



The February 2024 AAPI Data/AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data
with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside

Interviews: 02/05-14/2024

1,172 Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander adults in the U.S.

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among the full sample, including the design effect

*NOTES: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.
Comparisons to U.S. general adult population polls are provided when applicable.*

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|--|---------|------------|----|---------|
| Gun policy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 45 | 53 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 08/10-14/23 (N=1,165) | 35 | 64 | 1 | 1 |
| The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 32 | 66 | - | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 31 | 67 | 1 | 2 |
| The conflict between Russia and Ukraine | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 49 | 49 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 39 | 59 | 1 | 2 |
| Abortion policy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 52 | 46 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 39 | 58 | 1 | 2 |

PP1. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | The Republicans | The Democrats | Both equally | Neither | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|---|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|----|-------------|
| Gun policy | AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 02/05- 14/24 (N=1,172) | 17 | 49 | 7 | 26 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 34 | 32 | 9 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians | AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 02/05- 14/24 (N=1,172) | 18 | 22 | 14 | 46 | - | 1 |
| The conflict between Russia and Ukraine | AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 02/05- 14/24 (N=1,172) | 18 | 34 | 13 | 34 | - | 1 |
| Abortion policy | AAPI Data/AP- NORC Poll 02/05- 14/24 (N=1,172) | 12 | 55 | 9 | 22 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 20 | 42 | 12 | 24 | 1 | 1 |

VOTE. Is it possible you could ever vote for a candidate who does not share your views on each of the following, or is this issue so important that you could never vote for a candidate who disagrees with you?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 | Yes, could vote for a candidate who does not share my view on this issue | No, could not vote for a candidate who does not share my views on this issue | DK | SKP/REF |
|--|--|--|----|---------|
| Gun policy | 32 | 66 | - | 2 |
| The conflict between Israelis and Palestinians | 54 | 45 | - | 2 |
| Abortion policy | 30 | 68 | - | 2 |
| The economy | 41 | 57 | - | 2 |
| Immigration | 35 | 63 | - | 2 |
| Climate change | 39 | 59 | - | 2 |
| Crime or violence | 33 | 65 | - | 2 |
| Racism or discrimination | 19 | 79 | - | 2 |

N= 1,172

ABO1. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...

| AP-NORC | Legal NET | Legal in all cases | Legal in most cases | Illegal NET | Illegal in most cases | Illegal in all cases | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----|---------|
| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (<i>N=1,172</i>) | 79 | 36 | 43 | 20 | 17 | 3 | - | 1 |
| AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (<i>N=1,220</i>) | 64 | 26 | 38 | 35 | 25 | 10 | * | 1 |

ABO6. As you may know, in 2022 the Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing each of the following...

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Should | Should not | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|---|--------|------------|----|---------|
| Pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortions nationwide | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (<i>N=1,172</i>) | 75 | 23 | - | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (<i>N=1,220</i>) | 60 | 38 | - | 1 |
| Pass a law banning access to legal abortions nationwide | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (<i>N=1,172</i>) | 14 | 83 | - | 3 |
| Preserve the ability of states to set their own laws allowing or restricting abortion | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (<i>N=1,172</i>) | 38 | 59 | - | 2 |

ABO7. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion if...

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Should allow | Should not allow | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|---|--------------|------------------|----|----------|
| A fetal abnormality would prevent the child from surviving outside the womb | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 89 | 9 | - | 2 |
| The person's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 92 | 6 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 86 | 11 | * | 2 |
| The person became pregnant as the result of rape or incest | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 90 | 8 | - | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 84 | 12 | 1 | 3 |
| The person does not want to be pregnant for any reason | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 68 | 30 | * | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 54 | 43 | 1 | 2 |

ABO9. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion at each point in the pregnancy?

| AP-NORC | | Should allow | Should not allow | DK | SKP/REF |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------|------------------|----|---------|
| 6 weeks into the pregnancy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 84 | 15 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 73 | 23 | 1 | 3 |
| 15 weeks into the pregnancy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 65 | 33 | - | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 51 | 45 | 1 | 3 |
| 24 weeks into the pregnancy | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 41 | 56 | - | 3 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 27 | 68 | 1 | 4 |

