



The July 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 07/25-29/2024
1,143 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level
among all adults*

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Right direction | Wrong direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|
| 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 26 | 72 | 1 | 1 |
| 06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088) | 25 | 74 | * | * |
| 04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204) | 24 | 76 | * | 1 |
| 03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282) | 23 | 76 | * | 1 |
| 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 22 | 77 | * | 1 |
| 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 26 | 73 | * | * |
| 11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074) | 25 | 75 | * | * |
| 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 18 | 81 | 1 | * |
| 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 21 | 78 | * | 1 |
| 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 25 | 75 | * | 1 |
| 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 24 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 24 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 25 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 28 | 71 | 1 | 1 |
| 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 25 | 73 | 1 | * |
| 12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124) | 28 | 71 | * | 1 |
| 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 25 | 74 | * | 1 |
| 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 27 | 72 | * | 1 |
| 07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085) | 17 | 83 | - | * |
| 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 14 | 85 | 1 | * |
| 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172) | 21 | 78 | * | * |
| 4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085) | 29 | 70 | 1 | 1 |
| 3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082) | 31 | 68 | * | 1 |
| 2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289) | 29 | 70 | * | 1 |
| 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 26 | 74 | * | * |
| 12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089) | 33 | 66 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083) | 32 | 67 | 1 | * |
| 9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099) | 34 | 64 | * | 1 |
| 8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729) | 39 | 61 | * | * |
| 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 44 | 55 | 1 | 1 |
| 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 46 | 53 | * | 1 |
| 4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842) | 54 | 44 | 1 | 1 |
| 3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166) | 50 | 50 | * | * |
| 2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434) | 48 | 51 | * | 1 |
| 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 49 | 49 | 1 | 1 |
| 12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117) | 37 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121) | 25 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) | 27 | 72 | * | 1 |
| 8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075) | 23 | 75 | 1 | * |

| AP-NORC | Right direction | Wrong direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|
| 7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 20 | 80 | * | * |
| 6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310) | 24 | 74 | 1 | 1 |
| 5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056) | 33 | 65 | 1 | 1 |
| 4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 36 | 63 | 1 | - |
| 3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057) | 42 | 58 | * | * |
| 2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 41 | 59 | * | * |
| 1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353) | 38 | 62 | * | * |
| 12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053) | 36 | 63 | * | * |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 39 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 38 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059) | 33 | 66 | * | 1 |
| 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 36 | 63 | * | 1 |
| 5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137) | 35 | 62 | 2 | 1 |
| 4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108) | 37 | 62 | * | * |
| 3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063) | 35 | 63 | * | 1 |
| 1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062) | 28 | 70 | 1 | * |
| 12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067) | 39 | 59 | * | 1 |
| 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152) | 39 | 60 | * | 1 |
| 8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) | 38 | 62 | * | * |
| 6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109) | 40 | 58 | 1 | 1 |
| 4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140) | 39 | 60 | * | * |
| 3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222) | 37 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337) | 32 | 68 | * | * |
| 12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020) | 30 | 69 | 1 | * |
| 9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 24 | 74 | 1 | * |
| 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 34 | 65 | 2 | * |

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2:

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2:

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2:

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some- what approve | Lean toward approv- ing | Do not lean either way | Dis- approve NET | Lean toward disap- proving | Some- what dis- approve | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/ REF |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 42 | 17 | 24 | * | 1 | 57 | - | 21 | 36 | * | * |
| 06/20- 24/2024 (N=1,088) | 39 | 14 | 25 | * | * | 61 | * | 19 | 42 | - | * |
| 03/21- 25/2024 (N=1,282) | 38 | 15 | 23 | * | * | 61 | * | 20 | 40 | * | 1 |
| 02/22- 26/2024 (N=1,102) | 38 | 13 | 25 | * | 1 | 61 | * | 19 | 41 | - | * |
| 01/25- 29/2024 (N=1,152) | 38 | 15 | 23 | * | * | 61 | * | 21 | 40 | - | 1 |
| 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N= 1,074) | 41 | 14 | 26 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 19 | 40 | * | * |
| 11/2- 6/2023 (N=1,239) | 38 | 14 | 24 | * | 1 | 61 | * | 19 | 42 | * | * |
| 10/5- 9/2023 (N=1,163) | 38 | 13 | 24 | * | * | 61 | * | 21 | 40 | - | 1 |

