



# The June 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 6/20-24/2024  
1,088 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level  
among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>39</b>	14	25	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	19	42	-	*
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	<b>38</b>	15	23	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	20	40	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>38</b>	13	25	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	*	19	41	-	*
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>38</b>	15	23	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	21	40	-	1
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	<b>41</b>	14	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	19	40	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	<b>38</b>	14	24	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	*	19	42	*	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>38</b>	13	24	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	21	40	-	1

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>42</b>	14	28	1	*	<b>57</b>	*	18	39	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	21	37	*	*
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>40</b>	12	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	21	38	*	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>42</b>	15	27	1	*	<b>58</b>	1	20	36	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>38</b>	12	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	21	40	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>45</b>	16	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	*	19	35	*	1
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	20	37	*	*
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>43</b>	15	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	20	34	-	1
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>43</b>	15	26	1	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	20	36	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>45</b>	16	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	*	20	33	*	*
07/14- 17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>36</b>	8	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	*	18	44	*	1
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>39</b>	12	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	19	41	-	*
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>39</b>	12	26	1	*	<b>60</b>	1	21	39	*	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>45</b>	15	30	*	*	<b>54</b>	*	18	36	*	*

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>43</b>	16	27	*	*	<b>56</b>	*	19	37	*	*
2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>44</b>	15	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	19	35	*	*
1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>43</b>	13	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	19	36	-	1
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>48</b>	18	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	20	30	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>48</b>	17	31	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	17	34	*	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>55</b>	26	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	1	14	29	-	-
4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	37	63	-	*
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	37	62	*	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	64	*	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	64	*	*
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	34	65	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	33	66	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Economy, cont.	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
Abortion policy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	42	55	*	2
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	55	1	2
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	39	58	1	2
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	40	57	3	*
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	41	2	3
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	60	39	*	1



AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	26	73	*	2
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	32	65	1	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	31	67	1	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	31	67	1	1
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	37	61	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	63	1	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	35	61	1	3
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	56	1	4
Immigration	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	30	69	-	1
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	31	68	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	68	1	2
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	28	70	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	67	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	39	58	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	31	66	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	39	59	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	38	62	*	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	39	59	*	2
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	36	63	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	35	64	1	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	59	-	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	43	54	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	42	56	*	2

**B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>33</b>	6	18	10	*	<b>67</b>	13	27	27	-	-
04/04- 08/2024 (N=1,204)	<b>32</b>	6	18	7	*	<b>68</b>	12	32	24	-	-
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>30</b>	4	17	9	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	31	29	-	*
1/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>35</b>	7	19	9	*	<b>65</b>	11	31	23	-	-
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>30</b>	3	17	10	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	13	31	26	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>27</b>	1	15	10	*	<b>73</b>	11	31	31	-	-
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	<b>30</b>	3	17	11	*	<b>70</b>	12	32	25	-	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>34</b>	3	20	11	*	<b>66</b>	10	31	25	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>30</b>	3	16	12	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	35	24	-	-
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>24</b>	1	13	9	*	<b>76</b>	12	34	29	-	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	2	15	13	*	<b>69</b>	11	34	25	-	-
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	26	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>32</b>	3	17	12	*	<b>68</b>	12	34	22	*	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>24</b>	2	13	9	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	13	35	28	*	-
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	25	-	-
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>23</b>	2	12	9	*	<b>76</b>	13	36	28	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>29</b>	1	15	12	*	<b>71</b>	11	35	25	*	-
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>20</b>	2	10	9	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>	9	35	35	-	-
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>22</b>	2	10	9	*	<b>78</b>	11	34	34	-	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>29</b>	2	16	12	*	<b>70</b>	11	35	24	-	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>31</b>	2	18	10	*	<b>69</b>	11	37	22	-	-
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>35</b>	3	21	11	*	<b>64</b>	16	33	16	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>35</b>	2	20	13	*	<b>65</b>	12	33	19	-	-
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-
3/25- 29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
12/3- 7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-
10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
07/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*
9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>61</b>	18	31	11	*	<b>38</b>	11	19	8	1	*
6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>63</b>	15	35	14	*	<b>36</b>	13	16	7	-	1

**OFAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavor- able	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Somewhat favorable	Very favor- able	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	57	40	17	39	23	17	3	1
	6/7- 10/2024 (N=1,115)	57	40	17	40	25	15	2	1
	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	56	38	18	41	23	18	3	*
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	57	38	19	40	24	16	3	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	54	39	16	42	25	17	2	1
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	54	37	16	42	27	15	4	1
	08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	52	37	16	44	27	18	3	*
	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	34	19	44	26	17	3	*
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	51	35	16	45	29	16	3	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	36	17	43	26	17	3	1
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	50	34	16	45	27	18	5	1
	1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	50	32	17	47	27	20	3	*
	7/15- 19/2021)	41	26	16	56	28	28	2	1

