

The July 2025 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 07/10-14/2025 1,437 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3. If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3A. *If approve in CUR2*

Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

CUR3B. *If disapprove in CUR2*

Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

				Lean toward	Do not lean	Dis-	Lean toward	Some- what	Strongly		
AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	approv -ing	either way	approve NET	disapp- roving	dis- approve	dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	40	21	18	1	1	58	*	15	43	-	1
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	39	20	19	*	1	60	*	18	41	-	*
05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	41	24	17	*	1	57	1	13	43	*	1
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	39	22	16	*	1	59	1	16	43	1	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	42	22	20	*	1	56	1	15	40	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	40	24	16	1	*	58	*	12	46	1	1
10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	39	22	17	*	*	61	*	15	46	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	43	25	17	*	1	56	*	11	44	-	*
08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	35	18	16	*	*	65	1	19	46	*	*

					Do						
				Lean	not		Lean	Some-			
			Some-	toward	lean	Dis-	toward	what	Strongly		
AP-NORC	Approve	Strongly	what	approv	either	approve	disapp-	dis-	dis-		SKP
All adults	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
07/16-20/2020					_					DK	
(N=1,057)	38	24	14	*	1	61	*	11	50	-	*
06/11-15/2020											
(N=1,310)	39	21	17	*	1	60	*	10	49	-	1
05/14-18/2020											_
(N=1,056)	41	22	19	*	*	58	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020		22	20				*	4.6	4.4		
(N=1,057)	42	22	20	-	-	57	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020	43	26	17		*	56	*	16	39		*
(N=1,057)	43	26	17	-		56	•	16	39	ı	•
02/13-16/2020	43	24	19	*	1	56	*	16	40	1	1
(N=1,074)	43	24	19		1	30		10	40	_	
01/16-21/2020	41	24	17	1	*	58	*	14	44	-	*
(N=1,353)	41	24	17	1		36		14	44	-	
12/5-9/2019	40	23	17	*	_	60	*	15	45	-	*
(N=1,053)	40	25							75		
10/24-28/2019	42	25	17	*	1	56	*	14	42	_	1
(N=1,075)	7-	23				30			12		_
09/20-23/2019	40	24	16	*	1	59	*	16	42	_	1
(N=1,286)											_
8/15-18/2019	36	21	15	*	*	62	_	16	46	*	2
(N=1,060)						<u> </u>					_
6/13-17/2019	38	19	19	*	*	60	*	17	43	-	1
(N=1,116)			-			_			_		
5/17-20/2019	38	19	18	*	1	61	1	13	47	*	1
(N=1,137)											
4/11-14/2019	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*
(N=1,108)											
3/14-18/2019	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	-	1
(N=1,063)											
1/16-20/2019	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
(N=1,062)											

					Do						
				Lean	not		Lean	Some-			
			Some-	toward	lean	Dis-	toward	what	Strongly		
AP-NORC	Approve	Strongly	what	approv	either	approve	disapp-	dis-	dis-		SKP
All adults	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
12/13-16/2018	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	_	1
(N=1,067)					_						
10/11-14/2018	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	_	1
(N=1,152)											
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
(N=1,109) 4/11-16/2018											
(N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	35	19	17	-	1	64	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	38	60	*	1
	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	36	63	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	61	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	40	58	1	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	49	51	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	50	49	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	47	52	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	48	51	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	49	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	52	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	43	55	1	1
	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	46	53	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	49	51	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	53	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	49	50	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	59	1	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	38	60	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	36	62	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	58	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	61	-	-
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	37	62	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	35	64	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	39	60	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	45	54	-	*
Covernment spending	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	38	61	*	1
Government spending	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	46	51	1	2
The situation in the Middle East	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	42	55	1	2
Health care	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	34	62	1	2
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	41	57	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	36	62	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	40	59	1	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	42	56	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	39	60	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	57	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	61	*	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	*	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	37	61	1	2
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	35	62	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	35	62	1	2
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	37	62	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	36	63	*	-
	12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	29	70	*	-
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	31	68	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	32	65	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	36	62	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Taxes	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	41	56	1	2
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	42	55	1	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	40	57	2	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	45	54	*	-
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	46	53	*	*
	12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	33	66	1	*
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	39	59	1	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	44	54	1	*
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	34	64	1	1
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	30	66	2	2
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	34	65	1	*
	12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	68	1	-
Trade negotiations with	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	37	61	*	2
other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	60	1	2
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	46	53	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	39	59	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	59	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	61	-	-
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	43	55	*	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	41	58	*	*
Natural disaster relief	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	42	55	1	2