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some-what approve | Lean toward approving | Do not lean either way | Dis-approve NET | Lean toward disapproving | Some-what disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----|---------|
| 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 40 | 13 | 26 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 24 | 36 | * | * |
| 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 42 | 14 | 28 | 1 | * | 57 | * | 18 | 39 | - | * |
| 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 1 | 58 | * | 21 | 37 | * | * |
| 05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680) | 40 | 12 | 28 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 21 | 38 | * | * |
| 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 42 | 15 | 27 | 1 | * | 58 | 1 | 20 | 36 | * | * |
| 03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081) | 38 | 12 | 26 | * | 1 | 61 | 1 | 21 | 40 | - | * |
| 02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247) | 45 | 16 | 28 | * | 1 | 54 | * | 19 | 35 | * | 1 |
| 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 1 | 58 | * | 20 | 37 | * | * |
| 12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124) | 43 | 15 | 28 | * | 1 | 55 | 1 | 20 | 34 | - | 1 |
| 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 43 | 15 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 56 | * | 20 | 36 | * | * |
| 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 45 | 16 | 30 | * | 1 | 53 | * | 20 | 33 | * | * |
| 07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085) | 36 | 8 | 27 | * | 1 | 62 | * | 18 | 44 | * | 1 |
| 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 39 | 12 | 27 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 19 | 41 | - | * |
| 05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172) | 39 | 12 | 26 | 1 | * | 60 | 1 | 21 | 39 | * | * |

| | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some- what approve | Lean toward approv- ing | Do not lean either way | Dis- approve NET | Lean toward disapp- roving | Some- what dis- approve | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| AP-NORC 4/14- 18/2022 (N=1,085) | 45 | 15 | 30 | * | * | 54 | * | 18 | 36 | * | * |
| 3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082) | 43 | 16 | 27 | * | * | 56 | * | 19 | 37 | * | * |
| 2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289) | 44 | 15 | 29 | * | 1 | 55 | 1 | 19 | 35 | * | * |
| 1/13- 18/2022 (N=1,161) | 43 | 13 | 30 | * | 1 | 56 | 1 | 19 | 36 | - | 1 |
| 12/2- 7/2021 (N=1,089) | 48 | 18 | 30 | * | 1 | 51 | * | 20 | 30 | - | * |
| 10/21- 25/2021 (N=1,083) | 48 | 17 | 31 | * | 1 | 51 | * | 17 | 34 | * | * |
| 9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099) | 50 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 49 | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729) | 54 | 24 | 30 | * | * | 46 | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308) | 59 | 25 | 33 | 1 | * | 41 | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |
| 9/23- 27/2021 (N=1,099) | 50 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 49 | * | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| 8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729) | 54 | 24 | 30 | * | * | 46 | * | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| 7/15- 19/2021 (N=1,308) | 59 | 25 | 33 | 1 | * | 41 | 1 | 14 | 26 | - | * |
| 6/10- 14/2021 (N=1,125) | 55 | 26 | 29 | * | 1 | 44 | 1 | 14 | 29 | - | - |
| 4/29- 5/3/2021 (N=1,842) | 63 | 34 | 29 | * | 1 | 36 | * | 11 | 25 | * | * |

| | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Some- what approve | Lean toward approv- ing | Do not lean either way | Dis- approve NET | Lean toward disapp- roving | Some- what dis- approve | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP/ REF |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| AP-NORC 3/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166) | 61 | 31 | 29 | * | * | 38 | * | 13 | 25 | - | 1 |
| 2/25- 3/1/2021 (N=1,434) | 60 | 32 | 28 | * | * | 40 | * | 15 | 24 | * | * |
| 1/28- 2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 61 | 35 | 26 | * | 1 | 38 | * | 11 | 26 | * | * |

