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	35	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	64	*	*
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	34	65	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	33	66	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1	

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy cont.	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	31	67	1	1
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	37	61	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	63	1	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	35	61	1	3
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	56	1	4
The U.S. relationship with China	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	38	60	1	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	40	58	1	2
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	40	58	1	2
Foreign policy	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	36	62	1	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	42	56	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	40	58	*	2
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	39	60	-	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	51	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	56	1	2
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	42	56	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	55	43	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1



**B1A. How would you describe the nation’s economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don’t know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation’s economy being good or the nation’s economy being poor?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
1/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>35</b>	7	19	9	*	<b>65</b>	11	31	23	-	-
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>30</b>	3	17	10	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	13	31	26	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>27</b>	1	15	10	*	<b>73</b>	11	31	31	-	-
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	<b>30</b>	3	17	11	*	<b>70</b>	12	32	25	-	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>34</b>	3	20	11	*	<b>66</b>	10	31	25	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>30</b>	3	16	12	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	35	24	-	-
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>24</b>	1	13	9	*	<b>76</b>	12	34	29	-	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	2	15	13	*	<b>69</b>	11	34	25	-	-
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	26	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>32</b>	3	17	12	*	<b>68</b>	12	34	22	*	*
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>24</b>	2	13	9	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	13	35	28	*	-
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	25	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SK P/R EF
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>23</b>	2	12	9	*	<b>76</b>	13	36	28	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>29</b>	1	15	12	*	<b>71</b>	11	35	25	*	-
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>20</b>	2	10	9	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>	9	35	35	-	-
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>22</b>	2	10	9	*	<b>78</b>	11	34	34	-	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>29</b>	2	16	12	*	<b>70</b>	11	35	24	-	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>31</b>	2	18	10	*	<b>69</b>	11	37	22	-	-
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>35</b>	3	21	11	*	<b>64</b>	16	33	16	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>35</b>	2	20	13	*	<b>65</b>	12	33	19	-	-
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-
3/25- 29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
12/3- 7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-
10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
07/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*
9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>61</b>	18	31	11	*	<b>38</b>	11	19	8	1	*
6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>63</b>	15	35	14	*	<b>36</b>	13	16	7	-	1
1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>31</b>	1	17	12	*	<b>69</b>	15	37	17	-	-

**OFAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion.  
If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ Somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	57	38	19	40	24	16	3	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	54	39	16	42	25	17	2	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	54	37	16	42	27	15	4	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	52	37	16	44	27	18	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	34	19	44	26	17	3	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	51	35	16	45	29	16	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	36	17	43	26	17	3	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	50	34	16	45	27	18	5	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	50	32	17	47	27	20	3	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	41	26	16	56	28	28	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	39	26	13	57	21	36	4	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	48	27	21	41	29	11	11	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	42	23	19	44	30	15	11	2
	1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	69	18	37	15	*	31	9	14
	9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	64	19	32	14	*	35	13	14
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	67	15	37	15	*	32	12	15	

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>61</b>	50	12	<b>36</b>	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>60</b>	50	11	<b>36</b>	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>63</b>	52	11	<b>34</b>	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>62</b>	50	13	<b>35</b>	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>61</b>	49	12	<b>35</b>	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>63</b>	51	12	<b>34</b>	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>60</b>	50	10	<b>37</b>	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>55</b>	46	9	<b>40</b>	12	28	3	1
Nikki Haley	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>39</b>	17	22	<b>29</b>	22	7	32	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>33</b>	16	17	<b>28</b>	20	8	38	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>32</b>	15	17	<b>25</b>	16	8	42	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	16	13	<b>20</b>	15	5	50	1

**ISRAEL1. Generally speaking, which of the following descriptions do you feel best describes the U.S. relationship with Israel? Would you say that Israel is....**

**[HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25- 29/2024	AP-NORC 11/2- 6/2023	AP-NORC 08/10- 14/2023
An ally that shares U.S. interests and values	35	44	32
A partner that the U.S. should cooperate with, but doesn't share its interests and values	44	40	43
A rival that the U.S. should compete with, but that it's not in conflict with	9	8	12
An adversary that the U.S. is in conflict with	7	5	7
DON'T KNOW	2	1	2
SKIPPED/REFUSED	3	3	5
N=	1,152	1,239	1,165

**MIDEAST1. Thinking about the conflict between the Israelis and the Palestinians, do you think the United States is too supportive, not supportive enough, or about right in its support of each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Too supportive	Not supportive enough	About right	DON'T KNOW	SKP/REF
The Israelis	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	37	24	33	1	3
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	32	25	39	1	3
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	20	43	*	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	27	23	44	1	5
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	29	30	36	1	5
The Palestinians	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	25	36	34	2	4
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	29	31	37	*	3
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	27	33	35	1	3
	08/10-08/14/2023 (N=1,165)	21	30	42	2	5
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	25	32	37	1	5

**MIDEAST2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state that includes the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, and east Jerusalem?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023	AP-NORC 08/10-14/2023
<b>Strongly/Somewhat favor NET</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>
Strongly favor	14	13	8
Somewhat favor	16	14	14
<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>
Somewhat oppose	5	9	7
Strongly oppose	14	11	8
DON'T KNOW	2	1	2
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>	<i>1,239</i>	<i>1,165</i>

