



# The December 2024 AAPI Data/AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data  
with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside

*Interviews: 12/09-17/2024*

*N=1,045 Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander adults in the U.S.*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among the full sample, including the design effect*

*NOTES: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.  
Comparisons to U.S. general adult population polls are provided when applicable.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**  
**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|   | Right Direction | Wrong Direction | DON'T KNOW | SKIPPED/REFUSED |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 (N=1,045)         | 31              | 69              | -          | *               |
| AP-NORC Poll of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)        | 29              | 70              | 1          | *               |
| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>11/06-15/23 (N=1,115)           | 32              | 68              | -          | *               |
| AP-NORC Poll of US Adults<br>11/30-12/4/2023<br>(N=1,239) | 25              | 75              | *          | *               |

**PROB1. Thinking about the problems facing the United States and the world today, which problems would you like the government to be working on in the year 2025?**

**Please list up to 5 problems.**

***[Open-ended question coded. Respondents were able to list up to 5 problems. Reported proportions are among the respondents who provided at least one valid response to the questions. Respondents who did not answer are not included.]***

|  | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 | AP-NORC Poll of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024 | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>11/06-15/23 | AP-NORC Poll of US Adults<br>11/30-12/4/2023 |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| Domestic issues – including healthcare       | 85                                      | 85                                       | 81                                    | 87   |
| The economy                                  | 76                                      | 75                                       | 70                                    | 76   |
| Foreign policy issues – including terrorism  | 61                                      | 65                                       | 54                                    | 60   |
| Foreign policy issues, excluding immigration | 33                                      | 32                                       | 37                                    | 38   |
| Immigration                                  | 42                                      | 47                                       | 29                                    | 35   |
| Politics                                     | 27                                      | 32                                       | 20                                    | 36   |
| Personal financial issues                    | 29                                      | 31                                       | 28                                    | 30   |
|  | N=1,004                                 | N=1,233                                  | N=1,108                               | N=1,050                                      |

|   | AAPI Data/AP-NORC<br>Poll<br>12/09-17/2024<br><i>N=1,004</i> | AP-NORC Poll of US<br>Adults<br>12/5-9/2024<br><i>N=1,233</i> |
|---|--|---|
| <b>The economy</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>75</b>   |
| Unemployment/jobs   | 10   | 11  |
| Debt/deficit/government spending/budget                   | 10   | 11  |
| Poverty/hunger/homelessness                               | 14   | 11  |
| Taxes/tax reform  | 9  | 11  |
| Trade/free trade agreements/tariffs                       | 3  | 3   |
| Inflation   | 32   | 29  |
| Economy, general  | 31   | 30  |
| Other economic issues                                     | 5  | 3   |
| <b>Domestic issues</b>                                    | <b>81</b>  | <b>77</b>   |
| Gun issues  | 11   | 9   |
| LGBTQ/transgender issues                                  | 3  | 4   |
| Environment/climate change                                | 28   | 21  |
| Education/student debt                                    | 18   | 16  |
| Crime/violence/hate crime                                 | 15   | 11  |
| Morals/values/religion                                    | 3  | 4   |
| Social Security   | 4  | 7   |
| Drugs/Opioid Crisis                                       | 4  | 4   |
| Women's rights  | 4  | 5   |
| Abortion/reproductive rights                              | 10   | 12  |
| Racism/racial inequality/racial issues                    | 11   | 9   |
| Social injustice/discrimination                           | 5  | 4   |
| Infrastructure  | 6  | 3   |
| Income inequality/concerns about poor and/or middle class | 10   | 6   |
| Technology/social media                                   | 4  | -   |
| Energy  | 3  | 5   |
| Criminal justice reform                                   | 3  | -   |
| Other domestic issues                                     | 27   | 16  |
| <b>Foreign policy issues</b>                              | <b>61</b>  | <b>64</b>   |
| War/Afghanistan/military issues                           | 10   | 11  |
| Israel/Palestine  | 5  | 6   |
| Immigration/border wall/family separation/DACA            | 42   | 47  |
| "Foreign Policy"/US involvement overseas/aggression       | 7  | 6   |
| World peace   | 4  | 4   |
| Ukraine/Russia  | 5  | 7   |
| Other foreign issues                                      | 11   | 8   |
| <b>Personal financial issues</b>                          | <b>29</b>  | <b>31</b>   |

