



The June 2025 AP-NORC Center Poll

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago**

*Interviews: 06/05-09/2025
1,158 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level
among all adults*

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	62	*	*
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	1	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	61	1	*
01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	27	72	*	1
12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	29	70	1	*
10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	32	68	*	*
09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	30	69	*	*
07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143)	26	72	1	1
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3. *If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2*

If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3A. *If approve in CUR2*

Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

CUR3B. *If disapprove in CUR2*

Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC All adults											
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	39	20	19	*	1	60	*	18	41	-	*
05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	41	24	17	*	1	57	1	13	43	*	1
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	39	22	16	*	1	59	1	16	43	-	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	42	22	20	*	1	56	1	15	40	-	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	40	24	16	-	*	58	*	12	46	-	1
10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	39	22	17	*	*	61	*	15	46	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	43	25	17	*	1	56	*	11	44	-	*
08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	35	18	16	*	*	65	1	19	46	*	*
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	38	24	14	*	1	61	*	11	50	-	*
06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	39	21	17	*	1	60	*	10	49	-	1

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	41	22	19	*	*	58	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	42	22	20	-	-	57	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	43	26	17	-	*	56	*	16	39	-	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	43	24	19	*	1	56	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	41	24	17	1	*	58	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	40	23	17	*	-	60	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	42	25	17	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	24	16	*	1	59	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	36	21	15	*	*	62	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	38	19	19	*	*	60	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	38	19	18	*	1	61	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	35	19	17	-	1	64	*	17	46	*	*

AP-NORC All adults	Approve NET	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	Do not lean either way	Dis- approve NET	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	36	63	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	61	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	40	58	1	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	49	51	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	50	49	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	47	52	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	48	51	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	49	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	52	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	46	53	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	49	51	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	53	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	49	50	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	59	1	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	38	60	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	36	62	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	58	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	61	-	-
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	37	62	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	35	64	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	39	60	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	45	54	-	*
Trade negotiations with other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	60	1	2
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	46	53	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	39	59	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	59	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	61	-	-
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	43	55	*	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	41	58	*	*
Climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	1	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	56	*	2
	08/15-19/2019 (N=1,058)	32	64	2	2
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	30	68	1	1
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	33	65	*	*
	06/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	64	*	1
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*

FAV. For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
Donald Trump	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	54	41	13	43	20	23	3	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	57	44	12	39	15	25	4	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	54	40	14	42	19	23	3	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	55	44	11	41	16	26	3	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	54	44	10	43	15	27	3	*
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	57	46	10	40	17	23	2	1
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	58	47	11	38	18	20	3	*
	8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164)	56	46	10	41	16	25	2	1
	07/25-29/2024 (N=1,164)	57	47	10	41	17	24	2	*
	07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253)	59	49	11	37	16	21	3	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	59	46	12	38	20	18	3	1
	6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115)	56	47	9	40	16	25	3	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	58	46	12	38	16	22	4	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	61	50	12	36	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	60	50	11	36	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	58	47	10	37	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	62	51	11	35	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	63	50	13	33	19	14	4	*

		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
Elon Musk	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	57	38	19	34	21	13	9	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	57	42	15	33	16	16	9	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	55	41	15	36	17	19	8	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	52	35	17	36	21	15	11	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	51	38	13	41	23	18	7	1
The U.S Supreme Court	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	42	15	27	39	30	8	19	*
Pope Leo the Fourteenth	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	10	4	6	44	24	19	46	*

SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
The military	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	31	31	37	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	34	34	32	*	*
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	31	32	34	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	39	28	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	29	35	34	*	1
Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	7	60	32	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	9	61	30	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	10	63	24	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	8	55	36	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	10	58	31	*	1
Border security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	29	37	*	2
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	20	51	28	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	17	57	24	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	22	50	25	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	53	22	*	1
Medicaid, which is a government health care coverage program for low-income people and people with certain disabilities	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	18	50	31	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	15	55	29	*	*
Food and nutrition assistance programs like food stamps, SNAP, or EBT cards	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	24	45	30	*	1
Education	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	14	60	25	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	12	65	22	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	11	67	20	1	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	13	64	22	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	12	65	21	*	1
Social Security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	8	61	30	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	6	67	26	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	9	65	23	*	3
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	6	63	29	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	7	62	29	*	1
Assistance to other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	17	25	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	69	10	20	*	1

