



The February 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 2/22-26/2024

1,102 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	38	13	25	*	1	61	*	19	41	-	*
01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	38	15	23	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	41	14	26	*	1	59	*	19	40	*	*
11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	38	14	24	*	1	61	*	19	42	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	13	24	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	40	13	26	*	1	59	*	24	36	*	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	42	14	28	1	*	57	*	18	39	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	21	37	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	40	12	28	*	1	59	*	21	38	*	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	42	15	27	1	*	58	1	20	36	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	38	12	26	*	1	61	1	21	40	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	16	28	*	1	54	*	19	35	*	1
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	20	37	*	*
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	43	15	28	*	1	55	1	20	34	-	1
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	43	15	26	1	1	56	*	20	36	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	45	16	30	*	1	53	*	20	33	*	*
07/14- 17/2022 (N=1,085)	36	8	27	*	1	62	*	18	44	*	1
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	39	12	27	*	1	60	*	19	41	-	*
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	39	12	26	1	*	60	1	21	39	*	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	45	15	30	*	*	54	*	18	36	*	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	43	16	27	*	*	56	*	19	37	*	*
2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	15	29	*	1	55	1	19	35	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	13	30	*	1	56	1	19	36	-	1
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	48	18	30	*	1	51	*	20	30	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	48	17	31	*	1	51	*	17	34	*	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	55	26	29	*	1	44	1	14	29	-	-
4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	63	34	29	*	1	36	*	11	25	*	*
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	61	31	29	*	*	38	*	13	25	-	1
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*
1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	64	*	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	64	*	*
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	34	65	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	33	66	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy cont.	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
Foreign policy	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	35	62	*	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	36	62	1	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	42	56	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	40	58	*	2
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	39	60	-	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	51	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	56	1	2
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	42	56	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	55	43	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1
Immigration	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	68	1	2
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	28	70	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	67	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	39	58	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	31	66	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	39	59	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	38	62	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration, cont.	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	39	59	*	2
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	36	63	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	35	64	1	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	59	-	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	43	54	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	42	56	*	2
Health care	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	42	55	*	3
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	41	57	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	44	53	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	42	57	1	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	55	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	50	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	57	42	1	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	53	45	*	3
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	62	35	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	62	36	*	1
Climate change	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	56	*	2
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	42	56	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	41	57	1	2
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	47	50	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	43	55	2	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	49	48	1	2

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Climate change, cont.	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	42	56	2	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	48	50	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	52	46	1	2
The conflict between Russia and Ukraine	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	39	59	1	2
The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	31	67	1	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	31	67	1	1
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	37	61	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	63	1	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	35	61	1	3
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	56	1	4
Abortion policy	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	55	1	2
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	39	58	1	2
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	40	57	3	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1

ROLE1. Do you think the United States should take a more or less active role solving the world's problems or is its current role about right?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 02/22- 26/2024	AP-NORC 11/2- 6/2023	Pearson Institute/ AP-NORC 9/21-25/2023	Pearson Institute/ AP-NORC 9/9-12/2022	AP-NORC 8/12- 16/2021	AP-NORC 1/16- 20/2019	AP-NORC 6/25- 7/7/2015
A more active role	23	18	24	21	27	30	27
Its current role is about right	36	36	42	43	39	37	33
A less active role	40	45	33	34	32	31	38
DON'T KNOW	*	1	*	*	*	1	1
SKIPPED/REFUSED	1	*	*	2	1	1	1
N=	1,102	1,239	1,191	1,003	1,729	1,062	1,167

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:

