



# The October 2023 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 10/5-9/2023*

*1,163 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...  
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:*

**CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

*If approve in CUR2:*

**CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

*If disapprove in CUR2:*

**CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	38	13	24	*	*	61	*	21	40	-	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	40	13	26	*	1	59	*	24	36	*	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	42	14	28	1	*	57	*	18	39	-	*
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	21	37	*	*
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	40	12	28	*	1	59	*	21	38	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	42	15	27	1	*	58	1	20	36	*	*
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	38	12	26	*	1	61	1	21	40	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	45	16	28	*	1	54	*	19	35	*	1

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Lean toward approving	Do not lean either way	Dis-approve NET	Lean toward disapproving	Some-what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	41	14	27	*	1	58	*	20	37	*	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	43	15	28	*	1	55	1	20	34	-	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	43	15	26	1	1	56	*	20	36	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	45	16	30	*	1	53	*	20	33	*	*
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	36	8	27	*	1	62	*	18	44	*	1
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	39	12	27	*	1	60	*	19	41	-	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	39	12	26	1	*	60	1	21	39	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	45	15	30	*	*	54	*	18	36	*	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	43	16	27	*	*	56	*	19	37	*	*
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	44	15	29	*	1	55	1	19	35	*	*
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	43	13	30	*	1	56	1	19	36	-	1
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	48	18	30	*	1	51	*	20	30	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	48	17	31	*	1	51	*	17	34	*	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	50	18	31	1	1	49	*	17	32	*	*

AP-NORC	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>50</b>	18	31	1	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	*	17	32	*	*
8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	<b>54</b>	24	30	*	*	<b>46</b>	*	15	30	*	*
7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>59</b>	25	33	1	*	<b>41</b>	1	14	26	-	*
6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>55</b>	26	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	1	14	29	-	-
4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	<b>63</b>	34	29	*	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	*	11	25	*	*
3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	<b>61</b>	31	29	*	*	<b>38</b>	*	13	25	-	1
2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>60</b>	32	28	*	*	<b>40</b>	*	15	24	*	*
1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	35	26	*	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>	*	11	26	*	*

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	32	67	*	1
	09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	33	66	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	36	63	*	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	34	64	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	33	66	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	31	68	*	1
	02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	36	61	1	2
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	33	66	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	36	63	*	*
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	38	61	*	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	28	69	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	33	67	*	1
	4/14-18 2022 (N=1,085)	33	66	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	34	65	1	*
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	61	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	37	62	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	41	57	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	41	58	1	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	47	51	1	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	49	49	*	1
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	52	47	*	*	

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Student debt	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	41	58	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	43	55	1	1
The coronavirus pandemic	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	52	47	1	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	53	46	1	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	55	44	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	55	43	1	1
	06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	53	45	1	1
	05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	53	47	*	*
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	50	49	*	1
	3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	53	46	1	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	50	49	*	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	45	54	*	1
	12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	57	42	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	54	45	*	1
	9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	57	43	*	1
	8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	54	45	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	66	33	1	*
	6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	68	31	*	1
	4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	71	27	*	1
	3/25-29/2021 (N=1,166)	73	26	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	70	29	*	1
	The federal budget	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	68	*
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)		34	65	*	1



**B1A. How would you describe the nation’s economy these days? Would you say...**

*If neither good nor poor, don’t know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*

**B1B. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation’s economy being good or the nation’s economy being poor?**