RIGHTS. The following are some examples of rights and freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights or that are protected under various American laws and court rulings. For each one, please select how important you think that particular right or freedom is to the United States's identity as a nation.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Some- what important	Not too/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	SKP /REF
The freedom of religion	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	81	52	29	13	5	4	1	-	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	84	60	24	11	5	3	2	-	1
The freedom of speech	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	85	57	28	12	2	2	*	-	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	90	64	26	7	3	2	1	-	*
The freedom of the press	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	71	45	26	20	7	6	1	*	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	77	49	28	17	5	3	1	-	1
The separation of church and state	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	64	40	24	23	12	9	3	*	1

PARADE1. Do you approve, neither approve nor disapprove, or disapprove of Donald Trump's decision to hold a military parade in Washington, D.C. on June 14 to honor the 250th anniversary of the U.S. Army?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Strongly/Somewhat approve NET	40
Strongly approve	26
Somewhat approve	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	31
Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET	29
Somewhat disapprove	8
Strongly disapprove	20
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

PARADE2. Do you think the upcoming military parade is a good use of government funds, or not a good use of government funds?

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Good use	38
Not a good use	60
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N =

1,158

CARS. For each of the following companies, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 06/05- 09/2025	Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Tesla	49	29	20	32	21	11	20	*
Ford	19	6	13	61	40	21	20	*
Toyota	9	3	5	72	39	33	19	*
General Motors	16	4	11	60	43	17	24	*

N=1,158

CC9. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
AP-NORC										
Reducing the amount of greenhouse gases that companies are allowed to emit	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	59	33	26	27	12	6	6	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	64	35	29	21	13	7	6	1	1
Funding projects to reduce inequality when it comes to who is impacted by climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	41	20	21	34	23	10	13	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	44	21	23	33	22	10	12	1	1
Providing consumer rebates for more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	65	30	35	25	9	5	4	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	69	35	34	21	10	6	4	*	*
Providing consumers information about more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	68	34	34	25	6	4	3	*	1
Providing tax credits for the installation of solar panels	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	23	33	29	15	8	6	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	65	34	30	22	13	6	7	*	1

AP-NORC		Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Providing tax credits for the purchase of electric vehicles	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	14	22	32	30	14	16	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	50	24	26	24	25	9	17	*	1
Auctioning off more public space for oil drilling	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	26	10	15	33	40	15	25	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	11	16	29	44	18	26	*	*

CC11. Do you think each of the following should be expanded, reduced, or neither expanded nor reduced in the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	Neither expanded nor reduced	Reduced somewhat /A lot NET	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
Offshore drilling for oil and natural gas	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	33	13	19	38	28	14	14	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	35	13	22	32	31	15	17	-	1
Offshore wind farms	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	44	15	28	37	18	9	9	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	59	29	30	27	12	7	6	-	2

		Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	Neither expanded nor reduced	Reduced somewhat /A lot NET	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC										
Solar panel farms	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	52	20	32	32	16	8	8	*	1
	09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	66	37	29	23	9	5	5	1	1
Coal mining	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	23	10	13	38	38	20	18	1	1

SAFETY. How confident are you in the federal government’s ability to ensure the safety of each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025									
Your drinking water	17	3	14	39	44	29	15	-	*
The air you breathe outdoors	15	3	12	37	47	32	16	*	*
Meat and poultry sold in grocery stores	19	4	15	41	40	27	13	-	*
Fruits and vegetables sold in grocery stores	18	4	14	45	37	26	11	*	*

