



# The June 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 6/20-24/2024  
1,088 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level  
among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what dis-approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	39	14	25	*	*	61	*	19	42	-	*
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	38	15	23	*	*	61	*	20	40	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	38	13	25	*	1	61	*	19	41	-	*
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	38	15	23	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	41	14	26	*	1	59	*	19	40	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	38	14	24	*	1	61	*	19	42	*	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	13	24	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	40	13	26	*	1	59	*	24	36	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>42</b>	14	28	1	*	<b>57</b>	*	18	39	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	21	37	*	*
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>40</b>	12	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	21	38	*	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>42</b>	15	27	1	*	<b>58</b>	1	20	36	*	*
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>38</b>	12	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	21	40	-	*
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>45</b>	16	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	*	19	35	*	1
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>41</b>	14	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	20	37	*	*
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>43</b>	15	28	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	20	34	-	1
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>43</b>	15	26	1	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	20	36	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>45</b>	16	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	*	20	33	*	*
07/14- 17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>36</b>	8	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	*	18	44	*	1
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>39</b>	12	27	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	19	41	-	*
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>39</b>	12	26	1	*	<b>60</b>	1	21	39	*	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>45</b>	15	30	*	*	<b>54</b>	*	18	36	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>43</b>	16	27	*	*	<b>56</b>	*	19	37	*	*
2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	<b>44</b>	15	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	1	19	35	*	*
1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>43</b>	13	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	19	36	-	1
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>48</b>	18	30	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	20	30	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>48</b>	17	31	*	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	*	17	34	*	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>55</b>	26	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	1	14	29	-	-
4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	60	32	28	*	*	40	*	15	24	*	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	35	26	*	1	38	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	37	63	-	*
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	37	62	*	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	34	64	*	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	35	64	*	*
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	34	65	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	33	66	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy, cont.	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*
	Abortion policy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	42	55	*
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)		41	55	1	2
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)		39	58	1	2
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)		40	57	3	*
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)		54	41	2	3
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)		60	39	*	1



AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The conflict between the Israelis and Palestinians	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	26	73	*	2
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	32	65	1	*
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	31	67	1	2
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	31	67	1	1
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	37	61	1	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	34	63	1	2
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	35	61	1	3
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	56	1	4
Immigration	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	30	69	-	1
	03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	31	68	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	29	68	1	2
	11/30-12/4/23 (N=1,074)	28	70	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	67	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	39	58	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	31	66	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	39	59	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	38	62	*	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	39	59	*	2
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	36	63	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	35	64	1	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	40	59	-	2
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	43	54	1	2
	3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	42	56	*	2

**B1A. How would you describe the nation’s economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don’t know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation’s economy being good or the nation’s economy being poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>33</b>	6	18	10	*	<b>67</b>	13	27	27	-	-
04/04- 08/2024 (N=1,204)	<b>32</b>	6	18	7	*	<b>68</b>	12	32	24	-	-
02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>30</b>	4	17	9	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	31	29	-	*
1/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>35</b>	7	19	9	*	<b>65</b>	11	31	23	-	-
11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>30</b>	3	17	10	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	13	31	26	*	*
10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>27</b>	1	15	10	*	<b>73</b>	11	31	31	-	-
09/07- 11/2023 (N=1,146)	<b>30</b>	3	17	11	*	<b>70</b>	12	32	25	-	*
08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>34</b>	3	20	11	*	<b>66</b>	10	31	25	-	*
06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>30</b>	3	16	12	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	10	35	24	-	-
05/11- 15/2023 (N=1,680)	<b>24</b>	1	13	9	*	<b>76</b>	12	34	29	-	*
04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	2	15	13	*	<b>69</b>	11	34	25	-	-
03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	26	-	*