ABO10. Thinking about people's ability to access each of the following, do you generally think it is: too easy or too difficult too difficult or too easy for people in your community to get these services, or is people's access to these services about right?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Too easy | Too difficult | About right | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|---|----------|---------------|-------------|----|---------|
| Family planning services and birth control | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 12 | 28 | 59 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 14 | 28 | 54 | 1 | 3 |
| Abortion | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 15 | 38 | 44 | - | 3 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 24 | 39 | 32 | 2 | 3 |
| Prenatal care | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 9 | 34 | 55 | - | 2 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 11 | 28 | 56 | 2 | 3 |
| Gender affirming medical care for transgender and non-binary people | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 21 | 37 | 38 | - | 3 |

COVERAGE1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following covering abortion?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 | Strongly/ Somewhat Favor NET | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Neither favor nor oppose | Strongly/ Somewhat oppose NET | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|----|-------------|
| Coverage by private health insurance companies | 62 | 39 | 23 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 6 | - | 2 |
| Coverage by public health insurance programs for adults like Medicaid or Tricare | 63 | 40 | 23 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 7 | - | 2 |
| Coverage by state public health insurance programs for minors under the age of 18 | 66 | 43 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 7 | - | 2 |

N= 1,172

SELF1. Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion?

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Yes | 47 | 56 |
| No | 51 | 43 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 2 | 1 |

N=

1,172

1,220

SELF2. Do you personally know someone including yourself, who has experienced each of the following in the last year because of laws restricting access to abortion?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Yes | No | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|--|-----|----|----|-------------|
| Been unable to get an abortion | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 5 | 94 | * | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 7 | 92 | 1 | 1 |
| Traveled to another state to get an abortion | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 (N=1,172) | 6 | 93 | - | 1 |
| | AP-NORC Poll of U.S. Adults 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 7 | 91 | * | 1 |

GENDERCARE. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose transgender and non-binary people having access to each of the following under medical supervision?

[HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 | Strongly/ Somewhat Favor NET | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Neither favor nor oppose | Strongly/ Somewhat oppose NET | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|----|-------------|
| Gender-affirming counseling or therapy for adults aged 18 and older | 56 | 35 | 22 | 26 | 17 | 6 | 11 | - | 1 |
| Gender-affirming hormone therapy such as puberty- blocking medication for adults aged 18 and older | 46 | 28 | 18 | 29 | 24 | 9 | 15 | - | 1 |
| Gender-affirming counseling or therapy for minors under the age of 18 | 47 | 28 | 19 | 22 | 30 | 10 | 20 | - | 1 |
| Gender-affirming hormone therapy such as puberty blocking medication for minors under the age of 18 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 30 | - | 1 |

N= 1,172

COVERAGE2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following covering transgender-related medical care?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF OF RESPONDENTS SHOWN RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 | Strongly/ Somewhat Favor NET | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Neither favor nor oppose | Strongly/ Somewhat oppose NET | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|----|-------------|
| Coverage by private health insurance companies | 50 | 28 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 6 | 12 | * | 1 |
| Coverage by public health insurance programs for adults like Medicaid or Tricare | 45 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 9 | 19 | - | 1 |
| Coverage by state public health insurance programs for minors under the age of 18 | 42 | 23 | 18 | 26 | 32 | 9 | 22 | - | 1 |

N= 1,172

SELF3. Aside from acquaintances, do you personally know anyone who is transgender or non-binary?
Please select all that apply.

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| No | 57 |
| Yes, I am | 2 |
| Yes, a close friend | 8 |
| Yes, a family member | 5 |
| Yes, someone else | 33 |

N=

1,172

PARTYID7. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Democrat NET | 54 |
| Strong Democrat | 18 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 21 |
| Lean Democrat | 15 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 21 |
| Republican NET | 25 |
| Lean Republican | 9 |
| Not so strong Republican | 8 |
| Strong Republican | 8 |

N= 1,172

AGE

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|-------|---------------------------------------|
| 18-29 | 20 |
| 30-44 | 32 |
| 45-59 | 25 |
| 60+ | 23 |

N= 1,172

GENDER

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |

N= 1,172

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| English | 42 |
| Non-English | 58 |

N= 1,172

AANHPI ORIGIN

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Chinese alone | 26 |
| Asian Indian alone | 13 |
| Filipino (and no other AAPI origin) | 10 |
| Vietnamese (and no other AAPI origin) | 8 |
| Korean (and no other AAPI origin) | 10 |
| Japanese (and no other AAPI origin) | 9 |
| NHPI alone | 5 |
| Other singular Asian origin | 11 |
| Multiple AA and NHPI origins | 8 |

