

The October 2025 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 10/09-13/2025 1,289 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	30	69	*	1
09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	24	75	*	*
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	62	*	*
04/17-21/2025 (<i>N=1,260</i>)	37	62	1	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	61	1	*
01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	27	72	*	1
12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	29	70	1	*
10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	32	68	*	*
09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	30	69	*	*
07/25-29/2024 (<i>N=1,143</i>)	26	72	1	1
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (<i>N=1,286</i>)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3. If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3A. *If approve in CUR2*

Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

CUR3B. *If disapprove in CUR2*

Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

				Lean	Do not		Lean	Some-			
				toward	lean	Dis-	toward	what	Strongly		
	Approve	Strongly	Somewhat	approv	either	approve	disapp-	dis-	dis-		SKP
AP-NORC	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
10/09-13/2025 (1,289)	37	19	18	1	1	61	*	17	43	1	1
09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	39	21	18	*	1	60	*	18	42	-	1
08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182)	45	25	19	*	2	53	*	13	40	-	*
07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	40	21	18	1	1	58	*	15	43	-	1
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	39	20	19	*	1	60	*	18	41	-	*
05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	41	24	17	*	1	57	1	13	43	*	1
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	39	22	16	*	1	59	1	16	43	-	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	42	22	20	*	1	56	1	15	40	-	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	40	24	16	-	*	58	*	12	46	-	1
10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	39	22	17	*	*	61	*	15	46	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	43	25	17	*	1	56	*	11	44	-	*
08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	35	18	16	*	*	65	1	19	46	*	*

	Approve	Strongly	Somewhat	Lean toward approv	Do not lean either	Dis-	Lean toward disapp-	Some- what dis-	Strongly dis-		SKP
AP-NORC	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
07/16-20/2020	38	24	14	*	1	61	*	11	50	-	*
(N=1,057) 06/11-15/2020											
(N=1,310)	39	21	17	*	1	60	*	10	49	-	1
05/14-18/2020	41	22	19	*	*	58	*	14	44	_	1
(N=1,056) 04/16-20/2020											
(N=1,057)	42	22	20	-	-	57	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020	43	26	17	_	*	56	*	16	39	_	*
(N=1,057)	43	20	17			30		10	39	_	
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	43	24	19	*	1	56	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020	44	2.4	47		*		*	4.4	4.4		*
(N=1,353)	41	24	17	1	T	58	4	14	44	-	т
12/5-9/2019	40	23	17	*	_	60	*	15	45	-	*
(N=1,053) 10/24-28/2019											
(N=1,075)	42	25	17	*	1	56	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019	40	24	16	*	1	59	*	16	42	_	1
(N=1,286) 8/15-18/2019					_						_
(N=1,060)	36	21	15	*	*	62	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019	38	19	19	*	*	60	*	17	43	_	1
(N=1,116)	36	19	19			00		17	43	_	
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	38	19	18	*	1	61	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019				al.	_		al.				
(N=1,108)	39	19	20	*	1	60	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019	40	22	18	*	*	58	1	15	42	_	1
(N=1,063) 1/16-20/2019											
(N=1,062)	34	18	16	*	*	65	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018	42	21	21	*	1	56	*	14	42	_	1
(N=1,067)	72	21	4 4		•	30		17	74	_	
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	40	21	19	*	1	59	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018	30	10	20		4	60	4	17	42		
(N=1,055)	38	18	20	-	1	60	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018	41	21	20	*	1	57	*	16	42	*	*
(N=1,109) 4/11-16/2018											
(N=1,140)	40	19	20	*	1	59	*	15	44	-	1

				Lean	Do not	D:-	Lean	Some-	Ctura malu		
	Approve	Strongly	Somewhat	toward approv	lean either	Dis- approve	toward disapp-	what dis-	Strongly dis-		SKP
AP-NORC	NET	approve	approve	-ing	way	NET	roving	approve	approve	DK	/REF
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	42	20	21	*	1	58	*	14	44	ı	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	35	19	17	1	1	64	*	17	46	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	32	15	17	*	*	67	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	32	20	12	*	*	67	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	35	16	18	*	1	64	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	42	20	22	*	*	58	*	14	43	-	1