AP1. For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Joe Biden | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 54 | 36 | 19 | 42 | 24 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 58 | 41 | 17 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 3 | * |
| | 06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088) | 57 | 40 | 17 | 39 | 23 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 06/7-10/2024 (N=1,115) | 57 | 40 | 17 | 40 | 25 | 15 | 2 | 1 |
| | 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 56 | 38 | 18 | 41 | 23 | 18 | 3 | * |
| | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 57 | 38 | 19 | 40 | 24 | 16 | 3 | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 54 | 39 | 16 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 54 | 37 | 16 | 42 | 27 | 15 | 4 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 52 | 37 | 16 | 44 | 27 | 18 | 3 | * |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 53 | 34 | 19 | 44 | 26 | 17 | 3 | * |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 51 | 35 | 16 | 45 | 29 | 16 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 53 | 36 | 17 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 50 | 34 | 16 | 45 | 27 | 18 | 5 | 1 |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N= 1,161) | 50 | 32 | 17 | 47 | 27 | 20 | 3 | * |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 41 | 26 | 16 | 56 | 28 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 39 | 26 | 13 | 57 | 21 | 36 | 4 | * |
| | 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 48 | 27 | 21 | 41 | 29 | 11 | 11 | * |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 42 | 23 | 19 | 44 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 2 | |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Kamala Harris | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 47 | 32 | 16 | 46 | 19 | 27 | 6 | * |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 48 | 33 | 15 | 43 | 24 | 19 | 9 | * |
| | 6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115) | 49 | 34 | 15 | 39 | 25 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| | 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 51 | 33 | 17 | 38 | 24 | 14 | 11 | 1 |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 50 | 35 | 15 | 37 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 53 | 36 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 12 | 10 | * |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 49 | 35 | 14 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 45 | 32 | 13 | 43 | 27 | 16 | 12 | * |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 42 | 29 | 13 | 50 | 28 | 22 | 8 | * |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 39 | 27 | 12 | 51 | 19 | 32 | 10 | * |
| | 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 35 | 23 | 13 | 30 | 23 | 8 | 32 | 2 |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Donald Trump | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 57 | 47 | 10 | 41 | 17 | 24 | 2 | * |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 59 | 49 | 11 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 3 | 1 |
| | 06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088) | 59 | 46 | 12 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 3 | 1 |
| | 6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115) | 56 | 47 | 9 | 40 | 16 | 25 | 3 | 1 |
| | 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 58 | 46 | 12 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 4 | * |
| | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 61 | 50 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 18 | 2 | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 60 | 50 | 11 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 2 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 58 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 18 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 62 | 51 | 11 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 3 | * |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 63 | 50 | 13 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 4 | * |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 63 | 52 | 11 | 34 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 62 | 50 | 13 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 2 | * |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 61 | 49 | 12 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 4 | * |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 63 | 51 | 12 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 3 | - |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 60 | 50 | 10 | 37 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 61 | 48 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 3 | * |
| 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 53 | 42 | 11 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 4 | * | |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 55 | 46 | 9 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 1 | |
| JD Vance | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 40 | 29 | 11 | 27 | 14 | 13 | 32 | 1 |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 22 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 60 | 1 |
| Andy Beshear | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 15 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 68 | 1 |

| | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|--------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| AP-NORC | | | | | | | | | |
| Mark Kelly | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 17 | 7 | 9 | 29 | 17 | 13 | 53 | * |
| Roy Cooper | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 13 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 74 | 1 |
| Josh Shapiro | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 19 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 60 | * |