N=1,158

GOVWEATHER. How much of a role should the U.S. government have in the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Major role	Minor role	No role	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC						
Tracking weather events and warning people about natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	72	23	4	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	79	17	3	-	1
Providing aid to communities in the immediate aftermath of natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	81	16	2	-	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	83	12	3	-	1
Helping to rebuild communities affected by natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	74	22	3	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	76	19	3	*	1
Combatting climate change to try to keep extreme weather from getting worse	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	30	13	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	58	25	15	*	2

WEATHER. In general, how confident are you in each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025									
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	22	6	16	42	34	24	10	*	2
The National Weather Service	41	11	30	44	14	9	4	*	2
Your local weather report	42	9	33	41	15	11	4	-	2

N=1,158

SCHOOL1. Do each of the following have too much, too little, or about the right amount of influence on what children are taught in public schools?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
Parents	16	55	28	*	1
Teachers	19	47	33	*	1
State governments	46	22	31	*	1
The federal government	57	17	25	*	1

N=1,158

SCHOOL2. Do you think each of the following should be allowed or should not be allowed in public schools?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	DK	SKP/ REF
Teachers or other school officials leading a class in prayer	06/05-09/2025 (<i>N=1,158</i>)	44	55	-	1
	09/09-12/2022 (<i>N=1,054</i>) ¹	48	51	*	1
A mandatory period during school hours for private prayer and religious reading	06/05-09/2025 (<i>N=1,158</i>)	39	60	*	1
Religious chaplains providing support services for students	06/05-09/2025 (<i>N=1,158</i>)	58	41	*	*

¹ Previously asked on the September 2022 Omnibus as a response option of question SPT2. “Do you think each of the following should be allowed or should not be allowed in a public school?”

SCHOOL3. Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Strongly/ Some- what favor NET	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Some- what/ Strongly oppose NET	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Religious exemptions for childhood vaccines that are required for students attending public schools	25	13	12	28	45	20	25	1	1
Tax-funded vouchers that help parents pay for tuition for their children to attend private or religious schools of their choice instead of public schools	35	19	16	25	38	13	26	-	1
Allowing religious schools to become tax-funded public charter schools	23	10	13	33	43	16	26	*	1
Requiring public schools to provide parents with lists of books that are available to students	51	27	24	34	14	7	8	*	1

N=1,158

REL1. Thinking about American politics today, do you think each of the following groups has too much influence, too little influence, or about the right amount of influence?²

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED,]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025		Too much ³	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
Evangelical Christians	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	35	18	45	*	2
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	22	36	1	2
Catholics	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	27	15	55	1	2
Jews ⁴	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	21	20	56	1	2
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	23	21	53	2	2
Muslims ⁵	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	27	22	48	1	3
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	35	30	31	2	2

² Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Please tell me if you think each of the following has too much influence on American politics today, about the right amount or too little influence?” with other grid items: “Other Christian groups, Those who don’t follow any religion”

³ Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Too much/somewhat too much/About the right amount/Somewhat too little/Too little

⁴ Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Jewish groups”

⁵ Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Muslim groups”

REL2. Overall, do you think that in the United States, religion currently has too much influence, too little influence or about the right amount of influence on each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
The U.S. Supreme Court ⁶	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	26	35	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	39	23	37	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) ⁷	34	24	40	*	1
President Donald Trump ⁸	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	41	23	35	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	35	26	36	1	2
Your state government	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	30	36	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	30	28	40	*	1
What children are taught in public school	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	38	29	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	37	31	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	30	36	31	1	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	27	41	31	*	2

⁶ Previously programed in August 2018 Omnibus and May 2023 Omnibus as “The Supreme Court”

⁷ Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Too much/somewhat too much/About the right amount/Somewhat too little/Too little

⁸ Previously programed in August 2018 Omnibus as “President Trump”

REL6. How concerned are you that the freedom of religion of each of the following groups is being threatened in the United States today?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05- 09/2025	Extremely/ very concerned NET	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Some- what concerned	Not very/at all concerned NET	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP / REF
Atheists	16	8	9	22	60	22	38	*	1
Jews	29	14	15	28	41	21	21	*	1
Muslims	24	12	12	26	49	23	25	*	1
Christians	21	11	10	23	55	25	30	*	1