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REI
The economy	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	36	62	1	2
	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	37	62	*	1
	08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182)	43	54	*	2
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	38	60	*	1
	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	36	63	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	61	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	40	58	1	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	49	51	*	*
		09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) 50		*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	47	52	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	48	51	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	49	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	52	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	42	56	*	2
	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	43	56	*	1
	08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182)	44	53	*	2
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	43	55	1	1
	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	46	53	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	49	51	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	53	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	49	50	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	59	1	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	38	60	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	36	62	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	58	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	61	-	-
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	37	62	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	35	64	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	39	60	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	45	54	-	*
The conflict between the	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	47	49	1	3
Israelis and Palestinians	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	37	60	*	2
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	44	54	1	1
Health care	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	31	67	1	1
	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	35	64	1	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	34	62	1	2
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	41	57	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	36	62	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	40	59	1	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	42	56	1	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	39	60	1	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	57	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	61	*	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	*	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	37	61	1	2
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	35	62	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	35	62	1	2
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	37	62	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	36	63	*	-
	12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	29	70	*	-
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	31	68	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	32	65	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	36	62	*	*

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say...

B1B. If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A: If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Very/		6		AL CIL	Very/	1	6			
	somewhat/		Some-	Lean	Neither	somewhat/	Lean	Some-			CIAD
	lean toward	Very	what	toward	good nor	lean toward	toward	what	Very		SKP
AP-NORC	good NET	good	good	good	poor	poor NET	poor	poor	poor	DK	/REF
10/09-13/2025	32	4	17	10	*	68	13	32	23	_	*
(N=1,289)				_			_	_			
08/21-25/2025	38	4	21	13	1	61	17	29	15	_	*
(N=1,182)	•	•		10	_		-,				
04/17-21/2025	32	3	17	12	*	68	13	33	22	*	*
(N=1,260)	32	<u> </u>	17	12			13	33	22		
03/20-24/2025	29	2	14	13	*	70	15	37	18	_	_
(N=1,229)	29		14	13		70	13	37	10	_	-
12/5-9/2024	22	-	10	10	*	67	1.4	20	25		
(N=1,251)	32	5	18	10	*	67	14	28	25	-	-
10/11-14/2024	20		22	0	*	63	0	27	20		
(N=1,072)	38	6	23	9		62	9	27	26	-	-
09/12-16/2024	24	2	24	40	*	66	44	22	2.4		
(N=2,028)	34	3	21	10	~	66	11	32	24	-	-
06/20-24/2024		_			alle						
(N=1,088)	33	6	18	10	*	67	13	27	27	-	-
04/04-08/2024		_		_	ale.						
(N=1,204)	32	6	18	7	*	68	12	32	24	-	-
02/22-26/2024	20	4	47	0	4	60	40	24	20		*
(N=1,102)	30	4	17	9	1	69	10	31	29	-	Τ.
1/25-29/2024		_		_	all.						
(N=1,152)	35	7	19	9	*	65	11	31	23	-	-
11/30-											
12/4/2023	30	3	17	10	1	69	13	31	26	*	*
(N=1,074)			_,		_			-			
10/5-9/2023											
(N=1,163)	27	1	15	10	*	73	11	31	31	-	-
09/07-11/2023											
(N=1,146)	30	3	17	11	*	70	12	32	25	-	*
08/10-14/2023											
(N=1,165)	34	3	20	11	*	66	10	31	25	-	*
06/22-26/2023											
(N=1,220)	30	3	16	12	1	69	10	35	24	-	-
05/11-15/2023											
(N=1,680)	24	1	13	9	*	76	12	34	29	-	*
(14-1,000)											

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some- what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some- what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
04/13-17/2023 (<i>N</i> =1,230)	30	2	15	13	*	69	11	34	25	-	-
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	26	1	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	32	3	17	12	*	68	12	34	22	*	*
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	24	2	13	9	1	76	13	35	28	*	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	25	1	14	10	*	75	11	38	25	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	23	2	12	9	*	76	13	36	28	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	29	1	15	12	*	71	11	35	25	*	-
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	20	2	10	9	1	79	9	35	35	-	-
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	22	2	10	9	*	78	11	34	34	-	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085) 3/17-21/2022	29	2	16	12	*	70	11	35	24	-	*
(N=1,082) 12/2-7/2021	31	2	18	10	*	69	11	37	22	-	-
(N=1,089) 10/21-25/2021	35	3	21	11	*	64	16	33	16	-	*
(N=1,083) 9/23-27/2021	35	2	20	13	*	65	12	33	19	-	-
(N=1,099) 7/15-19/2021	45	2	27	16	-	54	17	25	12	*	-
(N=1,308) 6/10-14/2021	45	4	28	13	1	54	15	28	11	-	*
(N=1,125)	47	3	27	17	*	53	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166) 2/25-3/1/2021	46	2	25	19	*	54	16	27	11	-	-
(N=1,434) 12/3-7/2020	37	1	22	14	*	63	16	34	12	-	*
(N=1,117) 10/8-12/2020	38	5	22	11	*	62	11	34	17	*	-
(N=1,121) 9/11-14/2020	39	6	22	11	*	61	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	40	6	24	11	*	60	10	33	16	-	-