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	27	1	15	10	*	73	11	31	31	-	-
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	30	3	17	11	*	70	12	32	25	-	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	34	3	20	11	*	66	10	31	25	-	*
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	30	3	16	12	1	69	10	35	24	-	-
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	24	1	13	9	*	76	12	34	29	-	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	30	2	15	13	*	69	11	34	25	-	-
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	26	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	32	3	17	12	*	68	12	34	22	*	*
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	24	2	13	9	1	76	13	35	28	*	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	25	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	23	2	12	9	*	76	13	36	28	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	29	1	15	12	*	71	11	35	25	*	-
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	20	2	10	9	1	79	9	35	35	-	-
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	22	2	10	9	*	78	11	34	34	-	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	2	16	12	*	70	11	35	24	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	2	18	10	*	69	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	35	3	21	11	*	64	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	35	2	20	13	*	65	12	33	19	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/ Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	<b>45</b>	2	27	16	-	<b>54</b>	17	25	12	*	-
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>45</b>	4	28	13	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	<b>47</b>	3	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	<b>46</b>	2	25	19	*	<b>54</b>	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>37</b>	1	22	14	*	<b>63</b>	16	34	12	-	*
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>31</b>	1	17	12	*	<b>69</b>	15	37	17	-	-
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>38</b>	5	22	11	*	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	-
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	6	22	11	*	<b>61</b>	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>40</b>	6	24	11	*	<b>60</b>	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>37</b>	4	21	12	*	<b>62</b>	12	32	18	-	-
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	4	22	12	-	<b>62</b>	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>36</b>	5	19	12	*	<b>63</b>	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>29</b>	3	13	13	*	<b>70</b>	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>29</b>	3	15	11	-	<b>71</b>	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>39</b>	9	17	12	*	<b>60</b>	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>67</b>	21	36	10	*	<b>33</b>	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>61</b>	18	31	11	*	<b>38</b>	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>63</b>	15	35	14	*	<b>36</b>	13	16	7	-	1

**B2A. And how would you describe the financial situation in your own household these days? Would you say...?**

**B2B. If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B2A:**

**If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the financial situation in your own household being good or poor?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Very/ Somewhat/Lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ Somewhat/Lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP/ REF
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>54</b>	9	28	17	<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	13	20	12	*	*
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>53</b>	7	28	17	*	<b>47</b>	14	21	11	-	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	<b>57</b>	11	28	18	<b>1</b>	<b>43</b>	11	21	10	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>54</b>	8	29	17	*	<b>46</b>	12	23	10	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	<b>63</b>	13	30	19	*	<b>37</b>	12	16	9	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	<b>64</b>	12	33	19	<b>1</b>	<b>35</b>	11	16	8	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>65</b>	13	33	19	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	12	15	7	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>67</b>	13	37	18	*	<b>32</b>	12	14	6	-	*
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>65</b>	14	35	16	*	<b>34</b>	12	15	8	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	<b>65</b>	15	31	18	*	<b>35</b>	13	17	5	-	*
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>63</b>	13	34	17	*	<b>36</b>	12	18	6	*	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>65</b>	14	34	17	*	<b>35</b>	14	15	6	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>66</b>	14	36	16	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	12	14	7	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>66</b>	15	32	20	*	<b>33</b>	10	16	7	-	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>64</b>	14	31	18	*	<b>36</b>	10	17	8	-	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>62</b>	11	34	17	*	<b>38</b>	10	19	9	-	*

**OFAV.** For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>54</b>	37	16	<b>42</b>	27	15	4	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>52</b>	37	16	<b>44</b>	27	18	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>53</b>	34	19	<b>44</b>	26	17	3	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>51</b>	35	16	<b>45</b>	29	16	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>53</b>	36	17	<b>43</b>	26	17	3	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>50</b>	34	16	<b>45</b>	27	18	5	1
	1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161)	<b>50</b>	32	17	<b>47</b>	27	20	3	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>41</b>	26	16	<b>56</b>	28	28	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>57</b>	21	36	4	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>48</b>	27	21	<b>41</b>	29	11	11	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	23	19	<b>44</b>	30	15	11	2	

