



The March 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 3/21-25/2024

1,282 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
03/21- 25/2024 (N=1,282)	38	15	23	*	*	61	*	20	40	*	1
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	38	13	25	*	1	61	*	19	41	-	*
01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	38	15	23	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	41	14	26	*	1	59	*	19	40	*	*
11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239)	38	14	24	*	1	61	*	19	42	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	13	24	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	40	13	26	*	1	59	*	24	36	*	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	42	14	28	1	*	57	*	18	39	-	*

	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	21	37	*	*
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	40	12	28	*	1	59	*	21	38	*	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	42	15	27	1	*	58	1	20	36	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	38	12	26	*	1	61	1	21	40	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	16	28	*	1	54	*	19	35	*	1
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	20	37	*	*
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	43	15	28	*	1	55	1	20	34	-	1
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	43	15	26	1	1	56	*	20	36	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	45	16	30	*	1	53	*	20	33	*	*
07/14- 17/2022 (N=1,085)	36	8	27	*	1	62	*	18	44	*	1
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	39	12	27	*	1	60	*	19	41	-	*
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	39	12	26	1	*	60	1	21	39	*	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	45	15	30	*	*	54	*	18	36	*	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	43	16	27	*	*	56	*	19	37	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	15	29	*	1	55	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	13	30	*	1	56	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	48	18	30	*	1	51	*	20	30	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	48	17	31	*	1	51	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	24	30	*	*	46	*	15	30	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	59	25	33	1	*	41	1	14	26	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	55	26	29	*	1	44	1	14	29	-	-
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	63	34	29	*	1	36	*	11	25	*	*
3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	61	31	29	*	*	38	*	13	25	-	1
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	37	62	*	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	64	*	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	64	*	*
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	34	65	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	33	66	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1	

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy cont.	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
Border Security	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	30	69	1	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	38	59	*	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	44	55	1	1
Immigration	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	31	68	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	68	1	2
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	28	70	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	67	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	39	58	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	31	66	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	39	59	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	38	62	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	32	65	1	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	31	67	1	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	31	67	1	1
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	37	61	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	63	1	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	35	61	1	3
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	56	1	4

ISSUES. How important are the following issues to you personally?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Extremely /very important	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too/not important at all	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP /REF
03/21-25/2024	NET				NET				
The economy and jobs	85	46	39	13	2	2	*	*	*
Health care	83	46	37	15	2	2	*	-	*
Immigration	58	31	27	30	12	10	2	-	*
Abortion	58	33	25	24	16	11	6	*	1
Crime	76	38	38	20	4	3	1	-	*
Gun policy	66	37	29	22	11	8	4	-	*
Foreign policy	53	20	33	38	8	6	2	*	1
Climate change	50	27	22	26	24	11	12	*	1

N=1,282

PRES1. If Joe Biden is elected president in 2024, how well does each of the following describe how you would feel?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Extremely/ very well NET	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not very/ not well at all NET	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/REF
Excited	21	10	11	20	58	18	41	*	1
Angry	28	19	9	18	53	19	34	*	2
Fearful	31	19	12	20	48	19	29	*	1
Satisfied	25	13	12	22	52	15	38	*	1

N=1,282

PRES2. If Donald Trump is elected president in 2024, how well does each of the following describe how you would feel?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Extremely/ very well NET	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not very/ not well at all NET	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/REF
Excited	25	15	10	15	59	12	47	*	2
Angry	38	28	9	17	45	15	29	*	1
Fearful	43	33	10	15	41	15	26	-	2
Satisfied	27	16	11	17	55	10	45	*	2

N=1,282

USID5 How important is each of the following to the United States' identity as a nation?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Ex-tremely/ Very impt.	Ex-tremely impt.	Very impt.	Some- what impt.	Not too/Not impt. at all	Not too impt.	Not impt. at all	DK	SKP /REF
The ability of people to come from other places in the world to escape violence or find economic opportunities	3/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	52	25	27	32	15	10	4	*	1

DIV7 The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country ... ?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 3/21-25/2024	AP-NORC 10/08-12/2020	AP-NORC 09/20-23 /2019	AP-NORC 10/11-14/2018	AP-NORC 6/23-27/2016
Much/Moderately stronger NET	60	63	60	53	56
Much stronger	34	38	33	30	29
Moderately stronger	26	25	27	24	27
Neither stronger nor weaker	28	23	28	28	28
Much/Moderately weaker NET	11	14	12	17	16
Moderately weaker	8	10	8	12	12
Much weaker	4	4	3	5	4
DON'T KNOW	*	*	1	1	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*	*	*	1	*
N=	1,282	1,121	1,286	1,152	1,008

IMM1. In the last five years, would you say immigrants have had a major impact, a minor impact, or no impact at all on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Major impact	Minor impact	No impact	DK	SKP/REF
Your local community	29	49	20	*	1
Your state	44	43	11	*	1
The country as a whole	62	31	6	*	1

N=1,282

USID6_0. When immigrants come legally to the United States, how much of a benefit is each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS]