DJT2. Please indicate how well each of the following words or phrases describes Donald Trump.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC						Not	Not		
07/10-	Extremely/very	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not very/ not	very	well at		
14/2025	well NET	well	well	well	well at all NET	well	all	DK	SKP/REF
Good	31	16	15	22	47	16	31	*	*
negotiator									
Capable of	36	19	17	24	38	12	26	*	1
getting things									
done									
Understands	23	12	12	19	56	15	42	*	1
the problems									
facing people									
like you									
Capable of	31	16	15	21	46	15	32	*	1
handling a									
crisis									

N=1,437

DJT3. So far in his second term, do you think Donald Trump's policies have done more to help you, more to hurt you, or not made much of a difference?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
More to help	27
More to hurt	49
Not made a difference	22
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

FP2. How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Extremely	Extreme			Not very/				
		/Very	-ly	Very		Not		Not		
		concern-	concern	concern-	Moderately	concerned	Not very	concerned		SKP/
AP-NORC		ed NET	-ed	ed	concerned	at all NET	concerned	at all	DK	REF
Iran's	07/10-									
nuclear	14/2025	50	23	27	30	19	14	5	*	1
program	(N=1,437)									
	11/2-6/2023	F.7	20	20	20	12	10	3	*	1
	(N=1,239)	57	29	28	29	13	10	3		1
	02/16-									
	20/2023	47	20	27	32	19	15	4	*	1
	(N=1,247)									
	3/17-									
	21/2022	48	25	24	33	19	16	3	*	*
	(N=1,082)									
	2/18-									
	21/2022	43	18	24	38	19	15	5	*	*
	(N=1,289)									
	8/12-									
	16/2021	48	21	28	35	15	12	3	1	1
	(N=1,729)									
	03/25-									
	29/2021	47	18	29	36	16	13	4	*	1
	(N=1,166)									
	01/16-									
	21/2020	56	28	28	28	15	11	4	*	*
	(N=1,353)									
	01/16-			_						
	20/2019	48	21	27	33	18	11	7	-	1
	(N=1,062)									

		Extremely	Extreme			Not very/				
		/Very	-ly	Very		Not		Not		
		concern-	concern	concern-	Moderately	concerned	Not very	concerned		SKP/
AP-NORC		ed NET	-ed	ed	concerned	at all NET	concerned	at all	DK	REF
China's	07/10-									
influence	14/2025	54	24	30	29	16	13	3	*	1
around	(N=1,437)									
the world	11/2-6/2023									
	(N=1,239)	54	25	29	33	12	10	3	*	1
	Harris-NORC									
	poll 04/13-						_	_	*	
	17/23	60	32	28	27	13	9	3	*	1
	(N=1,180)									
	02/16-									
	20/2023	61	28	33	28	10	8	2	-	1
	(N=1,247)									
	3/17-									
	21/2022	65	33	32	25	10	7	3	*	*
	(N=1,082)									
	2/18-									
	21/2022	59	27	32	30	11	7	3	*	*
	(N=1,289)									
	8/12-									
	16/2021	57	29	28	29	12	10	2	*	1
	(N=1,729)									
	03/25-								*	_
	29/2021	54	27	28	31	13	10	3	*	1
	(N=1,166)									
	01/16- 21/2020	48	21	28	25	16	12	3	*	*
	(N=1,353)	48	21	28	35	10	12	5		
	1/16-									
	20/2019	40	15	26	39	19	15	4	*	1
	(N=1,062)	70	13	20	33	19	1.5	_		
	[14-1,002]									