**WAR1. How much responsibility do you think each of the following has for the latest war between Israel and Hamas?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>A lot/ Some NET</b>	A lot	Some	<b>Not much/ None at all NET</b>	Not much	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The Israeli government	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 <i>(N=1,152)</i>	<b>69</b>	35	35	<b>27</b>	17	10	1	3
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 <i>(N=1,239)</i>	<b>71</b>	35	37	<b>26</b>	16	10	1	2
The Palestinian group Hamas	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 <i>(N=1,152)</i>	<b>83</b>	61	22	<b>13</b>	8	5	1	3
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 <i>(N=1,239)</i>	<b>85</b>	66	20	<b>12</b>	7	5	1	2
The U.S. government	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 <i>(N=1,152)</i>	<b>44</b>	10	34	<b>52</b>	33	20	1	3
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 <i>(N=1,239)</i>	<b>46</b>	12	34	<b>52</b>	32	20	1	2

		<b>A lot/ Some NET</b>	A lot	Some	<b>Not much/ None at all NET</b>	Not much	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The Iranian government	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>73</b>	33	40	<b>23</b>	17	6	1	3
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>74</b>	33	42	<b>22</b>	15	7	1	2

**ISRAEL2. Would you say the military response from Israel in the Gaza Strip has gone too far, been about right, or not gone far enough?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023
Gone too far	50	40
Been about right	31	38
Not gone far enough	15	18
DON'T KNOW	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	3
N=	1,152	1,239



**FP3. Thinking about the foreign policy goals of the United States, please tell me how important it is for the United States to do each the following:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>Extreme-ly/Very important NET</b>	Extremely important	Very important	<b>Some-what important</b>	<b>Not too important/ Not important at all NET</b>	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
AP-NORC										
Provide humanitarian relief to Palestinians in Gaza	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>45</b>	22	22	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	9	8	1	4
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>46</b>	19	27	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	10	9	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>46</b>	20	26	<b>34</b>	<b>18</b>	9	9	*	2
Recover hostages being held in Gaza by Hamas	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>62</b>	33	30	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	4	4	*	3
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>67</b>	35	32	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	6	4	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>63</b>	32	31	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	6	4	*	2
Provide aid to Israel's military to fight Hamas	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>29</b>	10	19	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	16	14	1	4
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>34</b>	15	19	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	15	12	*	3
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>36</b>	15	21	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	14	12	*	2
Negotiate a permanent cease fire between Israel and Hamas	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>53</b>	27	26	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	8	7	1	4
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>48</b>	25	23	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	12	10	*	2
Negotiate the establishment of an independent Palestinian state	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>30</b>	14	16	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	15	14	1	5

**FP4. How concerned are you about the latest war between Israel and Hamas increasing prejudice against each of the following groups in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>Extremely/ Very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not very concerned/ Not at all concerned NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	DK	SKP / REF
Jews	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>44</b>	21	23	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	14	8	*	2
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>52</b>	25	27	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	11	9	*	1
Muslims	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>34</b>	13	22	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	18	11	*	3
	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>43</b>	19	23	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	13	13	*	2

**FP5. How concerned are you that the latest war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a broader conflict in the Middle East?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>Extremely/very concerned NET</b>	<b>47</b>
Extremely concerned	18
Very concerned	29
<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Not very/not at all concerned NET</b>	<b>12</b>
Not very concerned	9
Not at all concerned	4
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N =

**YEMEN1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read in the news about the airstrikes from the United States and British militaries against Yemen’s Houthi rebels?**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>A lot/some NET</b>	<b>47</b>
A lot	11
Some	36
<b>Only a little/Nothing NET</b>	<b>51</b>
Only a little	26
Nothing at all	25
DON’T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N =

**YEMEN2. Based on what you know, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of U.S and British airstrikes against Yemen’s Houthi rebels?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>Strongly/somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>39</b>
Strongly approve	21
Somewhat approve	18
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>13</b>
Somewhat disapprove	6
Strongly disapprove	8
DON’T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3

N=

1,152

**TRAVEL1. When traveling long distances, about how often do you travel by:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC 01/25- 29/2024	Once a month or more	A few times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year	Never	DK	SKP/REF
Plane	3	22	18	34	24	-	*
Bus	3	5	7	10	74	*	1
Train	2	6	6	16	71	-	*
Car	34	36	16	10	3	-	1

N=1,152

**TRAVEL2. How safe do you think each of the following types of transportation is in the United States today?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	<b>Very/ somewhat safe NET</b>	Very safe	Somewhat safe	<b>Neither safe nor unsafe</b>	<b>Very/ somewhat unsafe NET</b>	Somewhat unsafe	Very unsafe	DK	SKP/ REF
Plane	<b>71</b>	31	40	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	*	1
Bus	<b>60</b>	16	44	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	13	3	*	1
Train	<b>68</b>	25	43	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	8	2	*	1
Car	<b>72</b>	22	50	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	11	2	-	*
Walking	<b>61</b>	21	40	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	16	5	*	*
Bicycling	<b>43</b>	9	35	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	25	7	*	1
Local subway, metro or light rail system	<b>52</b>	15	37	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	17	7	2	1