|  |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Personal financial situation/cost of living for Americans          | 6         | 8         |
| Minimum wage/wages   | 3         | 4         |
| Housing costs (foreclosure/housing prices/upside down in mortgage) | 17        | 14        |
| Cost of food/food insecurity                                       | 6         | 8         |
| Gas prices/energy costs  | 4         | 6         |
| Other personal financial issues                                    | 11        | 2         |
| <b>Healthcare/health issues</b>                                    | <b>32</b> | <b>33</b> |
| Healthcare reform  | 18        | 17        |
| Cost of healthcare/medical bills                                   | 11        | 8         |
| Health-related issues  | 2         | 3         |
| Other healthcare issues  | 4         | 4         |
| <b>Politics</b>  | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> |
| Government corruption/fraud  | 8         | 5         |
| Trump/Vance  | 5         | 6         |
| Division/unity   | 5         | 3         |
| Political extremists   | 3         | 3         |
| Other political issues   | 12        | 18        |
| <b>Terrorism</b>   | <b>1</b>  | <b>1</b>  |

**PROB4. How confident are you in the ability of the federal government to make progress on the important problems and issues facing the country in 2025?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|  | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024 | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>11/06-15/23 | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>11/30-12/4/2023 |
|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Not at all/Slightly confident NET</b> | <b>60</b>                               | <b>58</b>                                   | 69                                    | 71  |
| Not at all confident                     | 40                                      | 37  | 32                                    | 40  |
| Slightly confident                       | 20                                      | 22  | 37                                    | 32  |
| <b>Moderately confident</b>              | <b>28</b>                               | <b>26</b>                                   | 29                                    | 23  |
| <b>Very/Extremely confident NET</b>      | <b>11</b>                               | <b>15</b>                                   | 3                                     | 5   |
| Very confident                           | 7                                       | 9   | 2                                     | 4   |
| Extremely confident                      | 4                                       | 6   | 1                                     | 2   |
| DK                                       | -                                       | -   | -                                     | *   |
| SKP/REF                                  | *                                       | *   | *                                     | -   |

N=

N=1,045

1,251

1,115

1,074

**MR2. How much of the time do you think you can trust each of the following to do what is right for you or your family?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 | <b>All/most of<br/>the time<br/>NET</b> | All of<br>the time | Most<br>of the<br>time | <b>Some of<br/>the time</b> | <b>A little/<br/>none of<br/>the time</b> | A little<br>of the<br>time | None<br>of<br>the<br>time | D<br>K | SKP/REF |
|---|---|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| Your local government                   | <b>26</b>                               | 4                  | 22                     | <b>46</b>                   | <b>27</b>                                 | 20                         | 7                         | -      | 1       |
| Your state government                   | <b>20</b>                               | 3                  | 16                     | <b>46</b>                   | <b>33</b>                                 | 24                         | 9                         | -      | 1       |
| The federal government                  | <b>11</b>                               | 3                  | 8                      | <b>39</b>                   | <b>49</b>                                 | 35                         | 14                        | -      | 1       |