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	<b>32</b>	3	17	12	*	<b>68</b>	12	34	22	*	*
01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>24</b>	2	13	9	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	13	35	28	*	-
12/1- 5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>25</b>	1	14	10	*	<b>75</b>	11	38	25	-	-
10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>23</b>	2	12	9	*	<b>76</b>	13	36	28	*	*
09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>29</b>	1	15	12	*	<b>71</b>	11	35	25	*	-
06/23- 27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>20</b>	2	10	9	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>	9	35	35	-	-
05/12- 16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>22</b>	2	10	9	*	<b>78</b>	11	34	34	-	*
4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>29</b>	2	16	12	*	<b>70</b>	11	35	24	-	*
3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>31</b>	2	18	10	*	<b>69</b>	11	37	22	-	-
12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>35</b>	3	21	11	*	<b>64</b>	16	33	16	-	*
10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>35</b>	2	20	13	*	<b>65</b>	12	33	19	-	-
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*
12/3- 7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-
10/8- 12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11- 14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17- 19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
07/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11- 15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14- 18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16- 20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*
9/20- 23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>61</b>	18	31	11	*	<b>38</b>	11	19	8	1	*
6/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>63</b>	15	35	14	*	<b>36</b>	13	16	7	-	1

**OFAV.** For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>57</b>	40	17	<b>39</b>	23	17	3	1
	6/7- 10/2024 (N=1,115)	<b>57</b>	40	17	<b>40</b>	25	15	2	1
	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>56</b>	38	18	<b>41</b>	23	18	3	*
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>57</b>	38	19	<b>40</b>	24	16	3	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>54</b>	39	16	<b>42</b>	25	17	2	1
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>54</b>	37	16	<b>42</b>	27	15	4	1
	08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>52</b>	37	16	<b>44</b>	27	18	3	*
	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>53</b>	34	19	<b>44</b>	26	17	3	*
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>51</b>	35	16	<b>45</b>	29	16	3	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>53</b>	36	17	<b>43</b>	26	17	3	1
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>50</b>	34	16	<b>45</b>	27	18	5	1
	1/13- 18/2022 (N= 1,161)	<b>50</b>	32	17	<b>47</b>	27	20	3	*
	7/15- 19/2021)	<b>41</b>	26	16	<b>56</b>	28	28	2	1

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden, cont.	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>57</b>	21	36	4	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>48</b>	27	21	<b>41</b>	29	11	11	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	23	19	<b>44</b>	30	15	11	2
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>59</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	20	18	3	1
	6/7- 10/2024 (N=1,115)	<b>56</b>	47	9	<b>40</b>	16	25	3	1
	02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>58</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	16	22	4	*
	01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>61</b>	50	12	<b>36</b>	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>60</b>	50	11	<b>36</b>	14	22	2	2
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10- 14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/22- 26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump cont.	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>63</b>	52	11	<b>34</b>	17	17	3	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>62</b>	50	13	<b>35</b>	21	14	2	*
	10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>61</b>	49	12	<b>35</b>	17	18	4	*
	1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>63</b>	51	12	<b>34</b>	18	16	3	-
	7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>60</b>	50	10	<b>37</b>	17	20	2	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>55</b>	46	9	<b>40</b>	12	28	3	1
Tim Scott	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>24</b>	15	9	<b>20</b>	13	7	54	1
	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>23</b>	12	12	<b>22</b>	18	4	54	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>18</b>	9	8	<b>18</b>	13	6	62	2
Doug Burgum	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>16</b>	9	6	<b>14</b>	10	4	69	1

**NOMINEE. How satisfied are you that each of the following individuals is their party's likely nominee for president in 2024?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat satisfied NET	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Very/ somewhat dissatisfied NET	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>24</b>	10	15	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	17	39	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) <sup>1</sup>	<b>27</b>	12	16	<b>16</b>	56	17	39	1
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>30</b>	18	12	<b>15</b>	<b>55</b>	8	46	1
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) <sup>1</sup>	<b>31</b>	20	11	<b>10</b>	58	7	51	1

**ISRAEL2. Would you say the military response from Israel in the Gaza Strip has gone too far, been about right, or not gone far enough?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	AP-NORC 01/25-29/2024	AP-NORC 11/2-6/2023
Gone too far	46	50	40
Been about right	33	31	38
Not gone far enough	19	15	18
DON'T KNOW	*	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3	3
N=	1,088	1,152	1,239

<sup>1</sup> Question read: "How satisfied would you be if each of the following individuals is their party's nominee for president in 2024?"



