



# The June 2025 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 06/05-09/2025  
1,158 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level  
among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	62	*	*
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	1	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	61	1	*
01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	27	72	*	1
12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	29	70	1	*
10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	32	68	*	*
09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	30	69	*	*
07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143)	26	72	1	1
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

**CUR3. *If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2***

**If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

**CUR3A. *If approve in CUR2***

**Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

**CUR3B. *If disapprove in CUR2***

**Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC All adults											
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>39</b>	20	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	18	41	-	*
05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	<b>41</b>	24	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	1	13	43	*	1
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	<b>39</b>	22	16	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	1	16	43	-	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	<b>42</b>	22	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	15	40	-	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>40</b>	24	16	-	*	<b>58</b>	*	12	46	-	1
10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	22	17	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	15	46	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	<b>43</b>	25	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	11	44	-	*
08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>35</b>	18	16	*	*	<b>65</b>	1	19	46	*	*
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	24	14	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	*	11	50	-	*
06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>39</b>	21	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	10	49	-	1

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>41</b>	22	19	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>42</b>	22	20	-	-	<b>57</b>	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>43</b>	26	17	-	*	<b>56</b>	*	16	39	-	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>43</b>	24	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>41</b>	24	17	1	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	<b>40</b>	23	17	*	-	<b>60</b>	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	25	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>40</b>	24	16	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	<b>36</b>	21	15	*	*	<b>62</b>	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>38</b>	19	19	*	*	<b>60</b>	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	<b>38</b>	19	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	<b>39</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	<b>40</b>	22	18	*	*	<b>58</b>	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>34</b>	18	16	*	*	<b>65</b>	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	<b>42</b>	21	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	<b>40</b>	21	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	<b>38</b>	18	20	-	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	<b>41</b>	21	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	<b>40</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	<b>42</b>	20	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	<b>35</b>	19	17	-	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	46	*	*

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	<b>32</b>	15	17	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	<b>32</b>	20	12	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	<b>35</b>	16	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	<b>42</b>	20	22	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	43	-	1

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	36	63	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	61	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	40	58	1	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	49	51	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	50	49	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	47	52	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	48	51	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	49	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	52	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	46	53	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	49	51	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	53	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	49	50	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	59	1	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	38	60	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	36	62	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	58	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	61	-	-
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	37	62	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	35	64	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	39	60	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	45	54	-	*
Trade negotiations with other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	60	1	2
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	46	53	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	39	59	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	59	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	61	-	-
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	43	55	*	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	41	58	*	*
Climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	1	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	56	*	2
	08/15-19/2019 (N=1,058)	32	64	2	2
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	30	68	1	1
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	33	65	*	*
	06/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	64	*	1
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*

**FAV.** For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
Donald Trump	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>54</b>	41	13	<b>43</b>	20	23	3	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	<b>57</b>	44	12	<b>39</b>	15	25	4	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	<b>54</b>	40	14	<b>42</b>	19	23	3	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	<b>55</b>	44	11	<b>41</b>	16	26	3	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	<b>54</b>	44	10	<b>43</b>	15	27	3	*
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	<b>57</b>	46	10	<b>40</b>	17	23	2	1
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	<b>58</b>	47	11	<b>38</b>	18	20	3	*
	8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164)	<b>56</b>	46	10	<b>41</b>	16	25	2	1
	07/25-29/2024 (N=1,164)	<b>57</b>	47	10	<b>41</b>	17	24	2	*
	07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253)	<b>59</b>	49	11	<b>37</b>	16	21	3	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>59</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	20	18	3	1
	6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115)	<b>56</b>	47	9	<b>40</b>	16	25	3	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>58</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	16	22	4	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>61</b>	50	12	<b>36</b>	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>60</b>	50	11	<b>36</b>	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*



		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
Elon Musk	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	57	38	19	34	21	13	9	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	57	42	15	33	16	16	9	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	55	41	15	36	17	19	8	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	52	35	17	36	21	15	11	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	51	38	13	41	23	18	7	1
The U.S Supreme Court	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	42	15	27	39	30	8	19	*
Pope Leo the Fourteenth	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	10	4	6	44	24	19	46	*

**SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
The military	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	31	31	37	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	34	34	32	*	*
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	31	32	34	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	39	28	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	29	35	34	*	1
Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	7	60	32	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	9	61	30	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	10	63	24	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	8	55	36	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	10	58	31	*	1
Border security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	29	37	*	2
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	20	51	28	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	17	57	24	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	22	50	25	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	53	22	*	1
Medicaid, which is a government health care coverage program for low-income people and people with certain disabilities	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	18	50	31	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	15	55	29	*	*
Food and nutrition assistance programs like food stamps, SNAP, or EBT cards	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	24	45	30	*	1
Education	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	14	60	25	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	12	65	22	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	11	67	20	1	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	13	64	22	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	12	65	21	*	1
Social Security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	8	61	30	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	6	67	26	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	9	65	23	*	3
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	6	63	29	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	7	62	29	*	1
Assistance to other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	17	25	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	69	10	20	*	1

**PARADE1. Do you approve, neither approve nor disapprove, or disapprove of Donald Trump’s decision to hold a military parade in Washington, D.C. on June 14 to honor the 250<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the U.S. Army?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Strongly/Somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Strongly approve	26
Somewhat approve	14
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>29</b>
Somewhat disapprove	8
Strongly disapprove	20
DON’T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