*N=1,045*

**0FAV.** For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

|               |  | <b>Very/<br/>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable<br/>NET</b> | Very<br>unfavorable | Somewhat<br>unfavorable | <b>Very/<br/>Somewhat<br/>favorable<br/>NET</b> | Somewhat<br>favorable | Very<br>favorable | Don't<br>know<br>enough<br>to say | S<br>K<br>P<br>/<br>R<br>E<br>F |
|---------------|--|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Joe Biden     | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024<br>(N=1,045)       | <b>55</b>   | 29                  | 27                      | <b>41</b>                                       | 32                    | 9                 | 3                                 | 1                               |
|               | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>09/12-16/2024<br>(N=2,028) | <b>55</b>   | 37                  | 18                      | <b>41</b>                                       | 24                    | 17                | 4                                 | *                               |
|               | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>10/10-20/2023<br>(N=1,178)       | <b>44</b>   | 23                  | 21                      | <b>52</b>                                       | 35                    | 17                | 3                                 | 1                               |
|               | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>10/5-9/2023<br>(N=1,163)   | <b>54</b>   | 37                  | 16                      | <b>42</b>                                       | 27                    | 15                | 4                                 | 1                               |
| Kamala Harris | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024<br>(N=1,045)       | <b>47</b>   | 29                  | 17                      | <b>48</b>                                       | 31                    | 17                | 5                                 | *                               |
|               | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024<br>(N=1,251)   | <b>49</b>   | 35                  | 14                      | <b>46</b>                                       | 22                    | 25                | 4                                 | 1                               |
|               | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>10/10-20/2023<br>(N=1,178)       | <b>40</b>   | 23                  | 17                      | <b>47</b>                                       | 32                    | 15                | 12                                | 1                               |
|               | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>06/22-26/2023<br>(N=1,220) | <b>50</b>   | 35                  | 15                      | <b>37</b>                                       | 25                    | 12                | 12                                | 1                               |

|              |  | <b>Very/<br/>Somewhat<br/>unfavorable<br/>NET</b> | Very<br>unfavorable | Somewhat<br>unfavorable | <b>Very/<br/>Somewhat<br/>favorable<br/>NET</b> | Somewhat<br>favorable | Very<br>favorable | Don't<br>know<br>enough<br>to say | <b>S<br/>K<br/>P<br/>/<br/>R<br/>E<br/>F</b> |
|--------------|--|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Donald Trump | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024<br>(N=1,045)     | <b>60</b>   | 46                  | 14                      | <b>37</b>                                       | 18                    | 19                | 2                                 | 1  |
|              | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024<br>(N=1,251) | <b>54</b>   | 44                  | 10                      | <b>43</b>                                       | 15                    | 27                | 3                                 | *  |
|              | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>10/10-20/2023<br>(N=1,178)     | <b>70</b>   | 58                  | 13                      | <b>27</b>                                       | 14                    | 14                | 2                                 | 1  |
|              | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>10/5-9/2023<br>(N=1,163) | <b>58</b>   | 47                  | 10                      | <b>37</b>                                       | 18                    | 20                | 5                                 | 1  |
| JD Vance     | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024<br>(N=1,045)     | <b>53</b>   | 37                  | 16                      | <b>28</b>                                       | 14                    | 13                | 18                                | 1  |
|              | AP-NORC Poll<br>of US Adults<br>12/5-9/2024<br>(N=1,251) | <b>48</b>   | 36                  | 12                      | <b>32</b>                                       | 14                    | 19                | 19                                | 1  |
|              | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>10/10-20/2023<br>(N=1,178)     | <b>40</b>   | 23                  | 17                      | <b>47</b>                                       | 32                    | 15                | 12                                | 1  |

**PRES9. How well does each of the following describe how you feel about Donald Trump's second term as president?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 | <b>Extremely/<br/>very well<br/>NET</b> | Extremely<br>well | Very<br>well | <b>Somewhat<br/>well</b> | <b>Not<br/>very/not<br/>well at<br/>all NET</b> | Not<br>very<br>well | Not<br>well<br>at all | D<br>K | SKP/REF |
|---|---|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| Excited                                 | <b>19</b>                               | 10                | 9            | <b>18</b>                | <b>61</b>                                       | 19                  | 42                    | -      | 2       |
| Angry                                   | <b>34</b>                               | 20                | 14           | <b>22</b>                | <b>43</b>                                       | 21                  | 22                    | -      | 2       |
| Fearful                                 | <b>42</b>                               | 26                | 16           | <b>25</b>                | <b>32</b>                                       | 16                  | 16                    | -      | 1       |
| Satisfied                               | <b>21</b>                               | 10                | 11           | <b>20</b>                | <b>58</b>                                       | 17                  | 41                    | -      | 1       |