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>63</b>	52	11	<b>34</b>	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>62</b>	50	13	<b>35</b>	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>61</b>	49	12	<b>35</b>	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	<b>63</b>	51	12	<b>34</b>	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	<b>60</b>	50	10	<b>37</b>	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>61</b>	48	12	<b>36</b>	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>53</b>	42	11	<b>43</b>	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>55</b>	46	9	<b>40</b>	12	28	3	1
Ron DeSantis	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>49</b>	37	12	<b>30</b>	18	11	20	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>53</b>	41	12	<b>29</b>	18	10	19	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>46</b>	34	12	<b>32</b>	20	12	21	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>45</b>	32	13	<b>31</b>	16	16	24	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	<b>40</b>	29	11	<b>30</b>	13	17	30	*
	7/15-19/2021 (N= 1,308)	<b>30</b>	21	9	<b>27</b>	11	16	42	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>29</b>	18	11	<b>39</b>	29	9	32	*

		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavora ble	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Nikki Haley	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>32</b>	15	17	<b>25</b>	16	8	42	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>30</b>	16	13	<b>20</b>	15	5	50	1
Tim Scott	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>23</b>	12	12	<b>22</b>	18	4	54	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>18</b>	9	8	<b>18</b>	13	6	62	2
Chris Christie	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>50</b>	24	26	<b>21</b>	18	3	28	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>32</b>	21	11	<b>19</b>	14	5	48	1
	04/13- 17/2023 (N=1,230)	<b>13</b>	8	5	<b>10</b>	8	2	78	*
Chuck Schumer	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>38</b>	24	13	<b>30</b>	22	8	32	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>38</b>	26	12	<b>30</b>	18	12	31	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308)	<b>37</b>	23	14	<b>33</b>	22	11	30	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>38</b>	26	12	<b>32</b>	21	11	30	*

		<b>Very/ Somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavora ble	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ Somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC									
Mitch McConnell	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>59</b>	34	25	<b>17</b>	15	2	24	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>60</b>	36	24	<b>15</b>	13	2	24	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308	<b>57</b>	37	20	<b>22</b>	18	4	20	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>65</b>	40	24	<b>19</b>	15	4	16	*
	02/13- 16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>42</b>	31	10	<b>23</b>	16	7	35	*
	10/24- 28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>39</b>	26	13	<b>21</b>	16	5	38	2
Kevin McCarthy	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>49</b>	26	23	<b>19</b>	16	3	32	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>46</b>	31	14	<b>19</b>	17	2	35	1
	7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308	<b>33</b>	21	12	<b>18</b>	14	4	48	1
	1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	<b>35</b>	22	13	<b>18</b>	13	5	46	*
Hakeem Jeffries	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>21</b>	12	9	<b>21</b>	12	8	58	1
	01/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068)	<b>22</b>	14	9	<b>23</b>	13	10	54	1

**AP1. Next we will ask you about some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC						
The Supreme Court	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	48	36	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	15	49	36	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	12	48	39	-	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	14	47	37	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	39	43	-	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	18	54	27	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	21	55	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	21	61	17	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	28	58	14	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	24	59	15	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	24	58	17	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	26	59	14	1	1
Congress	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	3	42	53	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	4	49	46	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	5	45	49	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	3	47	48	-	2
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	4	43	51	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	6	48	46	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	5	47	48	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	8	49	43	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	6	53	40	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	4	48	46	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	4	46	50	*	1
	Executive branch of the federal government	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	11	48	39	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)		12	48	38	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)		11	43	44	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)		7	50	43	*	1
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)		16	46	36	*	2
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)		15	52	33	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)		18	46	35	*	1
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)		17	48	35	*	1
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)		14	48	37	1	*
5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)		15	50	33	*	1
Justice Department	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	15	51	33	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	17	50	31	*	1



**SPEAKER. Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the House of Representatives voting to remove Kevin McCarthy as House Speaker?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
<b>Strongly/Somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>25</b>
Strongly approve	11
Somewhat approve	14
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>25</b>
Somewhat disapprove	14
Strongly disapprove	11
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N=