**DEBATE1. As you may know, a televised debate has been scheduled between Joe Biden and Donald Trump in late June. How likely are you to do each of the following?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>Extremely/ very likely NET</b>	Extremely likely	Very likely	<b>Somewhat likely</b>	<b>Not too likely/not likely at all NET</b>	Not too likely	Not likely at all	DK	SKP / REF
Watch or listen to some or all of the entire debate live	<b>37</b>	22	15	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	16	19	-	1
Watch or listen to clips from the debate later	<b>40</b>	20	20	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	12	12	-	1
Watch, read or listen to commentary about the debate and performance of the candidates in the news or social media	<b>41</b>	20	22	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	16	13	-	1

**DEBATE2. How important do you think this month's debate is for the success of each of the following presidential campaigns?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /very important NET</b>	Extremely important	Very important	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Not too important/ not important at all NET</b>	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Joe Biden	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>47</b>	23	23	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	11	15	-	1
Donald Trump	06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>41</b>	20	22	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	14	17	-	1

**AP1. Next we will ask you about some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC						
Congress	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	5	50	45	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	3	42	53	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	4	49	46	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	5	45	49	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	3	47	48	-	2
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	4	43	51	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	6	48	46	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	5	47	48	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	8	49	43	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	6	53	40	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	4	48	46	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	4	46	50	*	1
The Supreme Court	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	16	44	40	-	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	48	36	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	15	49	36	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	12	48	39	-	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	14	47	37	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	39	43	-	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	18	54	27	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	21	55	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	21	61	17	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	28	58	14	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	24	59	15	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	24	58	17	*	1
2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	26	59	14	1	1	
Executive branch of the federal government	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	14	49	36	-	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	11	48	39	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	12	48	38	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	11	43	44	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	7	50	43	*	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	16	46	36	*	2
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	15	52	33	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	18	46	35	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	17	48	35	*	1
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	14	48	37	1	*
5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	15	50	33	*	1	
The U.S. Justice Department	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	18	49	32	-	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	15	51	33	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	17	50	31	*	1

**SCOTUS1. How much confidence do you have in the Supreme Court’s handling of each the following issues?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	A great deal/a moderate amount	A great deal	A moderate amount	Only a little/none at all	Only a little	None at all	DK	SKP/REF
Abortion	<b>32</b>	10	22	<b>67</b>	23	44	*	1
Presidential power and immunity	<b>33</b>	8	25	<b>66</b>	34	32	-	1
Elections and voting	<b>36</b>	10	26	<b>63</b>	32	31	-	1
Gun policy	<b>32</b>	9	23	<b>67</b>	30	37	-	1

N = 1,088

**SCOTUS2. These days, do you think Supreme Court justices are...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
More likely to provide an independent check on other branches of government by being fair and impartial	28
More likely to try to shape the law to fit their own ideologies	70
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N=

1,088

**HEARD. How much have you heard or read about Donald Trump's felony conviction in New York for falsifying business documents to cover up a hush money payment to a woman who said he had an affair with her?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	AP-NORC 6/7-10/2024
<b>A lot/some NET</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>
A lot	40	43
Some	37	37
<b>Only a little/none at all NET</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>
Only a little	18	16
Nothing at all	5	4
DON'T KNOW	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	*

N=

1,088

1,115

**DJTCONV1. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of Donald Trump's conviction in this case?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	AP-NORC 6/7-10/2024
<b>Strongly/somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>
Strongly approve	39	38
Somewhat approve	7	10
<b>Neither approve nor oppose</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>
Somewhat disapprove	8	8
Strongly disapprove	19	21
DON'T KNOW	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>	<i>1,115</i>