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden, cont.	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>57</b>	21	36	4	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>48</b>	27	21	<b>41</b>	29	11	11	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	23	19	<b>44</b>	30	15	11	2
	1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>69</b>	18	37	<b>15</b>	*	31	9	14
	9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>64</b>	19	32	<b>14</b>	*	35	13	14
	6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>67</b>	15	37	<b>15</b>	*	32	12	15
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>59</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	20	18	3	1
	6/7- 10/2024 (N=1,115)	<b>56</b>	47	9	<b>40</b>	16	25	3	1
	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>58</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	16	22	4	*
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>61</b>	50	12	<b>36</b>	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>60</b>	50	11	<b>36</b>	14	22	2	2
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/20- 24/2024( N=1,088)	<b>XX</b>	XX	XX	<b>XX</b>	XX	XX	XX	X
	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump cont.	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>63</b>	52	11	<b>34</b>	17	17	3	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>62</b>	50	13	<b>35</b>	21	14	2	*
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>61</b>	49	12	<b>35</b>	17	18	4	*
	1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>63</b>	51	12	<b>34</b>	18	16	3	-
	7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>60</b>	50	10	<b>37</b>	17	20	2	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>55</b>	46	9	<b>40</b>	12	28	3	1
Tim Scott	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>24</b>	15	9	<b>20</b>	13	7	54	1
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>23</b>	12	12	<b>22</b>	18	4	54	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>18</b>	9	8	<b>18</b>	13	6	62	2
Doug Burgum	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>16</b>	9	6	<b>14</b>	10	4	69	1

**NOMINEE. How satisfied are you that each of the following individuals is their party's likely nominee for president in 2024?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ somewhat satisfied NET</b>	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	<b>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</b>	<b>Very/ somewhat dissatisfied NET</b>	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>24</b>	10	15	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	17	39	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) <sup>1</sup>	<b>27</b>	12	16	<b>16</b>	56	17	39	1
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>30</b>	18	12	<b>15</b>	<b>55</b>	8	46	1
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) <sup>1</sup>	<b>31</b>	20	11	<b>10</b>	58	7	51	1

**DEBATE1. As you may know, a televised debate has been scheduled between Joe Biden and Donald Trump in late June. How likely are you to do each of the following?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>Extremely/ very likely NET</b>	Extremely likely	Very likely	<b>Somewhat likely</b>	<b>Not too likely/not likely at all NET</b>	Not too likely	Not likely at all	DK	SKP / REF
Watch or listen to some or all of the entire debate live	<b>37</b>	22	15	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	16	19	-	1
Watch or listen to clips from the debate later	<b>40</b>	20	20	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	12	12	-	1

<sup>1</sup> Question read: How satisfied would you be if each of the following individuals is their party's nominee for president in 2024?"



AP-NORC 06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>Extremely/ very likely NET</b>	Extremely likely	Very likely	<b>Somewhat likely</b>	<b>Not too likely/not likely at all NET</b>	Not too likely	Not likely at all	DK	SKP / REF
Watch, read or listen to commentary about the debate and performance of the candidates in the news or social media	<b>41</b>	20	22	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	16	13	-	1

**DEBATE2. How important do you think this month's debate is for the success of each of the following presidential campaigns?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /very important NET</b>	Extremely important	Very important	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not too important/ not important at all NET</b>	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>47</b>	23	23	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	11	15	-	1
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>41</b>	20	22	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	14	17	-	1

**ABO7. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion if...<sup>2</sup>**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/REF
A fetal abnormality would prevent the child from surviving outside the womb	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	84	13	*	2
The person's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	88	10	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	86	11	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	89	9	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	87	11	*	2
The person became pregnant as the result of rape or incest	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	83	15	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	84	12	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	86	13	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	84	14	-	2
The person does not want to be pregnant for any reason	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	61	36	*	2
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	54	43	1	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	54	44	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	49	50	*	1

<sup>2</sup> June 2021 omnibus asked this question as "Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if..." with options Yes, possible and No, not possible. Additionally, response options referred to "woman" instead of "person."

**ABO10. Do you favor or oppose or neither favor nor oppose...**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	<b>Strongly/ somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat/ strongly oppose NET</b>	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP/ REF
Protecting access to abortions for patients who are experiencing miscarriages or other pregnancy-related emergencies	<b>69</b>	54	15	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	4	5	1	1

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>44</b>
Strong Democrat	18
Not so strong Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	9
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>36</b>
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	15

N=

1,088

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	11
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Somewhat conservative	14
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Yes	82
No	18
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	52
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Protestant	21
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	2
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	18
Just Christian	20
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,088

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*  
**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Yes	34
No	66
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,088

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
18-29	20
30-44	27
45-59	23
60+	31

N= 1,088

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Male	49
Female	51

N= 1,088

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	9
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Married	50
Not married	50
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Employed	60
Not employed	40
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	22
Post grad study/professional degree	14
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N=* *1,088*

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	67
Rented for cash	30
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

*N=* *1,088*

**INCOME**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13

*N=* *1,088*

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 20-24, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,088 completed the survey—1,054 via the web and 34 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey.

The final stage completion rate is 14.1%, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8%, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5%.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.2 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 23 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

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The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).