

# **The AP-NORC Center Teen Poll**

## Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 4/30-5/14/2025 1,060 teens age 13-17

Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

## Q1\_AP. How closely do you follow U.S. politics?

## [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Extremely/ very closely NET	Extremely closely	Very closely	Somewhat closely	Not very/not at all closely NET	Not very closely	Not at all closely	DK	SKP/ REF
Teens 13-17 04/30-05/14/2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	17	6	11	39	44	25	19	-	*

Q2\_AP. For each of the following please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

## [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Very/ somewhat	Marti	Computed	Very/ somewhat	Computed	Maria	Don't know	
AP-		unfavorable	Very	Somewhat	favorable	Somewhat	Very	enough	SKP/
NORC		NET	unfavorable	unfavorable	NET	favorable	favorable	to say	REF
Donald	Teens:								
Trump	04/30-								
	5/14/20	53	40	13	32	16	16	14	*
	25								
	N=1,060								
	Adults:								
	04/17-	57	44	12	39	15	25	4	*
	21/2025	57	44	12	35	15	25	4	
	N=1,260								
The	Teens:								
Demo-	04/30-								
cratic	5/14/	34	20	14	37	24	13	29	*
Party	2025								
-	N=1,060								
	Adults:								
	05/01-	55	32	22	36	27	9	8	*
	05/2025	55	32	23	50	۷ ۲	9	õ	
	N=1,175								

		Very/ somewhat			Very/ somewhat			Don't know	
AP-		unfavorable	Very	Somewhat	favorable	Somewhat	Very	enough	SKP/
NORC		NET	unfavorable	unfavorable	NET	favorable	favorable	to say	REF
The	Teens:								
Repub-	04/30-								
lican	5/14/	39	24	15	32	18	14	28	*
Party	2025								
	N=1,060								
	Adults:								
	05/01-	52	33	18	41	26	15	7	*
	05/2025	52	55	10	41	20	15	,	
	N=1,175								
JD	Teens:								
Vance	04/30-								
	5/14/	38	27	11	23	12	11	39	1
	2025								
	N=1,060								
	Adults:								
	04/17-	46	36	11	33	13	20	20	*
	21/2025	40	30	11	55	13	20	20	
	N=1,260								

**Q3\_AP.** How likely do you think it is that young people today will have a better standard of living than their parents?

## [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat likely NET	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Very/ somewhat unlikely NET	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	D K	SKP/ REF
Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	51	11	39	49	32	17	-	1
Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 <i>N=1,014</i>	45	8	37	54	36	17	*	1

## Q4\_AP. How important is completing college for each of the following?

AP-NORC Teens 13-17 04/30- 05/14/2025 N=1,060	Extremely / very important NET	Extremely	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very/not at all important NET	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	SKP/ REF
Getting a good job	68	35	33	24	7	5	2	-	*
Learning necessary life skills	59	29	30	26	15	10	5	-	*
Forming your personal identity	49	19	30	31	20	13	7	-	*
Becoming a more informed member of society	50	20	30	35	15	10	5	-	*

#### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

Q5\_AP. Thinking about goals for your life, how important are each of the following to you personally?<sup>1</sup>

#### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely / very important NET	Extremely important	Very import ant	Some- what import ant	Not very/ not at all important NET	Not very import ant	Not at all import ant	D K	SKP / REF
Owning a home	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	72	41	31	21	7	5	2	-	*
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	70	36	34	20	9	5	3	-	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UChicago Harris/AP-NORC Poll question read: How important to you are each of the following?

AP-NORC		Extremely / very important NET	Extremely important	Very import ant	Some- what import ant	Not very/ not at all important NET	Not very import ant	Not at all import ant	D K	SKP / REF
Graduating from college	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	62	34	28	24	13	8	4	-	*
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022	41	21	20	27	30	15	15	*	1
Raising a family	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	54	27	27	30	16	11	5	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	67	37	31	15	17	8	9	*	1
Having a successful career	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	80	47	33	15	4	3	2	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	63	25	38	26	10	6	5	-	1
Contributing to your community	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	53	18	35	34	12	10	2	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	47	16	31	41	11	8	3	*	1
Having a good standard of living	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	81	40	42	14	4	3	1	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022	81	36	45	16	2	2	1	*	1
Traveling or seeing the world	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	47	20	27	37	15	12	3	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	45	20	25	31	22	15	8	-	2

AP-NORC		Extremely / very important NET	Extremely important	Very import ant	Some- what import ant	Not very/ not at all important NET	Not very import ant	Not at all import ant	D K	SKP / REF
Being able to pursue what you enjoy	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	82	48	34	13	4	3	1	-	1
	Adults: 08/25- 29/2022 N=1,014	79	40	39	17	3	1	2	-	1

**Q6\_AP.** Compared to your parents, do you think each of the following has become easier to achieve, harder to achieve, or neither easier nor harder to achieve for you?<sup>2</sup>