ELECT5. Which comes closest to your feelings about each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS A AND B RANDOMIZED, GRID ITEMS C AND D RANDOMIZED]

| | | Very/ somewhat optimistic NET | Very opti- mistic | Some- what optimistic | Neither optimistic nor pessimistic | Very/ somewhat pessimistic NET | Some- what pessimistic | Very pessi- mistic | DK | SKP / REF |
|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|----|-----------------|
| AP-NORC | | | | | | | | | | |
| The state of politics in this country | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 16 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 66 | 34 | 32 | * | - |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 10 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 68 | 34 | 35 | * | 1 |
| | 1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068) | 15 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 63 | 29 | 34 | * | * |
| | 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 15 | 3 | 11 | 24 | 60 | 35 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| | 7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308) | 19 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 63 | 33 | 30 | 1 | * |
| | 02/13- 16/2020 (N= 1,074) | 23 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 55 | 26 | 29 | - | * |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat optimistic NET | Very opti- mistic | Some- what optimistic | Neither optimistic nor pessimistic | Very/ somewhat pessimistic NET | Some- what pessimistic | Very pessi- mistic | DK | SKP / REF |
|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|----|-----------------|
| The way our leaders are chosen under our political system | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 29 | 6 | 23 | 24 | 47 | 29 | 18 | - | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 19 | 3 | 16 | 34 | 46 | 28 | 18 | * | 1 |
| | 1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068) | 23 | 5 | 18 | 30 | 47 | 28 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| | 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 25 | 6 | 19 | 31 | 43 | 26 | 17 | * | 1 |
| | 7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308) | 32 | 9 | 23 | 27 | 40 | 27 | 14 | * | * |
| | 02/13- 16/2020 (N= 1,074) | 35 | 12 | 23 | 26 | 39 | 24 | 15 | - | * |
| The future of the Democratic Party | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 31 | 10 | 21 | 24 | 45 | 19 | 26 | * | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 26 | 6 | 20 | 28 | 45 | 21 | 24 | * | 1 |
| | 1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068) | 28 | 9 | 19 | 29 | 42 | 19 | 24 | 1 | * |
| | 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 27 | 7 | 21 | 33 | 39 | 17 | 22 | * | 1 |
| | 7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308) | 34 | 10 | 23 | 27 | 38 | 16 | 21 | 1 | * |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat optimistic NET | Very opti- mistic | Some- what optimistic | Neither optimistic nor pessimistic | Very/ somewhat pessimistic NET | Some- what pessimistic | Very pessi- mistic | DK | SKP / REF |
|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|----|-----------------|
| The future of the Republican Party | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 24 | 9 | 16 | 25 | 50 | 18 | 32 | * | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 19 | 6 | 13 | 25 | 54 | 20 | 33 | 1 | 1 |
| | 1/26- 30/2023 (N=1,068) | 20 | 5 | 16 | 27 | 51 | 20 | 31 | 1 | * |
| | 10/06- 10/2022 (N=1,121) | 21 | 6 | 15 | 36 | 42 | 18 | 23 | * | 1 |
| | 7/15- 19/2021 (N= 1,308) | 24 | 8 | 16 | 28 | 46 | 20 | 26 | 1 | * |

DEM2. Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, how important do you think the outcome of the election will be for each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Extremely/ Very important NET | Extremely important | Very import- ant | Some- what important | Not too important/ Not important at all NET | Not very import- ant | Not at all import- ant | DK | SKP / REF |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------------|
| The future of democracy in the U.S. | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 74 | 45 | 29 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 2 | - | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 67 | 39 | 28 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 4 | * | 1 |
| The economy | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 82 | 48 | 34 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 75 | 44 | 31 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 2 | * | 2 |

| AP-NORC | | Extremely/ Very important NET | Extremely important | Very import- ant | Some- what important | Not too important/ Not important at all NET | Not too import- ant | Not import- ant at all | DK | SKP / REF |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------------|
| Immigration | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 70 | 36 | 34 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 2 | - | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 66 | 32 | 34 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 4 | * | 2 |
| Climate change | 07/25- 29/2024 (N=1,143) | 49 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 15 | 8 | - | * |
| | 11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 45 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 12 | * | 2 |

DEM3. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion?