*N=1,045*

**PRES2. How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC<br>Poll<br>12/09-17/2024   | <b>Extremely<br/>/ very<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Extremely<br>confident | Very<br>confident | <b>Moderately<br/>confident</b> | <b>Slightly/<br/>not at all<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Slightly<br>confident | Not at all<br>confident | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|--|---|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Effectively manage the<br>White House  | <b>20</b>   | 10                     | 10                | <b>18</b>                       | <b>62</b>   | 14                    | 47                      | -      | 1           |
| Effectively manage the<br>military   | <b>20</b>   | 8                      | 11                | <b>18</b>                       | <b>62</b>   | 18                    | 44                      | -      | 1           |
| Effectively manage<br>government spending  | <b>20</b>   | 7                      | 13                | <b>18</b>                       | <b>61</b>   | 17                    | 45                      | -      | 1           |
| Appoint well-qualified<br>people for his cabinet<br>and other high-level<br>government positions | <b>19</b>   | 7                      | 12                | <b>13</b>                       | <b>68</b>   | 16                    | 52                      | -      | 1           |

*N=1,045*



**PROG1. How confident are you in Donald Trump’s ability to make progress on each of the following issues facing the country in 2025?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AAP1 Data/AP-NORC<br>Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 | <b>Extremely<br/>/ very<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Extremely<br>confident | Very<br>confident | <b>Moderately<br/>confident</b> | <b>Slightly/<br/>not at all<br/>confident<br/>NET</b> | Slightly<br>confident | Not at all<br>confident | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|--|---|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Lowering the cost of<br>health care        | <b>12</b>   | 5                      | 7                 | <b>18</b>                       | <b>71</b>   | 20                    | 50                      | -      | *           |
| Lowering the cost of<br>housing            | <b>15</b>   | 7                      | 8                 | <b>17</b>                       | <b>68</b>   | 19                    | 49                      | -      | *           |
| Lowering the cost of<br>food and groceries | <b>16</b>   | 8                      | 9                 | <b>21</b>                       | <b>63</b>   | 19                    | 44                      | -      | *           |
| Creating more jobs                         | <b>20</b>   | 9                      | 11                | <b>22</b>                       | <b>58</b>   | 22                    | 35                      | -      | 1           |

*N=1,045*

**PROG2. Thinking about issues particular to governance and democracy, how much progress do you think the United States will make in 2025 on each of the following:**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

| AAP1 Data/AP-NORC<br>Poll<br>12/09-17/2024              | <b>A great<br/>deal/a lot<br/>of progress<br/>NET</b> | A great<br>deal of<br>progress | A lot of<br>progress | <b>Some<br/>progress</b> | <b>Only a<br/>little/no<br/>progress<br/>at all</b> | Only a<br>little<br>progress | No<br>progress<br>at all | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Reducing partisanship<br>in Congress                    | <b>7</b>  | 3                              | 4                    | <b>21</b>                | <b>71</b>   | 21                           | 50                       | -      | 1           |
| Increasing voter<br>confidence in American<br>elections | <b>13</b>   | 5                              | 8                    | <b>26</b>                | <b>60</b>   | 19                           | 41                       | -      | 1           |
| Increasing trust in<br>government                       | <b>11</b>   | 4                              | 7                    | <b>22</b>                | <b>67</b>   | 22                           | 45                       | -      | *           |
| Unifying the country                                    | <b>11</b>   | 3                              | 8                    | <b>19</b>                | <b>70</b>   | 22                           | 47                       | -      | 1           |

*N=1,045*

**ELECT5. Which comes closest to your feelings about each of the following?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