B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	30	4	17	9	1	69	10	31	29	-	*
1/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	7	19	9	*	65	11	31	23	-	-
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	30	3	17	10	1	69	13	31	26	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	27	1	15	10	*	73	11	31	31	-	-
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	30	3	17	11	*	70	12	32	25	-	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	34	3	20	11	*	66	10	31	25	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	30	3	16	12	1	69	10	35	24	-	-
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	24	1	13	9	*	76	12	34	29	-	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	30	2	15	13	*	69	11	34	25	-	-
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	26	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	32	3	17	12	*	68	12	34	22	*	*
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	24	2	13	9	1	76	13	35	28	*	-
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	25	-	-
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	23	2	12	9	*	76	13	36	28	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	29	1	15	12	*	71	11	35	25	*	-
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	20	2	10	9	1	79	9	35	35	-	-
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	22	2	10	9	*	78	11	34	34	-	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	2	16	12	*	70	11	35	24	-	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	2	18	10	*	69	11	37	22	-	-
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	35	3	21	11	*	64	16	33	16	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	35	2	20	13	*	65	12	33	19	-	-
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	45	2	27	16	-	54	17	25	12	*	-
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	45	4	28	13	1	54	15	28	11	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	47	3	27	17	*	53	14	26	13	-	-
3/25- 29/2021 (N= 1,166)	46	2	25	19	*	54	16	27	11	-	-
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	37	1	22	14	*	63	16	34	12	-	*
12/3- 7/2020 (N=1,117)	38	5	22	11	*	62	11	34	17	*	-
10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121)	39	6	22	11	*	61	10	31	20	-	*
9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108)	40	6	24	11	*	60	10	33	16	-	-
8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075)	37	4	21	12	*	62	12	32	18	-	-
07/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	38	4	22	12	-	62	11	30	21	-	-
6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310)	36	5	19	12	*	63	14	28	21	-	1
5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056)	29	3	13	13	*	70	9	31	30	-	*
4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	29	3	15	11	-	71	8	30	33	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	9	17	12	*	60	10	29	21	-	-
1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	67	21	36	10	*	33	13	15	5	-	*
9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286)	61	18	31	11	*	38	11	19	8	1	*
6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	63	15	35	14	*	36	13	16	7	-	1

B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...

If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:

B2B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your household being good or poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	54	10	27	17	*	46	11	22	12	-	-
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	54	9	28	17	1	45	13	20	12	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	53	7	28	17	*	47	14	21	11	-	-
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	57	11	28	18	1	43	11	21	10	-	-
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	54	8	29	17	*	46	12	23	10	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	63	13	30	19	*	37	12	16	9	-	-
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	64	12	33	19	1	35	11	16	8	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	65	13	33	19	1	34	12	15	7	-	-
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	67	13	37	18	*	32	12	14	6	-	*
10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121)	65	14	35	16	*	34	12	15	8	-	*
9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108)	65	15	31	18	*	35	13	17	5	-	*
8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075)	63	13	34	17	*	36	12	18	6	*	*
7/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	65	14	34	17	*	35	14	15	6	-	-
6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310)	66	14	36	16	1	32	12	14	7	-	1
5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056)	66	15	32	20	*	33	10	16	7	-	1
4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	64	14	31	18	*	36	10	17	8	-	-
3/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	62	11	34	17	*	38	10	19	9	-	*

OFAV. For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion.
If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	56	38	18	41	23	18	3	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	57	38	19	40	24	16	3	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	54	39	16	42	25	17	2	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	54	37	16	42	27	15	4	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	52	37	16	44	27	18	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	34	19	44	26	17	3	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	51	35	16	45	29	16	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	36	17	43	26	17	3	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	50	34	16	45	27	18	5	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	50	32	17	47	27	20	3	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	41	26	16	56	28	28	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	39	26	13	57	21	36	4	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	48	27	21	41	29	11	11	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	42	23	19	44	30	15	11	2
	1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	69	18	37	15	*	31	9	14
	9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	64	19	32	14	*	35	13	14
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	67	15	37	15	*	32	12	15