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 11/30- 12/4/2023 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Democracy in the U.S. is strong enough to withstand the outcome of the 2024 presidential election no matter who wins. | 21 | 18 |
| Democracy in the U.S. could be at risk depending on who wins the 2024 presidential election. | 59 | 62 |
| Democracy in the U.S. is already so seriously broken that it doesn't matter who wins the 2024 presidential election | 18 | 19 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 |

N=

1,143

1,074

PENN1. How much have you heard or read about each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | A lot/Some NET | A lot | Some | Only a little /nothing at all NET | Only a little | Nothing at all | DK | SKP /REF |
|--|---------------------------|-------|------|--|------------------|-------------------|----|-------------|
| The recent assassination attempt against former President Donald Trump in Butler, Pennsylvania | 87 | 57 | 29 | 13 | 10 | 3 | - | * |
| President Joe Biden’s decision to withdraw from the 2024 presidential race | 84 | 54 | 31 | 15 | 13 | 2 | - | * |

N=1,143

BIDENAPP. Do you approve, neither approve nor disapprove, or disapprove of Joe Biden’s decision to do each the following?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Strong /Somewhat approve NET | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Neither approve nor disapprove | Somewhat /Strongly disapprove NET | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP /REF |
|---|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|--|------------------------|------------------------|----|-------------|
| Withdraw as the Democratic nominee for president | 76 | 56 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Endorse Kamala Harris as the Democratic nominee for president | 48 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 36 | 9 | 27 | * | 1 |
| Serve out the rest of his presidential term | 52 | 36 | 16 | 23 | 24 | 11 | 14 | * | 1 |

N=1,143

HARRISSATIS. How satisfied would you be if Kamala Harris became the Democratic nominee for president?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Very/Somewhat satisfied NET | 44 |
| Very satisfied | 29 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 15 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 19 |
| Somewhat/Very dissatisfied NET | 36 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 11 |
| Very dissatisfied | 25 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |

N=

1,143

RUN2. Do you think each of the following people would make a good president, or not? If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Would make a good president | Would not make a good president | Don't know enough to say | SKP/REF |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| Donald Trump | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 38 | 56 | 5 | 1 |
| Kamala Harris | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 42 | 42 | 15 | 1 |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 30 | 49 | 20 | 1 |

WIN2024. If Donald Trump and Kamala Harris are their parties' nominees for the general election in November, who do you think is more likely to win?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Donald Trump | 56 |
| Kamala Harris | 42 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 2 |

N= 1,143

ELECT2024. Do you think it would be a good thing or a bad thing for this country to elect each of the following as president, or do you think it doesn't matter?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Good thing | Bad thing | Doesn't matter | DK | SKP/REF |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----|---------|
| A woman | 43 | 7 | 48 | - | 1 |
| A person of color | 38 | 2 | 58 | - | 1 |

N=1,143

PENN2. How much responsibility do you think each of the following had for the recent assassination attempt against Donald Trump?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | A great deal/moderate amount NET | A great deal | A moderate amount | Only a little /none at all NET | Only a little | None at all | DK | SKP /REF |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----|----------|
| The Secret Service | 72 | 43 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 11 | * | 1 |
| Local law enforcement in Pennsylvania | 50 | 19 | 31 | 49 | 28 | 21 | * | 1 |
| The way Democrats talk about politics | 46 | 23 | 23 | 53 | 23 | 29 | * | 2 |
| The way Republicans talk about politics | 56 | 30 | 27 | 42 | 21 | 21 | * | 1 |
| The media | 59 | 32 | 27 | 39 | 22 | 17 | * | 1 |
| The availability of guns | 58 | 38 | 20 | 41 | 17 | 24 | * | 1 |
| Political division in the U.S. | 78 | 50 | 28 | 21 | 12 | 10 | * | 1 |