	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward	Very	Some- what	Lean toward	Neither good nor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward	Lean toward	Some- what	Very		SKP
AP-NORC	good NET	good	good	good	poor	poor NET	poor	poor	poor	DK	/REF
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	37	4	21	12	*	62	12	32	18	-	-
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	38	4	22	12	-	62	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	36	5	19	12	*	63	14	28	21	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	29	3	13	13	*	70	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	29	3	15	11	-	71	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	39	9	17	12	*	60	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	67	21	36	10	*	33	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	61	18	31	11	*	38	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	63	15	35	14	*	36	13	16	7	-	1

ECO1. Which best describes your family's financial situation? Are you:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Getting ahead	12
Holding steady	59
Falling behind	28
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

FAV. For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
Donald Trump	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	56	44	11	39	18	21	5	*
·	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	54	44	10	41	19	22	5	1
	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	54	41	13	43	20	23	3	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	57	44	12	39	15	25	4	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	54	40	14	42	19	23	3	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	55	44	11	41	16	26	3	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	54	44	10	43	15	27	3	*
	10/11-14/2024 (N-1,072)	57	46	10	40	17	23	2	1
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	58	47	11	38	18	20	3	*
	8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164)	56	46	10	41	16	25	2	1
	07/25-29/2024 (N=1,164)	57	47	10	41	17	24	2	*
	07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253)	59	49	11	37	16	21	3	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	59	46	12	38	20	18	3	1
	6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115)	56	47	9	40	16	25	3	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	58	46	12	38	16	22	4	*
-	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	61	50	12	36	18	18	2	*
	11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	60	50	11	36	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	58	47	10	37	18	20	5	1

		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	62	51	11	35	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	63	50	13	33	19	14	4	*
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
JD Vance	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	48	35	12	34	15	19	18	*
	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	46	32	14	32	14	18	21	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	36	11	33	13	20	20	*
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	47	37	10	32	13	19	21	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	48	36	12	32	14	19	19	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	48	37	11	32	14	18	19	1
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	49	38	10	26	15	11	24	1
	8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164)	44	33	11	27	15	13	28	1
	7/25-29/2024 (N=1,164)	40	29	11	27	14	13	32	1
	07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253)	22	14	8	17	10	7	60	1

		Very/			Very/			Don't	0.12
		somewhat	Vomi	Composition	somewhat	Some-	Vom	know	SKP
		unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	favorable NET	what favorable	Very favorable	enough to say	/ REF
The	10/09-13/2025	INET	umavorable	umavorable	INEI	Tavorable		to say	
Democratic	(N=1,289)	58	35	23	32	24	8	9	*
Party	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	53	27	26	34	26	8	12	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	55	32	23	36	27	9	8	*
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	44	28	16	48	29	20	7	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	49	30	20	42	29	13	8	1
The Republican	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	51	35	16	40	25	15	8	1
Party	09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183)	51	32	19	38	23	15	11	1
	05/01-05/2025 (<i>N=1,175</i>)	52	33	18	41	26	15	7	*
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	53	35	19	39	25	14	7	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	59	34	25	32	24	9	9	1

ISSUES. How important are the following issues to you personally?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Extremely / very important NET	Extremely important	Very import- ant	Some what import ant	Not too/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	S K P / R
The economy	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	84	45	39	13	2	1	1	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	86	49	37	11	3	2	1	1	1
	EPIC 1/31-2/15/2023 ¹ (N=5,408)	82	44	37	13	5	3	1	-	1
	EPIC 9/8-24/2021 ¹ (N=5,468)	80	40	40	15	4	3	1	-	*
	EPIC 11/14-19/2018 ¹ (N=1,202)	76	38	38	19	5	3	2	-	1
	12/7-11/2017 ² (N=1,020)	83	40	43	14	3	3	*	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 ² (N=1,054)	77	32	45	16	5	4	2	-	1
	9/28-10/2/2017 ² (N=1,150)	86	47	39	10	3	2	2	-	*
	EPIC 8/17-21/2017 ² (N=992)	77	32	45	16	5	4	2	ı	*
	6/8-11/2017 ² (N=1,068)	81	39	42	14	4	4	1	*	1
	3/23-27/2017 ² (N=1,110)	87	43	44	10	2	2	*	*	*