**DJTSENT1. Based on what you know, do you think Donald Trump should be sentenced to serve time in prison because of his conviction in this case?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Should serve time in prison	48
Should not serve time in prison	50
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

**DJTSENT2. How confident are you that Donald Trump has been treated fairly by each of the following in this case?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	<b>Extremely/ very confident NET</b>	Extremely confident	Very confident	<b>Somewhat confident</b>	<b>Not very/not at all confident NET</b>	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
The jurors	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>23</b>	<b>37</b>	16	21	-	1
The judge	<b>38</b>	23	15	<b>22</b>	<b>39</b>	14	25	*	1
The prosecutors	<b>37</b>	22	16	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	14	27	*	1

*N= 1,088*

**HEARDHB. How much have you heard or read about Hunter Biden’s federal conviction for lying about his drug use when purchasing a gun?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>A lot/some</b>	<b>60</b>
A lot	26
Some	34
<b>Only a little/nothing at all</b>	<b>39</b>
Only a little	26
Nothing at all	13
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,088

**HBCONV1. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of Hunter Biden being convicted in this case?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Strongly/somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>60</b>
Strongly approve	34
Somewhat approve	26
<b>Neither approve nor oppose</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Strongly/somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>7</b>
Somewhat disapprove	6
Strongly oppose	1
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1

N= 1,088

**HBSENT1. Based on what you know, do you think Hunter Biden should be sentenced to serve time in prison because of his conviction in this case?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Should serve time in prison	57
Should not serve time in prison	41
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N= 1,088

**ABO1. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...**

AP-NORC	Legal NET	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal NET	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	DK	SKP/REF
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>70</b>	31	39	<b>29</b>	22	7	*	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>64</b>	26	38	<b>35</b>	25	10	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	<b>63</b>	31	32	<b>36</b>	26	9	-	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	<b>65</b>	34	30	<b>32</b>	24	9	1	2
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	<b>65</b>	32	33	<b>34</b>	26	8	*	1
06/10-14/2021 (N= 1,125)	<b>57</b>	23	33	<b>43</b>	30	13	*	*
05/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	<b>57</b>	25	31	<b>42</b>	29	13	1	1
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	<b>64</b>	25	39	<b>36</b>	28	8	*	*

**ABO7. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion if... <sup>2</sup>**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/REF
A fetal abnormality would prevent the child from surviving outside the womb	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	84	13	*	2
The person's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	88	10	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	86	11	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	89	9	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	87	11	*	2
The person became pregnant as the result of rape or incest	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	83	15	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	84	12	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	86	13	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	84	14	-	2
The person does not want to be pregnant for any reason	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	61	36	*	2
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	54	43	1	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	54	44	*	1
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	49	50	*	1

<sup>2</sup> Question read in June 2021: "Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if..." with options Yes, possible and No, not possible. Additionally, response options referred to "woman" instead of "person."

**ABO9. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion at each point in the pregnancy?**

AP-NORC		Should allow	Should not allow	DK	SKP/REF
6 weeks into the pregnancy	06/20-24/2024(N=1,088)	76	22	1	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	73	23	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	74	25	*	1
15 weeks into the pregnancy	06/20-24/2024(N=1,088)	54	44	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	51	45	1	3
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	53	45	*	1
24 weeks into the pregnancy	06/20-24/2024(N=1,088)	30	68	1	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	27	68	1	4
	07/14-17/2022(N=1,085)	33	65	*	2

**ABO10. Do you favor or oppose or neither favor nor oppose...**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	Strongly/ somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat/ strongly oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP/ REF
Protecting access to abortions for patients who are experiencing miscarriages or other pregnancy-related emergencies	<b>69</b>	54	15	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	4	5	1	1
Protecting a patient's right to obtain an abortion in another state	<b>60</b>	47	13	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	5	10	*	1
Protecting doctors who provide abortions from fines or prison time	<b>59</b>	45	14	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	7	10	-	1
Preventing abortion pills from being prescribed and mailed nationwide	<b>22</b>	14	9	<b>23</b>	<b>54</b>	13	41	*	1