N= 1,172

MARITAL STATUS

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Married | 54 |
| Not married | 46 |

N= 1,172

EMPLOYMENT

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Employed | 67 |
| Not employed | 33 |

N= 1,172

EDUCATION

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma | 7 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 14 |
| Some college | 20 |
| College graduate or above | 23 |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 36 |

N= 1,172

CENSUS REGION

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Northeast NET | 20 |
| New England | 6 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 14 |
| Midwest NET | 10 |
| East North Central | 7 |
| West North Central | 3 |
| South NET | 23 |
| South Atlantic | 14 |
| East South Central | 2 |
| West South Central | 8 |
| West NET | 47 |
| Mountain | 5 |
| Pacific | 42 |

N= 1,172

HOME OWNERSHIP

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 70 |
| Rented for cash | 27 |
| Occupied without payment of cash rent | 3 |

N= 1,172

INCOME

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Under \$10,000 | 5 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 5 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 4 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 4 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 8 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 15 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 12 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 20 |
| \$150,000 or more | 28 |

N= 1,172

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Protestant | 10 |
| Roman Catholic | 15 |
| Mormon | 1 |
| Orthodox | * |
| Jewish | * |
| Muslim | 4 |
| Buddhist | 10 |
| Hindu | 6 |
| Atheist | 8 |
| Agnostic | 7 |
| Nothing in particular | 21 |
| Just Christian | 14 |
| Unitarian | 1 |
| Other | 1 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

*N=**1,172***COO. Nativity**

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Born in the United States | 44 |
| Born outside the United States | 55 |

*N=**1,172***SECONDGEN**

| | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll 02/05-14/24 |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Born in the U.S. and child of at least one parent born outside the U.S. | 24 |
| All other respondents | 76 |

*N=**1,172*

METHODS

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside.

Data were collected using the Amplify AAPI Monthly survey drawing from NORC's Amplify AAPI® Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report.

Amplify AAPI is a blend of multiple sample designs. Each stage seeks to provide maximum coverage of the AANHPI population, and all are combined through base-weighting to arrive at a representative overall cross-section of AANHPI in the United States. The first stage included recruitment of approximately 850 active AANHPI panelists from NORC's flagship probability panel, AmeriSpeak. These panelists now serve as members of both the AmeriSpeak and the Amplify AAPI panels. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame or a secondary national address frame, both with over 96% coverage of all U.S. addresses, and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, or field interviewers (face to face).

The second stage began in the spring of 2022, when Amplify AAPI recruited 150 households from a 30,000-sample pool as a pilot to test the sample design's feasibility and participation rates. In 2023, Blue Shield Foundation of California and UC Riverside/AAPI Data sponsored a recruitment effort in California generating 1,150 additional panelists. Finally, the Rockefeller Foundation funded a national recruitment effort, including new recruits and those from the 2022 Pew Asian American Survey, generating 4,700 panelists who are eligible for the monthly survey.

By providing recruiting and interviewing in the languages noted below, Amplify AAPI covers approximately 90 percent of Asian language “linguistically isolated” households, that is, households in which no adult can speak English or Spanish at least “well.” Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings population.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between February 5-14, 2024 with Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders 18 years of age or older representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from the Amplify AAPI Panel, and 1,172 completed the survey—1,168 via the web with 4 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. In addition to English, the survey was offered in the Chinese dialects of Mandarin and Cantonese, Vietnamese, and Korean, depending on respondent preference.

Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (either \$5 or \$10) for completing the survey. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 40 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than

one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample was selected and fielded, and all the study data were collected and made final, a poststratification process was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census region, race/ethnicity, education, U.S. born, and Asian origin. Weighting variables were obtained from the American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 years data 2017-2021. The weighted data reflect the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Complete questions and results are available at www.apnorc.org. For more information about the study, email info@apnorc.org.

Additional information on the Amplify AAPI Panel methodology is available at: <https://amplifyaapi.norc.org/>. For more information about the panel, email Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org

NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.

About AAPI Data

AAPI Data's reputation—among journalists, government agencies, community organizations, and scholars—is built on data, research, and narratives that are accurate, compelling, and timely.

Since 2018, the program has organized its work along the principles of DNA: Data, Narrative, Action, aiming for meaningful improvements in policies, practices, and investments that serve AAPI communities.

Email info@aapidata.com for more questions.