|   |   | <b>Very/<br/>Some -<br/>what<br/>optimistic</b> | Very<br>optim<br>istic | Some-<br>what<br>optimistic | <b>Neither<br/>optimistic<br/>nor<br/>pessimistic</b> | <b>Very/<br/>Some-<br/>what<br/>pessimistic</b> | Some-<br>what<br>pessimistic | Very<br>pessimistic | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|---|---|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|
| The future<br>of the<br>Democratic<br>party | AAPI<br>Data/AP-<br>NORC Poll<br>12/09-<br>17/2024<br>(N=1,045)     | <b>14</b>                                       | 3                      | 11                          | <b>36</b>   | <b>50</b>                                       | 25                           | 25                  | -      | *           |
|   | AP-NORC<br>Poll of US<br>Adults<br>07/25-<br>29/2024<br>(N=1,143)   | <b>31</b>                                       | 10                     | 21                          | <b>24</b>   | <b>45</b>                                       | 19                           | 26                  | *      | *           |
|   | AAPI<br>Data/AP-<br>NORC Poll<br>11/06-<br>15/23<br>(N=1,115)       | <b>28</b>                                       | 5                      | 23                          | <b>36</b>   | <b>35</b>                                       | 20                           | 15                  | -      | 1           |
|   | AP-NORC<br>Poll of US<br>Adults<br>11/30-<br>12/4/2023<br>(N=1,074) | <b>26</b>                                       | 6                      | 20                          | <b>28</b>   | <b>45</b>                                       | 21                           | 24                  | *      | 1           |

|   |   | <b>Very/<br/>Some -<br/>what<br/>optimistic</b> | Very<br>optim<br>istic | Some-<br>what<br>optimistic | <b>Neither<br/>optimistic<br/>nor<br/>pessimistic</b> | <b>Very/<br/>Some-<br/>what<br/>pessimistic</b> | Some-<br>what<br>pessimistic | Very<br>pessimistic | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|---|---|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|
| The future<br>of the<br>Republican<br>party | AAPI<br>Data/AP-<br>NORC Poll<br>12/09-<br>17/2024                  | <b>23</b>                                       | 9                      | 15                          | <b>34</b>   | <b>42</b>                                       | 12                           | 30                  | -      | *           |
|   | AP-NORC<br>Poll of US<br>Adults<br>07/25-<br>29/2024<br>(N=1,143)   | <b>24</b>                                       | 9                      | 16                          | <b>25</b>   | <b>50</b>                                       | 18                           | 32                  | *      | *           |
|   | AAPI<br>Data/AP-<br>NORC Poll<br>11/06-<br>15/23<br>(N=1,115)       | <b>15</b>                                       | 2                      | 13                          | <b>28</b>   | <b>57</b>                                       | 22                           | 35                  | -      | *           |
|   | AP-NORC<br>Poll of US<br>Adults<br>11/30-<br>12/4/2023<br>(N=1,074) | <b>19</b>                                       | 6                      | 13                          | <b>25</b>   | <b>54</b>                                       | 20                           | 33                  | 1      | 1           |

**Q20GP. Would you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose each of the following government policies?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll   | <b>Strongly/<br/>somewhat favor<br/>NET</b> | Strongly<br>favor | Somewhat<br>favor | <b>Neither<br/>favor<br/>nor<br/>oppose</b> | <b>Strongly/<br/>Somewhat<br/>oppose<br/>NET</b> | Somewhat<br>oppose | Strongly<br>oppose | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| Imposing a tariff, also known as an import tax, on all goods brought into the United States from other countries | <b>18</b>                                   | 6                 | 12                | <b>28</b>                                   | <b>54</b>  | 24                 | 30                 | -      | *           |
| Imposing additional tariffs, also known as import taxes, on all goods imported from China                        | <b>24</b>                                   | 9                 | 15                | <b>27</b>                                   | <b>49</b>  | 18                 | 31                 | -      | *           |
| Eliminating taxes on earnings from tips  | <b>48</b>                                   | 23                | 25                | <b>29</b>                                   | <b>22</b>  | 9                  | 13                 | -      | 1           |
| Significantly reducing the size of the federal workforce   | <b>35</b>                                   | 13                | 22                | <b>33</b>                                   | <b>31</b>  | 14                 | 17                 | -      | 1           |
| Deporting all immigrants living in the United States illegally   | <b>38</b>                                   | 18                | 20                | <b>22</b>                                   | <b>40</b>  | 15                 | 24                 | -      | *           |
| Pardoning most people who participated in the January 6, 2021, attack on the US Capitol                          | <b>14</b>                                   | 8                 | 6                 | <b>21</b>                                   | <b>64</b>  | 9                  | 55                 | *      | 1           |
| Rolling back federal investments in clean energy projects  | <b>23</b>                                   | 7                 | 16                | <b>23</b>                                   | <b>53</b>  | 14                 | 39                 | -      | 1           |
| Increasing oil drilling on federal lands   | <b>30</b>                                   | 13                | 17                | <b>30</b>                                   | <b>39</b>  | 15                 | 24                 | -      | 1           |