N=1,143

PENN3. How confident are you that:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Extremely /very confident NET | Extremely confident | Very confident | Somewhat confident | Not very /Not at all confident NET | Not very confident | Not at all confident | DK | SKP /REF |
|---|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|
| The Department of Homeland Security will conduct a full and fair investigation of the recent assassination attempt against Donald Trump | 36 | 14 | 21 | 34 | 29 | 13 | 16 | * | 1 |
| The Secret Service can keep the presidential candidates safe from violence before the election | 31 | 8 | 23 | 40 | 28 | 19 | 9 | * | 1 |

N=1,143

CC6. Do you think climate change is happening, do you think climate change is not happening, or aren't you sure?

| | Climate change is happening | Climate change is not happening | Not sure if climate change is happening | SKP/REF |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------|
| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 70 | 13 | 18 | * |
| AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204) | 71 | 11 | 18 | * |
| AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 74 | 11 | 14 | * |
| AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 71 | 12 | 16 | * |
| AP-NORC 09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054) | 74 | 8 | 18 | * |
| AP-NORC 06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053) | 71 | 11 | 18 | - |
| AP-NORC 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058) | 76 | 9 | 15 | 1 |
| AP-NORC/EPIC 11/14-19/2018 (N=1,202) | 71 | 9 | 19 | 1 |
| AP-NORC/EPIC 8/17-21/2017 (N=1,038) | 72 | 9 | 19 | 1 |
| AP-NORC/EPIC 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 65 | 12 | 23 | 1 |
| AP-NORC/EPIC 8/11-14/2016 (N=1,096) | 77 | 19 | 13 | - |

Show if Climate change is happening in CC6.

CC7. Do you think climate change is caused entirely by human activities, caused mostly by human activities, caused about equally by human activities and natural changes in the environment, caused mostly by natural changes in the environment, or caused entirely by natural changes in the environment?

| | AP-NORC 07/25- 29/2024 | AP-NORC 04/04- 08/2024 | AP-NORC 09/07- 11/2023 | AP-NORC 04/13- 17/2023 | AP-NORC 09/09- 12/2022 | AP-NORC 06/23- 27/2022 | AP-NORC 8/15- 18/2019 |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Caused entirely/ mostly by human activities NET | 59 | 65 | 61 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 62 |
| Caused <u>entirely</u> by human activities | 15 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 19 |
| Caused <u>mostly</u> by human activities | 44 | 47 | 45 | 49 | 45 | 49 | 44 |
| Caused <u>equally</u> by human activities and natural changes in the environment | 29 | 22 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 27 | 27 |
| Caused entirely/ mostly by natural changes in the environment NET | 12 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Caused <u>mostly</u> by natural changes in the environment | 7 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 8 |
| Caused <u>entirely</u> by natural changes in the environment | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * | - | * | - | - | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED | * | - | * | * | * | * | * |
| N= | 814 | 852 | 874 | 908 | 801 | 763 | 804 |

CC8. Over the past year, have you become more concerned about climate change, less concerned, or has there been no change?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024 | AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023 | AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| More concerned | 49 | 45 | 52 | 48 |
| Less concerned | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| No change | 42 | 45 | 38 | 43 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - | - | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| N= | 1,143 | 1,204 | 1,146 | 1,230 |

CC9. Do you think the U.S. federal government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to reduce climate change?¹

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023 | AP-NORC 09/09-12/2022 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Too much | 21 | 22 | 19 |
| Too little | 55 | 59 | 62 |
| About the right amount | 23 | 17 | 18 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | 1 | 1 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED | 1 | 1 | * |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> | <i>1,146</i> | <i>1,054</i> |

CC10. Do you think climate change has had more of a positive impact, a negative impact, or neither on:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Positive impact | Negative impact | Neither positive nor negative impact | DK | SKP/REF |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----|---------|
| You personally | 8 | 40 | 52 | - | 1 |
| The country | 6 | 64 | 30 | * | * |
| The world | 8 | 66 | 24 | * | 1 |