**PARADE2. Do you think the upcoming military parade is a good use of government funds, or not a good use of government funds?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Good use	38
Not a good use	60
DON’T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N =

1,158

**CARS. For each of the following companies, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don’t know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC 06/05- 09/2025	<b>Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don’t know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Tesla	<b>49</b>	29	20	<b>32</b>	21	11	20	*
Ford	<b>19</b>	6	13	<b>61</b>	40	21	20	*
Toyota	<b>9</b>	3	5	<b>72</b>	39	33	19	*
General Motors	<b>16</b>	4	11	<b>60</b>	43	17	24	*

N=1,158

**CC9. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET</b>	<b>Strongly favor</b>	<b>Somewhat favor</b>	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET</b>	<b>Somewhat oppose</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>D K</b>	<b>SKP / REF</b>
AP-NORC										
Reducing the amount of greenhouse gases that companies are allowed to emit	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>59</b>	33	26	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	6	6	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>64</b>	35	29	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	7	6	1	1
Funding projects to reduce inequality when it comes to who is impacted by climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>41</b>	20	21	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	10	13	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>44</b>	21	23	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	10	12	1	1
Providing consumer rebates for more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>65</b>	30	35	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>69</b>	35	34	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	6	4	*	*
Providing consumers information about more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>68</b>	34	34	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	4	3	*	1
Providing tax credits for the installation of solar panels	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>56</b>	23	33	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	8	6	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>65</b>	34	30	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	6	7	*	1

AP-NORC		<b>Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET</b>	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Providing tax credits for the purchase of electric vehicles	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>37</b>	14	22	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	14	16	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>50</b>	24	26	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	9	17	*	1
Auctioning off more public space for oil drilling	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>26</b>	10	15	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	15	25	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>27</b>	11	16	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	18	26	*	*

**CC11. Do you think each of the following should be expanded, reduced, or neither expanded nor reduced in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET</b>	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	<b>Neither expanded nor reduced</b>	<b>Reduced somewhat/ A lot NET</b>	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	D K	SKP/ REF
Solar panel farms	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>52</b>	20	32	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	8	8	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>66</b>	37	29	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	5	5	1	1
Coal mining	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>23</b>	10	13	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	20	18	1	1

		Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	Neither expanded nor reduced	Reduced somewhat/ A lot NET	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC										
Offshore drilling for oil and natural gas	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	33	13	19	38	28	14	14	*	1
	09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	35	13	22	32	31	15	17	-	1
Offshore wind farms	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	44	15	28	37	18	9	9	*	1
	09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	59	29	30	27	12	7	6	-	2

**SAFETY.** How confident are you in the federal government’s ability to ensure the safety of each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
Your drinking water	17	3	14	39	44	29	15	-	*
The air you breathe outdoors	15	3	12	37	47	32	16	*	*
Meat and poultry sold in grocery stores	19	4	15	41	40	27	13	-	*
Fruits and vegetables sold in grocery stores	18	4	14	45	37	26	11	*	*

N=1,158

**GOVWEATHER. How much of a role should the U.S. government have in the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

		Major role	Minor role	No role	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC						
Tracking weather events and warning people about natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	72	23	4	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	79	17	3	-	1
Providing aid to communities in the immediate aftermath of natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	81	16	2	-	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	83	12	3	-	1
Helping to rebuild communities affected by natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	74	22	3	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	76	19	3	*	1
Combatting climate change to try to keep extreme weather from getting worse	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	30	13	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	58	25	15	*	2

**WEATHER. In general, how confident are you in each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025									
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	22	6	16	42	34	24	10	*	2
The National Weather Service	41	11	30	44	14	9	4	*	2
Your local weather report	42	9	33	41	15	11	4	-	2

N=1,158

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Strong Democrat	16
Not so strong Democrat	15
Lean Democrat	10
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	15
Strong Republican	16
N=	1,158

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>19</b>
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	9
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>30</b>
Somewhat conservative	17
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
N=	1,158



**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Urban area	25
Suburban area	50
Rural area	22
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3

N=

1,158

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Protestant	22
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	2
Buddhist	2
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	16
Just Christian	22
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Yes	39
No	61
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N=

786

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31

*N=* 1,158

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Male	49
Female	51

*N=* 1,158

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
White, non-Hispanic	60
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	10

*N=* 1,158

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Married	47
Not married	53

*N=* 1,158

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Employed	59
Not employed	41

*N=* 1,158

## EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
Bachelor's degree	23
Post graduate study or professional degree	14
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

## CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

## HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	61
Rented for cash	36
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

## VOTE 2024

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Voted for Kamala Harris	29
Voted for Donald Trump	30
Voted for someone else	1
Didn't vote	41
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	11
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 5 through June 9, 2025, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,158 completed the survey—1,086 via the web and 72 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 5.9 percentage points for Democrats and 6.1 percentage points for Republicans and 10.4 percentage points for independents. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 62 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2024 Current Population Survey and the final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

### **About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research**

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- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. [www.ap.org](http://www.ap.org)
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at [www.apnorc.org](http://www.apnorc.org).