N=1,045

**ORIGHTS.** The following are some examples of rights and freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights or that are protected under various American laws and court rulings. For each one, please select how much of a threat do you think each may face in 2025?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024      | Major threat | Minor threat | No threat at all | D<br>K | SKP/<br>REF |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
| The right to vote                            | 23           | 35           | 41               | -      | 1           |
| The freedom of religion                      | 22           | 32           | 44               | -      | 1           |
| The right of people to assemble peacefully   | 26           | 41           | 33               | -      | 1           |
| The freedom of speech                        | 29           | 39           | 31               | -      | 1           |
| The freedom of the press                     | 35           | 33           | 31               | -      | 1           |
| The right to keep and bear arms              | 15           | 28           | 55               | -      | 2           |
| Freedom from unreasonable search and seizure | 31           | 44           | 24               | -      | 1           |
| Abortion and reproductive rights             | 54           | 28           | 18               | -      | 1           |

*N=1,045*

**PARTYID7. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

|                                      | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Democrat NET</b>                  | <b>51</b>                               |
| Strong Democrat                      | 17                                      |
| Not so strong Democrat               | 18                                      |
| Lean Democrat                        | 16                                      |
| <b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b> | <b>21</b>                               |
| <b>Republican NET</b>                | <b>28</b>                               |
| Lean Republican                      | 9                                       |
| Not so strong Republican             | 11                                      |
| Strong Republican                    | 8                                       |
| UNKNOWN                              | *                                       |

*N= 1,045*

**AGE**

|       | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|-------|---|
| 18-29 | 20                                      |
| 30-44 | 32                                      |
| 45-59 | 24                                      |
| 60+   | 24                                      |

*N= 1,045*

**GENDER**

|        | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|--------|---|
| Male   | 48                                      |
| Female | 52                                      |

*N= 1,045*

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

|                        | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|------------------------|---|
| English                | 35                                      |
| Non-English            | 64                                      |
| DON'T KNOW             | -                                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1                                       |

*N= 1,045*

**AANHPI ORIGIN**

|                                       | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Chinese alone                         | 21                                      |
| Asian Indian alone                    | 18                                      |
| Filipino (and no other AAPI origin)   | 15                                      |
| Vietnamese (and no other AAPI origin) | 9                                       |
| Korean (and no other AAPI origin)     | 8                                       |
| Japanese (and no other AAPI origin)   | 6                                       |
| NHPI alone                            | 4                                       |
| Other singular Asian origin           | 13                                      |
| Multiple AA and NHPI origins          | 6                                       |
| <i>N=</i>                             | <i>1,045</i>                            |

**MARITAL STATUS**

|             | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|-------------|---|
| Married     | 55                                      |
| Not married | 45                                      |
| <i>N=</i>   | <i>1,045</i>                            |

**EMPLOYMENT**

|              | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|--------------|---|
| Employed     | 69                                      |
| Not employed | 31                                      |
| <i>N=</i>    | <i>1,045</i>                            |

**EDUCATION**

|                                     | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Less than a high school diploma     | 9                                       |
| High school graduate or equivalent  | 14                                      |
| Some college                        | 23                                      |
| Bachelor's degree                   | 31                                      |
| Post grad study/professional degree | 23                                      |
| <i>N=</i>                           | <i>1,045</i>                            |

## CENSUS REGION

|                      | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Northeast NET</b> | <b>18</b>                               |
| New England          | 4                                       |
| Mid-Atlantic         | 14                                      |
| <b>Midwest NET</b>   | <b>12</b>                               |
| East North Central   | 9                                       |
| West North Central   | 3                                       |
| <b>South NET</b>     | <b>24</b>                               |
| South Atlantic       | 13                                      |
| East South Central   | 2                                       |
| West South Central   | 9                                       |
| <b>West NET</b>      | <b>47</b>                               |
| Mountain             | 7                                       |
| Pacific              | 40                                      |