AP-NORC		Major benefit	Minor benefit	Not a benefit at all	DK	SKP /REF
American companies get the expertise of skilled workers in fields like science and technology	03/21-25/2024 <i>(N=668)</i>	41	30	28	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 <i>(N=1,286)</i>	58	31	10	1	1
	02/16-20/2017 <i>(N=1,004)</i>	59	31	8	*	1
They enrich American culture and values	03/21-25/2024 <i>(N=668)</i>	38	32	29	*	2
	09/20-23/2019 <i>(N=1,286)</i>	44	40	14	1	1
	02/16-20/2017 <i>(N=1,004)</i>	50	36	13	*	*
They take jobs Americans don't want	03/21-25/2024 <i>(N=668)</i>	35	34	29	*	2
	09/20-23/2019 <i>(N=1,286)</i>	37	39	22	1	1
	02/16-20/2017 <i>(N=1,004)</i>	36	41	22	*	1

AP-NORC		Major benefit	Minor benefit	Not a benefit at all	DK	SKP /REF
They contribute to economic growth	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	42	36	22	*	1
They contribute with military service	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	33	34	32	*	1
They contribute to government revenue by paying taxes	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	40	32	27	*	1

USID6_1. When immigrants come illegally to the United States, how much of a benefit is each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Major benefit	Minor benefit	Not a benefit at all	DK	SKP/REF
American companies get the expertise of skilled workers in fields like science and technology	40	30	28	-	2
They enrich American culture and values	36	37	26	-	2
They take jobs Americans don't want	33	38	27	*	2
They contribute to economic growth	44	33	23	*	1
They contribute with military service	25	40	32	*	2
They contribute to government revenue by paying taxes	38	30	30	-	2

N=614

USID7_0. When immigrants come legally to the United States, how much of a risk is each of the following?

GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS]

AP-NORC		Major risk	Minor risk	Not a risk at all	DK	SKP/REF
The number of jobs available to American workers will be reduced	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	27	40	32	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	22	50	26	1	1
	02/16-20/2017 (N=1,004)	25	49	25	*	1
Welfare and safety net programs will be burdened	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	40	42	17	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	31	48	20	*	1
	02/16-20/2017 (N=1,004)	34	46	19	*	1
They will commit crimes in the United States	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	32	45	22	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	17	56	25	1	1
	02/16-20/2017 (N=1,004)	19	60	20	*	1
Their population growth will weaken American identity	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	24	31	44	*	1
They will vote illegally	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	28	29	41	*	1
Eventually English will no longer be the dominant language	03/21-25/2024 (N=668)	27	31	42	*	1

USID7_1. When immigrants come illegally to the United States, how much of a risk is each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Major risk	Minor risk	Not a risk at all	DK	SKP /REF
The number of jobs available to American workers will be reduced	36	35	27	*	1
Welfare and safety net programs will be burdened	53	30	16	*	1
They will commit crimes in the United States	40	43	15	*	1
Their population growth will weaken American identity	29	33	36	*	1
They will vote illegally	33	26	39	-	2
Eventually English will no longer be the dominant language	27	32	40	-	1

N=614

BORDER. How responsible are each of the following for the current situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Extremely/ very responsible NET	Extremely responsible	Very responsible	Moderately responsible	Slightly/ not at all responsible NET	Slightly responsible	Not at all responsible	DK	SKP/REF
Joe Biden	48	33	15	25	25	14	11	*	1
Democrats in Congress	46	28	18	29	23	13	10	*	1
Republicans in Congress	41	20	21	30	28	16	12	*	1
Donald Trump	35	19	15	19	44	14	30	*	1

N=1,282

IMM5. Please tell me whether you favor, oppose or neither favor nor oppose each of the following policy ideas related to immigration and border security along the U.S.-Mexico border.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024	Strongly/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat /strongly oppos NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP/ REF
Build a wall	42	31	11	20	37	9	28	*	1
Hire more immigration judges and court personnel	58	31	26	26	16	7	9	*	*
Hire more border patrol agents	64	34	30	20	15	7	8	*	1
Reduce the number of immigrants who are allowed to seek asylum in the United States when they arrive at the U.S. border	53	33	20	23	24	12	12	*	1

N=1,282

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Democrat NET	43
Strong Democrat	18
Not so strong Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	9
Independent/None – Don't lean	20
Republican NET	37
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	15
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,282</i>

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Liberal NET	25
Very liberal	14
Somewhat liberal	11
Moderate	46
Conservative NET	28
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	12
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,282</i>

REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Yes	85
No	15
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,282

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Urban area	26
Suburban area	48
Rural area	24
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,282

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Protestant	24
Roman Catholic	21
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	1
Atheist	6
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	15
Just Christian	19
Unitarian	1
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,282

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Yes	34
No	66
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
<i>N=</i>	864

AGE

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31
<i>N=</i>	1,282

GENDER

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	1,282

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	1,282

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Married	49
Not married	51
<i>N=</i>	1,282

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Employed	57
Not employed	43
<i>N</i> =	1,282

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	20
Post grad study/professional degree	16
<i>N</i> =	1,282

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Northeast NET	17
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	20
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	39
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	24
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
<i>N</i> =	1,282

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	70
Rented for cash	27
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,282</i>

INCOME

	AP-NORC 03/21-25/2024
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	10
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	10
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,282</i>

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between March 21 through March 25, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,282 completed the survey—1,198 via the web and 84 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 15.7 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 5.9 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 5.9 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 71 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:

<https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

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The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.