1,163

**LABOR. In general, do you think labor unions do more to help or to hurt each of the following, or do they not make much difference?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Do more to help	Do more to hurt	Don't make much difference	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
U.S. workers	51	15	15	18	1
U.S. businesses	27	25	25	23	*
The U.S. economy as a whole	33	22	22	22	1

N=1,163

**PP1. Now, which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The federal budget	26	27	12	33	1	1
Corruption in government	19	28	14	38	*	1
Inflation	29	25	13	30	1	1
Issues facing American workers	24	35	14	26	*	1

N=1,163

**OSPENDING. Overall, do you think the US government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	AP-NORC 03/16-20/2023	AP-NORC 5/14-18/2020
Too much	64	60	25
Too little	11	16	42
About the right amount	23	22	31
DON'T KNOW	*	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,163</i>	<i>1,081</i>	<i>1,001</i>

**SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/REF
Education	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	13	64	22	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	12	65	21	*	1
The military	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	39	28	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	29	35	34	*	1
Assistance to the poor	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	17	57	23	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	18	59	21	*	2
Social Security	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	6	63	29	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	7	62	29	*	1
Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	8	55	36	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	10	58	31	*	1
Aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	52	15	31	*	1
Border security	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	53	22	*	1
Disaster relief	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	41	44	1	1

**IMPEACH1. How much have you heard or read about the impeachment inquiry into Joe Biden by the House of Representatives?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
A lot	15
Some	31
Only a little	32
Nothing at all	22
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,163

**IMPEACH2. Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of the impeachment inquiry into Joe Biden by the House of Representatives?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
<b>Strongly/Somewhat approve NET</b>	33
Strongly approve	22
Somewhat approve	12
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	26
<b>Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET</b>	39
Somewhat disapprove	11
Strongly disapprove	28
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N= 1,163

**IMPEACH3. When it comes to the overseas business dealings of Joe Biden's son, Hunter, do you think Joe Biden has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical, but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Has done something illegal	35
Has done something unethical but not illegal	33
Has not done anything wrong	30
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N= 1,163

**ECO1. Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /Very confident NET</b>	Extremely confident	Very confident	<b>Somewhat confident</b>	<b>Not very/ Not at all confi- dent NET</b>	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
You would be able to find a good job if you wanted to	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>27</b>	10	17	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	20	17	*	2
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>26</b>	8	19	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	22	15	*	1
	10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>36</b>	17	20	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	16	12	*	1
	03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>25</b>	7	19	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	21	18	*	*
	06/13- 17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>30</b>	12	18	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	19	14	*	1
	01/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>28</b>	8	20	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	21	14	1	1
You will have enough savings for retirement	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>18</b>	6	12	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	22	27	*	1
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>18</b>	7	11	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>	26	27	*	*
	10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>26</b>	13	12	<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	22	20	*	1
	2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>24</b>	8	15	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	23	24	*	*
	03/26- 29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>18</b>	7	12	<b>30</b>	<b>52</b>	24	28	-	*

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /Very confident NET</b>	Extremely confident	Very confident	<b>Somewhat confident</b>	<b>Not very/ Not at all confident NET</b>	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
You will have enough savings for retirement	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>21</b>	8	13	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>	20	24	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>20</b>	7	13	<b>32</b>	<b>47</b>	22	24	1	1
You can keep up with your expenses	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>32</b>	11	21	<b>42</b>	<b>26</b>	15	12	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>29</b>	9	20	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	17	12	*	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>45</b>	20	25	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	13	7	*	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>44</b>	16	28	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	14	5	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>36</b>	11	24	<b>40</b>	<b>24</b>	15	9	-	*
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>40</b>	16	24	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	12	7	-	1
You would be able to pay an unexpected medical expense	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>26</b>	9	16	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	19	24	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	<b>23</b>	9	14	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>	23	22	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	<b>33</b>	15	18	<b>27</b>	<b>39</b>	21	18	*	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	<b>28</b>	11	17	<b>29</b>	<b>43</b>	23	19	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>24</b>	8	16	<b>31</b>	<b>45</b>	21	24	-	*
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>23</b>	8	14	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	22	21	*	*