N=1,143

CC11. How much do you trust each of the following when it comes to addressing climate change?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | A lot/some NET | A lot | Some | Not much/none at all NET | Not much | None at all | DK | SKP/ REF |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|------|---|-------------|----------------|----|-------------|
| Joe Biden | 07/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,143</i>) | 47 | 17 | 30 | 52 | 22 | 30 | * | 1 |
| | 04/04-08/2024 (<i>N=1,204</i>) | 42 | 14 | 28 | 56 | 25 | 31 | * | 2 |
| Kamala Harris | 07/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,143</i>) | 53 | 20 | 33 | 46 | 18 | 28 | * | 1 |
| Donald Trump | 07/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,143</i>) | 31 | 11 | 21 | 67 | 18 | 50 | * | 1 |
| | 04/04-08/2024 (<i>N=1,204</i>) | 33 | 12 | 21 | 65 | 19 | 46 | * | 2 |

¹ Previous polls phrased the question as “Do you think the federal government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to reduce climate change?”

CC17. In general, how well does each of the following describe how you feel when you think about climate change?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Extremely well/Very well NET | Extremely well | Very well | Somewhat well | Not very/Not at all well NET | Not very well | Not at all well | DK | SKP/REF |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----|---------|
| Angry | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 25 | 10 | 15 | 31 | 43 | 22 | 21 | * | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 27 | 12 | 14 | 31 | 42 | 19 | 22 | * | 1 |
| Hopeful | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 12 | 4 | 9 | 33 | 53 | 32 | 21 | * | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 13 | 4 | 9 | 30 | 55 | 32 | 23 | * | 1 |
| Motivated | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 19 | 5 | 14 | 39 | 39 | 22 | 18 | * | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 20 | 6 | 14 | 39 | 39 | 23 | 16 | * | 1 |
| Anxious | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 28 | 10 | 19 | 32 | 37 | 18 | 19 | * | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 30 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 20 | * | 2 |

CC19. Have you been personally affected by each of the following in the last five years, or not?²

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Yes | No | DK | SKP/REF |
|---|----------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| Extremely hot weather or extreme heat waves | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 71 | 28 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 74 | 25 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 55 | 43 | - | 1 |
| Severe cold weather or severe winter storms | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 34 | 65 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 42 | 57 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 45 | 53 | - | 2 |
| Major droughts or water shortages | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 31 | 68 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 32 | 67 | - | 2 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 30 | 69 | - | 1 |
| Hurricanes or severe tropical storms | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 26 | 72 | - | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 31 | 68 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 24 | 75 | - | * |
| Major flooding | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 18 | 81 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 21 | 78 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 20 | 79 | - | 1 |
| Wildfires | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 22 | 77 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 26 | 73 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 19 | 80 | - | 1 |

² Previous polls phrased the question as “Have you been personally affected by each of the following extreme weather events in the last five years, or not?”

| AP-NORC | | Yes | No | DK | SKP/REF |
|--|----------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| Tornadoes | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 18 | 81 | - | 1 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 17 | 82 | - | 1 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 18 | 80 | * | 1 |
| Other severe weather events or weather disasters | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 22 | 76 | - | 2 |
| | 09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146) | 22 | 76 | - | 3 |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 20 | 77 | - | 3 |

Show if yes in any CC19

CC20. Do you think the weather events or natural disasters you experienced occurred, at least in part, because of climate change, or not?³

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023 | AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023 |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, climate change was a cause | 69 | 74 | 69 |
| No, climate change was not a cause | 30 | 25 | 30 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | 1 | 1 |
| N= | 940 | 985 | 982 |

CC23. Over the last year, have you done any of the following as a result of weather events or a natural disaster?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Yes | No | DK | SKP/REF |
|--|-----|----|----|---------|
| Canceled travel or vacation plans | 13 | 87 | - | * |
| Changed travel or vacation plans | 17 | 83 | - | 1 |
| Selected a different travel or vacation destination than you usually visit | 13 | 87 | - | 1 |

N=1,143

³ Previous polls phrased the question as “Do you think the extreme weather events you experienced occurred, at least in part, because of climate change, or not?”