*N=1,152*

**TRAVEL3. In general, how much confidence do you have in each the following to maintain air safety:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	<b>A great deal/A moderate amount NET</b>	A great deal	A moderate amount	<b>Only a little/None at all NET</b>	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Federal government agencies	<b>62</b>	20	42	<b>35</b>	26	10	*	2
Commercial airlines	<b>74</b>	25	48	<b>24</b>	20	4	*	2
Air traffic controllers	<b>81</b>	40	41	<b>17</b>	14	3	*	2
Pilots	<b>84</b>	45	39	<b>14</b>	11	3	*	2
Airplane manufacturers	<b>71</b>	23	48	<b>26</b>	21	5	*	2

*N=1,152*

**TRAVEL4. How much confidence do you have about each of the following when it comes to air travel these days?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>A great deal/A moderate amount NET</b>	A great deal	A moderate amount	<b>Only a little/None at all NET</b>	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024								
That airplanes are being properly maintained	<b>70</b>	18	52	<b>29</b>	24	4	*	2
That airplanes are safe from structural faults	<b>67</b>	19	48	<b>31</b>	25	6	*	2
That air traffic controllers are well trained and engaged in proper safety procedures while directing aircraft	<b>81</b>	38	43	<b>17</b>	15	2	*	2
That pilots are well trained and engaged in proper safety procedures while flying	<b>84</b>	45	39	<b>14</b>	12	2	*	1
That government agencies have enacted appropriate safety regulations	<b>71</b>	23	48	<b>28</b>	21	7	*	1
That air travel is safe from terrorism or attacks	<b>69</b>	24	45	<b>29</b>	20	9	*	2

*N=1,152*

**TIKTOK1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the social media platform TikTok?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>A lot/Some NET</b>	<b>65</b>
A lot	29
Some	36
<b>Only a little/Nothing at all NET</b>	<b>34</b>
Only a little	24
Nothing at all	10
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

*N=*

*1,152*

**TIKTOK2. Do favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing each of the following:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>Strongly/ somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Strongly/ somewhat oppose NET</b>	Strongly oppose	Somewhat oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
Banning the use of Tik Tok in the United States	<b>31</b>	16	15	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	14	20	1	2
Banning the use of TikTok on U.S. government devices, such as government employee computers and phones	<b>56</b>	40	16	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	6	10	1	2

*N=1,152*

**TIKTOK3. How concerned are you about each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	<b>Extremely /very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	<b>Somewhat concerned</b>	<b>Not very concerned /not at all concerned NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	DK	SKP/ REF
The possibility that TikTok's Beijing-based ownership could share American users' personal information with the Chinese government	<b>53</b>	29	24	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	12	6	*	1
The spread of misinformation on TikTok	<b>59</b>	33	26	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	9	5	*	1
People doing dangerous or illegal things they see others doing on TikTok	<b>53</b>	27	26	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	13	5	*	1
The amount of time that children and teens spend on TikTok	<b>62</b>	33	29	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	6	4	*	1

*N=1,152*

**TIKTOK4. How often do you use TikTok, if at all?**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Almost constantly	2
Several times a day	11
Once a day	8
At least once a week	8
Less often	9
Never	20
Do not have an account	41
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N= 1,152

**BOWL. How excited are you about each of the following happening on Super Bowl Sunday?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	Extremely/ very excited NET	Extremely excited	Very excited	Somewhat excited	Not too/not at all excited NET	Not too excited	Not excited at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The Super Bowl itself	<b>25</b>	9	16	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	17	30	*	1
The commercials during the Super Bowl	<b>22</b>	7	15	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	20	31	-	*
The Super Bowl half- time show	<b>17</b>	7	10	<b>24</b>	<b>59</b>	23	36	*	*
The Puppy Bowl	<b>14</b>	7	7	<b>21</b>	<b>63</b>	20	43	1	*

N=1,152



**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>43</b>
Strong Democrat	20
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	9
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>37</b>
Lean Republican	12
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	13
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>22</b>
Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	9
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>28</b>
Somewhat conservative	18
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?**

	AP NORC 01/25-29/2024
Yes	83
No	17
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,152

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP NORC 01/25-29/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	51
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,152

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Protestant	26
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	1
Atheist	6
Agnostic	4
Nothing in particular	16
Just Christian	22
Unitarian	1
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,152

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:  
**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Yes	38
No	62
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>816</i>

**AGE**

	AP NORC 01/25-29/2024
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**GENDER**

	AP NORC 01/25-29/2024
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP NORC 01/25-29/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Married	46
Not married	54

*N*= 1,152

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Employed	59
Not employed	41

*N*= 1,152

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	14

*N*= 1,152

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N*= 1,152

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	67
Rented for cash	31
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

**INCOME**

	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	6
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	11
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,152</i>

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between January 25 through January 29, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,152 completed the survey—1,032 via the web and 120 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 15.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.5 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 66 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:  
<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.  
For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.  
[www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).