		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Kamala Harris	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	51	33	17	38	24	14	11	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	50	35	15	37	25	12	12	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	36	18	36	24	12	10	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	49	35	14	37	22	15	13	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	45	32	13	43	27	16	12	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	42	29	13	50	28	22	8	*
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	39	27	12	51	19	32	10	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	35	23	13	30	23	8	32	2
Nikki Haley	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	39	18	21	33	26	7	27	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	39	17	22	29	22	7	32	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	33	16	17	28	20	8	38	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	15	17	25	16	8	42	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	30	16	13	20	15	5	50	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	17	12	41	30	11	29	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	33	19	14	38	29	9	28	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	29	18	11	39	29	9	32	*

		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Chuck Schumer	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	21	14	28	18	10	36	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	24	13	30	22	8	32	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	38	26	12	30	18	12	31	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308	37	23	14	33	22	11	30	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	38	26	12	32	21	11	30	*
Mike Johnson	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	19	10	19	13	6	51	1
Hakeem Jeffries	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	18	11	7	21	12	9	60	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	12	9	21	12	8	58	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	22	14	9	23	13	10	54	1
Mitch McConnell	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	56	33	23	17	13	4	26	*
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	59	34	25	17	15	2	24	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	60	36	24	15	13	2	24	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308	57	37	20	22	18	4	20	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	65	40	24	19	15	4	16	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	42	31	10	23	16	7	35	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	26	13	21	16	5	38	2
Donald Trump	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	58	46	12	38	16	22	4	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	61	50	12	36	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	60	50	11	36	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	58	47	10	37	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	62	51	11	35	16	19	3	*

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump, cont.	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	63	50	13	33	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
Volodymyr Zelenskyy	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	11	11	43	20	23	35	*
Vladimir Putin	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	79	67	11	8	7	1	13	*
Benjamin Netanyahu	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	33	19	14	24	16	8	42	1

NATO. As you may know, NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the United States, Canada, and many European countries. In general, would you say being a member of NATO is good for the U.S., bad for the U.S., or neither good nor bad?
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Very/somewhat good NET	61	65
Very good	32	34
Somewhat good	29	30
Neither good nor bad	26	25
Very/somewhat bad NET	13	10
Somewhat bad	8	5
Very bad	5	5
DON'T KNOW	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*
N=	1,102	1,085

JRB1. Overall, would you say that each of the following is better off or worse off than it was when Joe Biden became president in 2021, or has there not been much difference?

AP-NORC		Much better off/somewhat better off NET	Much better off	Somewhat better off	Not much difference	Somewhat worse off/much worse off NET	Somewhat worse off	Much worse off	DK	SKP/REF
You and your family	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	24	7	17	34	41	23	18	-	*
	01/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	24	9	15	43	33	21	12	-	*
The country as a whole	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	30	9	21	15	55	22	33	=	1
	01/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	33	10	23	22	44	20	24	*	1
The national economy	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102))	29	9	19	13	57	25	32	*	1

JRB4. Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence or hardly any confidence at all in Joe Biden’s ability to:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP/REF
Understand the needs and problems of people like you	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	21	28	50	-	1
Work with Republicans in Congress	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	12	35	52	1	*
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	9	39	51	1	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	10	38	51	*	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	20	45	36	*	*
Work with Democrats in Congress	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	36	30	*	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	35	38	25	1	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	30	46	23	*	1
Effectively manage the military	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	21	32	45	*	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	31	43	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	26	33	39	1	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	25	36	38	*	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	35	32	32	*	*
Effectively manage government spending	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	15	33	51	*	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	14	34	51	*	2
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	17	37	45	*	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	24	35	40	-	*

AP-NORC		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP/REF
Effectively handle a crisis	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	28	48	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	22	32	46	-	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	21	34	43	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	26	32	42	*	*
Reduce the amount of corruption in the government in Washington	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	11	28	60	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	10	30	57	*	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	8	33	58	1	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	18	37	45	*	*
Accomplish major policy goals	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	15	36	47	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	16	38	44	*	1
	1/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	13	40	44	1	1