AP-NORC		Extremely /Very concern- ed NET	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern- ed	Moderately concerned	Not very/ Not concerned at all NET	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
North Korea's nuclear	07/10- 14/2025 (N=1,437)	49	21	28	29	21	17	3	*	1
program	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	54	27	27	28	18	14	4	*	*
	02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	51	24	27	32	17	13	4	*	1
	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	51	25	26	29	19	16	3	*	*
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	45	18	27	35	19	14	5	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	47	20	27	35	17	14	3	*	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	46	19	27	36	17	13	5	*	1
	01/16- 20/2020 (N=1,353)	53	25	27	30	17	12	5	*	*
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	52	23	29	32	15	10	5	*	*

AP-NORC		Extremely /Very concern- ed NET	Extreme -ly concern -ed	Very concern- ed	Moderately concerned	Not very/ Not concerned at all NET	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Illegal immigra- tion	07/10- 14/2025 (N=1,437)	44	22	22	28	27	19	8	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	46	28	18	24	29	21	8	ı	1
	02/16- 20/2023 (N=1,247)	41	24	17	27	31	22	8	1	2
	3/17- 21/2022 (N=1,082)	36	21	15	27	36	26	10	-	1
	2/18- 21/2022 (N=1,289)	38	24	14	27	34	23	11	*	*
	8/12- 16/2021 (N=1,729)	45	27	18	28	26	19	7	*	1
	03/25- 29/2021 (N=1,166)	45	24	21	27	26	20	7	*	1
	01/16- 21/2020 (N=1,353)	43	22	21	24	32	22	10	*	1
	1/16- 20/2019 (N=1,062)	40	20	20	27	33	23	9	ı	*

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these? *If Democrat:*

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat? *If Republican:*

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican? If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans? Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Democrat NET	35
Strong Democrat	15
Not so strong Democrat	12
Lean Democrat	9
Independent/None – Don't lean	27
Republican NET	37
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	14
Strong Republican	14

N= 1,437

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative? *If liberal*:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal? *If conservative:*

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative? Combines D3, D4, D5:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Liberal NET	20
Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal	9
Moderate	50
Conservative NET	27
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	11
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Urban area	28
Suburban area	48
Rural area	23
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
A.1	4 427

N= 1,437

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC
	07/10-142025
Protestant	24
Roman Catholic	18
Mormon	1
Orthodox	1
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Buddhist	1
Hindu	*
Atheist	5
Agnostic	5
Nothing in particular	19
Just Christian	20
Unitarian	1
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,437

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else: BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14 /2025
Yes	38
No	61
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

AGE

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31
N-	1,437

GENDER

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Male	49
Female	51
N=	1.437

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 07/10-14/2025
White, non-Hispanic	60
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	10
N=	1,437

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Married	47
Not married	53
N=	1,437

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Employed	62
Not employed	38
N=	1,437

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
Bachelor's degree	23
Post graduate study or professional degree	14

N= 1,437

CENSUS REGION

AP-NORC
07/10-14/2025
17
5
13
20
14
6
39
21
6
12
24
8
16

N= 1,437

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Owned or being bought by you or	63
someone in your household	
Rented for cash	34
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

VOTE 2024

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Voted for Kamala Harris	29
Voted for Donald Trump	30
Voted for someone else	1
Didn't vote	41

N= 1,437

INCOME

	AP-NORC
	07/10-14/2025
Under \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	7
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	15

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between July 10 through 14, 2025, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,437 completed the survey—1,357 via the web and 80 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.6 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 5.1 percentage points for Democrats, 5.8 percentage points for Republicans, and 7.9 percentage points for independents.

Respondents age 18-29 were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 386 interviews completed with respondents age 18-29 is +/- 6.6 percentage points.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured errors in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 89 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2024 Current Population Survey and the

final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.