#### [GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Easier	Harder	Neither easier nor harder	DK	SKP/ REF
Owning a home	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	11	70	18	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 N=1,014	23	56	19	*	2
Graduating from college	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,0</i> 60	23	42	33	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 N=1,014	35	37	26	1	2
Raising a family	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	12	55	32	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 N=1,014	20	51	27	*	2
Having a successful career	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,0</i> 60	19	52	28	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 N=1,014	29	41	29	*	2
Contributing to your community	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,0</i> 60	32	25	42	-	2
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 <i>N</i> =1,014	30	24	44	*	2

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  UChicago Harris/AP-NORC Poll question included much and somewhat follow-ups.  $^{\rm 2}$ 

AP-NORC		Easier	Harder	Neither easier nor harder	DK	SKP/ REF
Having a good standard of living	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	19	53	27	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 <i>N=1,014</i>	31	46	22	*	1
Traveling or seeing the world	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	22	52	26	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 <i>N=1,014</i>	40	39	20	*	1
Being able to pursue what you enjoy	Teens: 04/30-5/14/ 2025 <i>N=1,060</i>	31	39	30	-	1
	Adults: 08/25-29/2022 N=1,014	34	38	26	*	1

**Q7\_AP.** In general, how important is it for people to vote?

## [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Extremely / very		Very		Not very/not at	Not very	Not at all		
AP-NORC	important NET	Extremely important	import ant	Somewhat important	all import- ant NET	import ant	import ant	D K	SKP /REF
Teens 13-17 04/30-05/14/2025 N=1,060	71	43	28	22	6	4	2	-	1

Q8\_AP. In general, how well do you think the political system is working in the United States today?

#### [HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Extremely / very well NET	Extremely well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not very/not at all well NET	Not very well	Not at all well	DK	SKP /REF
Teens 13-17 04/30-05/14/2025 N=1,060	15	4	11	34	48	29	19	-	3

AGE

	Teens 13-17
	04/30-05/14/2025
13-14	38
15-17	62
N=	1,060

#### GENDER

	Teens 13-17
	04/30-05/14/2025
Male	51
Female	49
N=	1,060

## RACE/ETHNICITY

	Teens 13-17
	04/30-05/14/2025
White, non-Hispanic	49
Black or African American	13
Hispanic	27
Other	11
N=	1,060

#### **EDUCATION of PARENTS**

	Teens 13-17
	04/30-05/14/2025
Less than a high school diploma	3
High school graduate or equivalent	25
Some college	24
Bachelor's degree	26
Post graduate study or professional degree	22
N=	1,060

#### **CENSUS REGION**

	Teens 13-17
	04/30-05/14/2025
Northeast NET	16
New England	3
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	20
East North Central	13
West North Central	7
South NET	40
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	13
West NET	24
Mountain	6
Pacific	18
N=	1,060

#### INCOME

	Teens 13-17 04/30-05/14/2025
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	6
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	10
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	7
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	5
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	16
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	22
\$150,000 or more	13
N=	1,060

#### **Study Methodology**

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research with funding from NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using both probability and non-probability sources. Interviews for this survey were conducted online between April 30 through May 14, 2025, with teens aged 13 to 17 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The probability source is AmeriSpeak Teen Omnibus<sup>®</sup>, a quarterly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. teenagers ages 13 to 17. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by email and telephone via standard text message. The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Panel members were drawn from AmeriSpeak Teen, and 719 completed the survey. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. Panel members were invited by email or by phone via standard text message. Interviews were conducted in English on the web only. The final stage completion rate is 50.5 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 10.3 percent.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 11 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Prodege provided 341 non-probability interviews with teens aged 13 to 17. The Prodege sample was derived based on quotas related to age, race and ethnicity, and sex. Interviews were conducted in English. For panel recruitment, Prodege uses invitations of all types including email invitations, phone alerts, banners, and messaging on panel community sites to include people with a diversity of motivations to take part in research. Because non-probability panels do not start with a frame where there is known probability of selection response rates cannot be calculated.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a raking process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling in both probability and non-probability samples resulting from the study specific sample design. Raking variables for both the probability and nonprobability samples included age, sex, census region, race/ethnicity, and parent's highest education. Population control totals for the raking variables were obtained from the February 2024 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of teens aged 13 to 17.

In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to

explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

The overall margin of sampling error for the combined sample is +/- 4.2 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Under TrueNorth calibration, combined probability and nonprobability sample weights yield approximately unbiased population estimates. The margin of error reported here reflects the sampling variation of the probability sample as well as the TrueNorth model-assisted calibration procedures that generate the combined sample weights. As such, it is reasonable for analysts using this data to employ standard methods for approximating margins of error and statistical significance, although there is currently no statistically agreed upon approach to variance estimation when utilizing nonprobability samples. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the TrueNorth approach can be found here: <u>https://amerispeak.norc.org/ourcapabilities/Pages/TrueNorth.aspx</u>.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Teen Panel is available at: <u>https://amerispeak.norc.org/us/en/amerispeak/our-capabilities/amerispeak-teen.html</u>

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

#### About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press AP is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.