*N=* 1,045

## HOME OWNERSHIP

|   | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|---|---|
| Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 71                                      |
| Rented for cash   | 24                                      |
| Occupied without payment of cash rent                     | 5                                       |

*N=* 1,045

## INCOME

|                              | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|------------------------------|---|
| Under \$10,000               | 3                                       |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000   | 6                                       |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000   | 4                                       |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000   | 5                                       |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000   | 6                                       |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000   | 17                                      |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000  | 13                                      |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 20                                      |
| \$150,000 or more            | 26                                      |

*N=* 1,045



**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

|                        | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|------------------------|---|
| Protestant             | 11                                      |
| Roman Catholic         | 16                                      |
| Just Christian         | 10                                      |
| Buddhist               | 13                                      |
| Other religion         | 18                                      |
| Nothing in particular  | 16                                      |
| Atheist/agnostic       | 16                                      |
| DON'T KNOW             | -                                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | *                                       |

*N=**1,045***COO. Nativity**

|                                | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Born in the United States      | 35                                      |
| Born outside the United States | 65                                      |
| DON'T KNOW                     | -                                       |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED         | *                                       |

*N=**1,045***SECONDGEN**

|   | AAPI Data/AP-NORC Poll<br>12/09-17/2024 |
|---|---|
| Born in the U.S. and child of at least one parent born outside the U.S. | 31                                      |
| All other respondents   | 69                                      |

*N=**1,045*

## **METHODS**

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside.

Data were collected using the Amplify AAPI Monthly survey drawing from NORC's Amplify AAPI® Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report.

Amplify AAPI is a blend of multiple sample designs. Each stage seeks to provide maximum coverage of the AANHPI population, and all are combined through base-weighting to arrive at a representative overall cross-section of AANHPI in the United States. The first stage included recruitment of approximately 850 active AANHPI panelists from NORC's flagship probability panel, AmeriSpeak. These panelists now serve as members of both the AmeriSpeak and the Amplify AAPI panels. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame or a secondary national address frame, both with over 96% coverage of all U.S. addresses, and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, or field interviewers (face to face).

The second stage began in the spring of 2022, when Amplify AAPI recruited 150 households from a 30,000-sample pool as a pilot to test the sample design's feasibility and participation rates. In 2023, Blue Shield Foundation of California and UC Riverside/AAPI Data sponsored a recruitment effort in California generating 1,150 additional panelists. Finally, the Rockefeller Foundation funded a national recruitment effort, including new recruits and those from the 2022 Pew Asian American Survey, generating 4,700 panelists who are eligible for the monthly survey.

By providing recruiting and interviewing in the languages noted below, Amplify AAPI covers approximately 90 percent of Asian language “linguistically isolated” households, that is, households in which no adult can speak English or Spanish at least “well.” Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings population.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between December 9-17, 2024 with Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders 18 years of age or older representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from the Amplify AAPI Panel, and 1,045 completed the survey—1,042 via the web with 3 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. In addition to English, the survey was offered in the Chinese dialects of Mandarin and Cantonese, Vietnamese, and Korean, depending on respondent preference.

Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (either \$3 or \$10) for completing the survey. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 38 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than

one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample was selected and fielded, and all the study data were collected and made final, a poststratification process was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census region, race/ethnicity, education, U.S. born, and Asian origin. Weighting variables were obtained from the American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 years data 2017-2021. The weighted data reflect the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Complete questions and results are available at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org). For more information about the study, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

Additional information on the Amplify AAPI Panel methodology is available at: <https://amplifyaapi.norc.org/>. For more information about the panel, email [Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org](mailto:Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)  
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The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).

### **About AAPI Data**

AAPI Data is a leading research and policy organization producing accurate data to shift narratives and drive action toward enduring solutions for Asian American (AA) and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NHPI) communities across the nation. AAPI Data aspires to transform public and private systems to ensure that all AA and NHPI communities are recognized, valued and prioritized. Learn more at [aapidata.com](http://aapidata.com).