CC24. Over the last year, has extreme heat had a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Major impact | Minor impact | No impact | Not applicable | DK | SKP/REF |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----|---------|
| Your sleep | 11 | 28 | 55 | 5 | - | 1 |
| Your exercise routine | 15 | 29 | 43 | 12 | - | 1 |
| Your travel or vacation plans | 8 | 17 | 59 | 15 | - | * |
| Your electricity bills | 39 | 30 | 24 | 6 | - | 1 |
| The timing of events like weddings or reunions | 6 | 14 | 53 | 26 | - | 1 |
| Your job or commute | 7 | 17 | 54 | 21 | - | 1 |
| You or your family's outdoor activities | 21 | 36 | 36 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Your pets | 12 | 26 | 34 | 28 | - | 1 |

N=1,143

CC25. Over the last year, have you had unexpected expenses for any of the following caused by storms, flooding, heat, or wildfires?

| AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 | Yes | No | DK | SKP/REF |
|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| Utility bills | 43 | 56 | - | 1 |
| Homeowner's insurance premiums | 25 | 74 | * | 1 |
| Health care expenses | 13 | 86 | - | 1 |

N=1,143

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Democrat NET | 44 |
| Strong Democrat | 17 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 17 |
| Lean Democrat | 10 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 17 |
| Republican NET | 39 |
| Lean Republican | 9 |
| Not so strong Republican | 14 |
| Strong Republican | 16 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> |

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Liberal NET | 22 |
| Very liberal | 11 |
| Somewhat liberal | 11 |
| Moderate | 51 |
| Conservative NET | 25 |
| Somewhat conservative | 15 |
| Very conservative | 11 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> |

REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 88 |
| No | 12 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,143

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Urban area | 24 |
| Suburban area | 54 |
| Rural area | 22 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,143

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Protestant | 26 |
| Roman Catholic | 20 |
| Mormon | 2 |
| Orthodox | * |
| Jewish | 2 |
| Muslim | * |
| Buddhist | 1 |
| Hindu | 2 |
| Atheist | 5 |
| Agnostic | 7 |
| Nothing in particular | 13 |
| Just Christian | 19 |
| Unitarian | 1 |
| Something else | 1 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N= 1,143

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 38 |
| No | 61 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>792</i> |

AGE

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| 18-29 | 20 |
| 30-44 | 26 |
| 45-59 | 23 |
| 60+ | 31 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> |

GENDER

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> |

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| White, non-Hispanic | 61 |
| Black or African American | 12 |
| Hispanic | 18 |
| Other | 9 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,143</i> |

MARITAL STATUS

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| Married | 50 |
| Not married | 50 |

N= 1,143

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| Employed | 61 |
| Not employed | 39 |

N= 1,143

EDUCATION

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Less than a high school diploma | 9 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 29 |
| Some college | 27 |
| College graduate or above | 20 |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 16 |

N= 1,143

CENSUS REGION

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Northeast NET | 17 |
| New England | 5 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 13 |
| Midwest NET | 21 |
| East North Central | 14 |
| West North Central | 6 |
| South NET | 38 |
| South Atlantic | 21 |
| East South Central | 6 |
| West South Central | 12 |
| West NET | 24 |
| Mountain | 8 |
| Pacific | 16 |

N= 1,143

HOME OWNERSHIP

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 69 |
| Rented for cash | 29 |
| Occupied without payment of cash rent | 2 |

N=

1,143

INCOME

| | AP-NORC 07/25-29/2024 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Under \$10,000 | 4 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 10 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 10 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 8 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 21 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 13 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 14 |
| \$150,000 or more | 14 |

N=

1,143

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between July 25-29, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,143 completed the survey—1,083 via the web and 60 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey.

The final stage completion rate is 13.8%, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8%, for a cumulative response rate of 2.4%.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.5 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.2 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 60 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

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