N=1,158

BABY1. How much of a problem would you say each of the following is in the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	DK	SKP / REF
Declining birth rates	28	44	27	*	1
The cost of childcare	76	18	5	*	1
The risks of pregnancy and childbirth	39	43	17	*	1
The cost of fertility treatments	41	34	23	*	1

N=1,158

BABY2. How much of a priority should each of the following be for the federal government?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	A high priority	A moderate priority	A low priority	DK	SKP / REF
Encouraging families to have more children	12	26	62	*	1
Helping working families pay for childcare	46	34	20	-	1
Making it easier for parents to leave the workforce to raise their children	41	38	21	*	1
Improving health outcomes for pregnant women	55	32	13	-	1

N=1,158

BABY3. Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the federal government doing each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat/ Strongly oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
Giving a \$5,000 “baby bonus” to mothers after a new baby is born	33	19	14	28	38	13	25	*	1
Requiring employers to provide paid family leave for parents of new babies	67	43	24	20	12	7	6	-	1
Providing free or low-cost daycare for children who are too young to attend public school	64	36	28	20	15	8	8	-	1

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Somewhat/ Strongly oppose NET	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	SKP/ REF
Requiring insurance companies to cover fertility treatments	46	23	23	30	23	12	11	*	1

N=1,158

BABY4. Do you think each of the following would be mostly a good thing, mostly a bad thing, or neither a good nor bad thing for the future of the United States?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Mostly good	Neither good nor bad	Mostly bad	DK	SKP / REF
More people having children later in life	18	68	13	*	1
More families having less than two children	18	67	15	*	1
More parents leaving the workforce to raise their children	37	50	12	-	1
More families having three or more children	16	60	23	*	1

N=1,158

BABY5. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Children with two parents are better off when one parent doesn't have a job and raises the children	45
Children with two parents are better off when both parents work full-time	11
It doesn't make a difference either way	42
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N =</i>	<i>1,158</i>

BABY6. If a child has a mother and a father and one parent doesn't have a job so they can spend their time raising the children, is it generally better if that parent is the mother, the father, or does it not matter which parent it is?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Mother	41
Father	2
It doesn't matter which parent it is	56
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
<i>N =</i>	<i>535</i>

KIDS1. Are you the parent or guardian of...

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Yes	No	DK	SKP/ REF
A child not old enough to be in kindergarten	12	88	-	1
A child attending a K-12 public school	22	76	-	1
A child attending a K-12 private or religious school	4	95	-	1
A child being home schooled	6	92	-	1
<i>N=1,158</i>				

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Democrat NET	40
Strong Democrat	16
Not so strong Democrat	15
Lean Democrat	10
Independent/None – Don't lean	20
Republican NET	40
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	15
Strong Republican	16
N=	1,158

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Liberal NET	19
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	9
Moderate	49
Conservative NET	30
Somewhat conservative	17
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
N=	1,158

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Urban area	25
Suburban area	50
Rural area	22
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3

N=

1,158

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Protestant	22
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	2
Buddhist	2
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	16
Just Christian	22
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Yes	39
No	61
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N=

786

AGE

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31

N= 1,158

GENDER

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Male	49
Female	51

N= 1,158

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
White, non-Hispanic	60
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	10

N= 1,158

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Married	47
Not married	53

N= 1,158

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Employed	59
Not employed	41

N= 1,158

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
Bachelor's degree	23
Post graduate study or professional degree	14
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Northeast NET	17
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	20
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	39
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	24
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	61
Rented for cash	36
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

VOTE 2024

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Voted for Kamala Harris	29
Voted for Donald Trump	30
Voted for someone else	1
Didn't vote	41
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

INCOME

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	11
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 5 through June 9, 2025, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,158 completed the survey—1,086 via the web and 72 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 5.9 percentage points for Democrats and 6.1 percentage points for Republicans and 10.4 percentage points for independents. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 62 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2024 Current Population Survey and the final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

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The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.