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	<b>Strongly/ somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat/ strongly oppose NET</b>	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP/ REF
Requiring doctors or providers to notify a parent or legal guardian before performing an abortion if the pregnant patient is under 18	<b>54</b>	35	19	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	10	11	*	1
Protecting access to contraception nationwide	<b>67</b>	56	11	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	4	6	*	1
Protecting access to in vitro fertilization, or IVF, a type of fertility treatment where eggs are combined with sperm outside the body in a lab to form an embryo	<b>62</b>	47	15	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	5	5	1	1
Banning the destruction of embryos created through IVF, a type of fertility treatment where eggs are combined with sperm outside the body in a lab to form an embryo	<b>25</b>	15	10	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	9	24	1	1

N= 1,088



**ABO11. How well do each of the following statements describe how you feel about abortion laws and policies?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	<b>Extremely /very well NET</b>	Extremely well	Very well	<b>Somewhat well</b>	<b>Not very/not at all well NET</b>	Not very well	Not well at all	DK	SKP/ REF
The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman	<b>51</b>	36	15	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	13	11	*	1
Lawmakers should make decisions about when abortions should be available and under what conditions	<b>14</b>	6	8	<b>19</b>	<b>66</b>	21	45	*	1
Pregnant women, in consultation with their health care providers, should make decisions about whether to get an abortion	<b>57</b>	40	17	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	8	8	*	1
Human life begins at conception, so a fertilized egg is a person with the same rights as a pregnant woman	<b>28</b>	17	11	<b>18</b>	<b>52</b>	19	35	1	2

N= 1,088

**ABO12. As you may know, in 2022 the Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not do each of the following?<sup>3</sup>**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Should	Should not	DK	SKP/ REF
Pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortions nationwide	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	64	35	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	60	38	-	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	60	39	*	1
Pass a law banning access to legal abortions nationwide	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	19	79	*	1
Pass a law banning abortion after 15 weeks nationwide	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	39	60	*	2
Pass a law banning abortion after 6 weeks nationwide	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	26	73	*	1

**SELF1. Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024	AP-NORC 06/22-26/2023	AP-NORC 07/14-17/2022
Yes	58	56	62
No	42	43	38
DON'T KNOW	-	*	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	1	*
N=	1,088	1,220	1,085

<sup>3</sup> Question in poll conducted in July 2022: Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortion nationwide?

Question in poll conducted June 2023: As you may know, in 2022 the Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortion nationwide?

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>44</b>
Strong Democrat	18
Not so strong Democrat	16
Lean Democrat	9
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>36</b>
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	15

N=

1,088

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>23</b>
Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	11
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Somewhat conservative	14
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N=

1,088

**REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Yes	82
No	18

N= 1,088

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	52
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,088

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Protestant	21
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	2
Hindu	*
Atheist	6
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	18
Just Christian	20
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,088

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:  
**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Yes	34
No	66
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,088

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
18-29	20
30-44	27
45-59	23
60+	31

N= 1,088

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Male	49
Female	51

N= 1,088

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	9

N= 1,088

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Married	50
Not married	50

N= 1,088

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Employed	60
Not employed	40

*N= 1,088*

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	22
Post grad study/professional degree	14

*N= 1,088*

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N= 1,088*

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	67
Rented for cash	30
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

*N= 1,088*

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 06/20-24/2024
Under \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	14
\$150,000 or more	13
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,088</i>

### Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC’s probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 20-24, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,088 completed the survey—1,054 via the web and 34 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey.

The final stage completion rate is 14.1%, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8%, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5%.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.2 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 23 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](https://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](https://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](https://www.apnorc.org).