JRB8. How confident are you that each of the following has the mental capability to serve effectively as president?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	Extremely /very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very/ not at all confident	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	20	8	11	17	63	20	44	*	*
Donald Trump	28	18	10	15	57	14	43	-	*

N=1,102

ROLE2. In each of the following conflicts, do you think the United States should take a more or less active role or is its current role about right?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	A more active role	Its current role is about right	A less active role	DK	SKP/REF
The war between Israel and Hamas	21	41	36	1	1
The war between Ukraine and Russia	22	40	36	*	2

N=1,102

FP3. Thinking about the foreign policy goals of the United States, please tell me how important it is for the United States to do each the following:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Recover hostages being held in Gaza by Hamas	02/22- 26/2024 (<i>N=1,102</i>)	58	26	33	29	11	6	5	*	1
	01/25- 29/2024 (<i>N=1,152</i>)	62	33	30	26	8	4	4	*	3
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (<i>N=1,074</i>)	67	35	32	22	9	6	4	*	2
	11/2- 6/2023 (<i>N=1,239</i>)	63	32	31	24	10	6	4	*	2

AP-NORC		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Provide aid to Israel’s military to fight Hamas	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	25	11	15	35	38	20	17	*	1
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	29	10	19	37	29	16	14	1	4
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	34	15	19	36	28	15	12	*	3
	11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	36	15	21	35	27	14	12	*	2
Negotiate a permanent cease fire between Israel and Hamas	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	48	21	26	29	21	11	10	*	1
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	53	27	26	28	15	8	7	1	4
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	48	25	23	27	22	12	10	*	2
Provide humanitar- ian relief to Palestin- ians in Gaza	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	38	18	19	37	23	13	11	1	1
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	45	22	22	33	17	9	8	1	4
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	46	19	27	33	19	10	9	*	2
	11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	46	20	26	34	18	9	9	*	2

FP7. How confident are you that each of the following can be achieved:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22- 26/2024	Extremely /very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident/ not confident at all NET	Not too confident	Not confident at all	DK	SKP / REF
Recovering the remaining hostages being held in Gaza by Hamas	13	4	9	40	46	34	12	*	1
Israel's military eliminating Hamas	14	6	8	36	47	29	18	1	2
A permanent ceasefire between Israel and Hamas	8	3	5	26	64	38	26	*	1
Ensuring the health and safety of Palestinian civilians in Gaza	10	3	7	33	55	37	18	1	1

N=1,102

FP6. Thinking about the foreign policy goals of the United States, please tell me how important it is for the United States to do each the following:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important /not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Provide aid to Ukraine's military to fight Russia	41	20	21	33	24	13	11	*	2
Stop Russia from gaining more territory in Ukraine	50	27	23	26	22	12	9	*	2
Help Ukraine regain territory that is currently occupied by Russia	39	16	23	33	26	14	12	*	2
Negotiate a permanent cease fire between Russia and Ukraine	49	20	28	30	19	10	9	*	3

N=1,102

FP8. How confident are you that each of the following can be achieved:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	Extremely/ very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident/ not confident at all NET	Not too confident	Not confident at all	DK	SKP / REF
Ukraine winning the war against Russia	13	4	9	36	49	34	15	*	2
Stopping Russia from gaining more territory in Ukraine	15	5	10	39	45	33	12	*	2

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	Extremely/ very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident/ not confident at all NET	Not too confident	Not confident at all	DK	SKP / REF
Ukraine regaining territory that is currently occupied by Russia	12	3	9	35	51	37	13	*	2
A permanent ceasefire between Russia and Ukraine	10	3	7	35	53	39	14	*	2

N=1,102

FP9. How concerned are you about each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	Extremely/ very concerned NET	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned /not concerned at all NET	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	DK	SKP/ REF
That the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a broader conflict in the Middle East	44	13	30	41	14	12	2	*	1
That the war between Russia and Ukraine will lead to a broader conflict in Europe	35	10	25	42	22	17	5	*	1
That the United States will be drawn into a war with Russia	40	13	27	34	24	19	5	*	1
That the United States will be drawn into a war in the Middle East	42	15	27	39	18	15	3	*	1