**ECO5. Is each of the following higher, lower, or about the same as it was a year ago?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023		Higher	Lower	About the same	DK	SKP /REF
Your household income	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	23	28	48	*	1
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	25	25	50	-	1
Your household expenses	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	69	8	22	*	1
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	74	5	20	-	*
Your household debt	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	40	20	39	*	1
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	35	17	46	*	1
Your household savings	10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163)	15	48	36	*	1
	03/16- 20/2023 (N=1,081)	15	48	36	-	1

N=1,163

**ECO7. Does your household have any of the following types of debt?**

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Yes	No	DK	SKP /REF
Student debt	23	76	-	1
Credit card debt	52	47	-	1
Medical debt	24	75	-	1
Auto loans	40	59	-	1

N=1,163

**ECO8. In the last year, have you had to forego a major purchase because of higher interest rates or haven't you?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Yes	31
No	68
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

*N= 1,163*

**STRIKE1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the United Auto Workers (UAW) labor strikes?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
A lot	14
Some	37
Only a little	23
Nothing at all	25
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

*N= 1,163*

**STRIKE2. In the labor dispute between the United Auto Workers and the automakers, which side do you sympathize with more: the United Auto Workers, the automakers, both equally or neither?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
The United Auto Workers	36
The automakers	9
Both equally	26
Neither	27
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

*N= 1,163*

**STRIKE3. In general, do you think each of the following would be a good thing, a bad thing or neither?**

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Good thing	Bad thing	Neither	Not sure	SKP /REF
Increased pay for autoworkers	60	9	11	19	1
Four-day work week for autoworkers	38	21	15	26	1
Limiting the use of temporary workers in auto factories	29	21	17	32	1
Requiring that electric vehicles and electric vehicle parts are made by union workers	35	17	17	30	1

*N=1,163*

**STRIKE5. Do you approve or disapprove or neither approve or disapprove of how each of the following has handled the labor dispute between the United Auto Workers and the automakers?**

AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023	Strongly/ Somewhat approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Strongly/ Somewhat disapprove NET	Some- what disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	<b>25</b>	10	14	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	11	23	1	2
Donald Trump	<b>19</b>	10	9	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	7	33	1	2

*N=1,163*

**D7a. Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Yes, I am	6
Yes, someone else in the household	8
Yes, both I and someone else in the household	2
No one in the household is a union member	82
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

*N=*

*1,163*



**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>42</b>
Strong Democrat	19
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	10
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>36</b>
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	12
Strong Republican	13

N=

1,163

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>21</b>
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	9
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>29</b>
Somewhat conservative	19
Very conservative	10
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

N=

1,163

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
Urban area	25
Suburban area	48
Rural area	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,163</i>

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Protestant	27
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	2
Orthodox	1
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	3
Hindu	*
Atheist	5
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	15
Just Christian	21
Unitarian	*
Something else	2
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,163</i>

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Yes	35
No	64
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,163</i>

**AGE**

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
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18-29	20
30-44	26
45-59	23
60+	31

*N*= 1,163

**GENDER**

	AP NORC 10/5-9/2023
Male	49
Female	51

*N*= 1,163

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9

*N*= 1,163

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Married	50
Not married	50

*N*= 1,163

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Employed	60
Not employed	40

*N*= 1,163

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	21
Post grad study/professional degree	14

*N= 1,163*

**CENSUS REGION**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	12
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>21</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>38</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

*N= 1,163*

**HOME OWNERSHIP**

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	70
Rented for cash	27
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

*N= 1,163*

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 10/5-9/2023
Under \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	20
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	15
\$150,000 or more	13

N=

1,163

### Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC’s probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between October 5-9, 2023 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,163 completed the survey—1,084 via the web and 79 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 16 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 21.5 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 5.96 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.46 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 55 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than

one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>. For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](https://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](https://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](https://www.apnorc.org).