N=1,102

RUS3. In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Strongly/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly/ somewhat oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP/ REF
Imposing economic sanctions on Russia	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	60	40	20	22	17	6	10	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	63	41	22	23	12	6	6	1	2
	Harris-NORC poll 04/13-17/23 (N=1,180)	58	38	20	27	14	7	7	*	1
	1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	63	41	22	23	13	6	7	*	1
	5/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	71	49	22	21	9	6	3	*	*
	4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	68	53	15	20	11	4	7	*	1
Accepting refugees from Ukraine into the United States	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	43	22	21	29	27	11	16	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	48	21	27	26	24	12	12	*	1
	Harris-NORC poll 04/13-17/23 (N=1,180)	56	28	28	27	17	9	8	*	1
	1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	55	28	27	24	19	11	9	1	1
	5/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	64	37	26	20	16	8	7	-	1
	4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	65	42	22	19	15	8	7	*	1

AP-NORC		Strongly/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Strongly/ somewhat oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP /REF
Providing weapons to Ukraine	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	50	22	28	23	26	12	14	*	1
	11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	48	22	27	25	25	12	13	*	1
	Harris- NORC poll 04/13- 17/23 (N=1,180)	50	25	25	26	23	11	12	*	1
	1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	48	25	23	22	29	15	14	*	1
	5/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	60	36	24	20	19	11	8	*	1
	4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	61	38	22	21	17	6	11	*	1
Sending government funds directly to Ukraine	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	15	19	26	39	18	20	*	1
	11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	39	15	24	23	36	17	20	1	1
	Harris- NORC poll 04/13- 17/23 (N=1,180)	40	17	23	24	35	14	21	-	1
	1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	37	15	22	23	38	14	24	1	1
	5/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	44	19	25	23	32	14	18	*	1

RUS4. Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States deploying U.S. troops to defend a U.S. NATO ally if it were attacked by Russian forces?
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024	AP-NORC 4/14-18/2022
Strongly/somewhat favor NET	56	60
Strongly favor	28	33
Somewhat favor	28	27
Neither favor nor oppose	24	19
Strongly/somewhat oppose NET	19	20
Somewhat oppose	9	11
Strongly oppose	10	9
DON'T KNOW	*	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,102</i>	<i>1,085</i>

SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
Aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	37	27	33	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	45	14	38	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	52	15	31	*	1
Border security	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	17	57	24	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	22	50	25	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	53	22	*	1
Humanitarian relief to Palestinians in Gaza	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	28	31	38	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	29	29	38	1	3
Aid to Israel in the war in Gaza	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	39	19	39	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	43	15	38	1	3

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Democrat NET	43
Strong Democrat	17
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	12
Independent/None – Don't lean	19
Republican NET	38
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	11
Strong Republican	17

N=

1,102

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Liberal NET	23
Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	10
Moderate	45
Conservative NET	30
Somewhat conservative	15
Very conservative	16
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,102

REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Yes	86
No	14
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,102

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	52
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	1,102

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Protestant	27
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	2
Buddhist	2
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	14
Just Christian	21
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	1,102

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Yes	38
No	62
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
N=	743

AGE

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31
N=	1,102

GENDER

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
Male	49
Female	51
N=	1,102

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP NORC 02/22-26/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
N=	1,102

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Married	50
Not married	50
N=	1,102

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Employed	62
Not employed	38

N= 1,102

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	18
Post grad study/professional degree	17

N= 1,102

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Northeast NET	17
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	20
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	39
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	24
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

N= 1,102

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	70
Rented for cash	28
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2

N= 1,102

INCOME

	AP-NORC 02/22-26/2024
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	6
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13
N=	1,102

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between February 22 through February 26, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,102 completed the survey—1,027 via the web and 75 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 14.3 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.7 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 63 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:

<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.