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

² Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

³ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

		Extremely /very important	Extremely	Very import-	Some what import	Not too/ not important at	Not too	Not important	D	S K P / R
		NET	important	ant	ant	all NET	important	at all	K	F
Immigra- tion	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	58	28	30	28	12	9	3	*	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	62	29	33	25	11	9	3	*	1
	3/21-25/2024 (<i>N=1,282</i>)	58	31	27	30	12	10	2	-	*
	EPIC 1/31-2/15/2023 ¹ (N=5,408)	53	25	28	28	18	12	6	-	1
	EPIC 9/8-24/2021 ¹ (N=5,468)	54	26	28	29	16	11	6	*	1
	EPIC 11/14-19/2018 ¹ (N=1,202)	55	28	27	26	18	12	6	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 ³ (N=589)	63	29	33	29	7	5	2	-	1
	12/7-11/2017 ² (N=1,020)	50	22	27	31	19	15	4	-	-
	10/12-16/2017 ² (N=1,054)	48	19	29	30	21	13	8	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 ² (N=1,150)	56	25	31	26	18	13	4	*	*
	EPIC 8/17-21/2017 ² (N=1,038)	50	21	29	32	17	12	5	*	1
	6/8-11/2017 ² (N=1,068)	47	19	27	32	21	15	6	*	1
	3/23-27/2017 ² (N=1,110)	60	28	32	25	15	9	6	-	*
	9/15-18/2016 ³ (<i>N=498</i>)	61	28	32	27	12	9	2	*	*

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

² Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

³ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very import- ant	Some what import ant	Not too/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	S K P / R E F
Health care	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	81	46	36	14	4	2	1	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	80	50	30	16	3	2	1	*	1
	3/21-25/2024 N=1,282)	83	46	37	15	2	2	*	-	*
	EPIC 1/31-2/15/2023 ¹ (<i>N=5,408</i>)	81	45	36	13	4	3	1	-	1
	EPIC 9/8-24/2021 ¹ (<i>N=5,468</i>)	83	47	35	12	5	3	2	-	*
	EPIC 11/14-19/2018 ¹ (N=1,202)	81	47	34	14	5	3	2	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 ³ (N=584)	83	45	37	14	3	2	1	-	*
	12/7-11/2017 ² (N=1,020)	85	50	35	11	3	2	1	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 ² (<i>N</i> =1,150)	84	51	33	11	5	3	2	-	*
	EPIC 8/17-21/2017 ² (N=992)	84	44	40	11	5	4	1	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 ² (N=1,068)	82	48	34	14	3	2	1	-	1
	3/23-27/2017 ² (N=1,110)	86	50	36	10	3	2	1	*	*
	9/15-18/2016 ⁴ (N=509)	81	39	42	15	4	2	1	-	*

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

² Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

³ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

 $^{^{1}}$ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

² Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

⁴ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very import- ant	Somewhat important	Not too/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	S K P / R E F
Trans- gender issues	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	20	9	11	22	57	21	35	*	1
Crime	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	72	34	38	21	6	4	1	1	1
	3/21-25/2024 (<i>N</i> =1,282)	76	38	38	20	4	3	1	-	*
	10/11-14/2018 ³ (N=592)	75	37	38	19	4	4	1	-	2
	9/15-18/2016 ³ (N=523)	75	36	39	21	4	2	2	-	*
Climate change	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	42	22	20	26	31	16	15	*	1
	3/21-25/2024 N=1,282)	50	27	22	26	24	11	12	*	1
	EPIC 1/31- 2/15/2023 ¹ (N=5,408)	53	28	25	22	23	12	11	*	1
	EPIC 9/8-24/2021 ¹ (N=5,468)	59	34	25	21	19	10	10	*	1
	EPIC 11/14- 19/2018 ¹ (N=1,202)	49	29	20	26	24	12	12	*	1
	10/12-16/2017 ² (N=1,054)	50	24	26	23	26	13	13	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 ² (N=1,150)	55	32	22	21	23	11	12	*	1
	EPIC 8/17-21/2017 ² (N=1,038)	48	22	26	26	25	15	10	-	1
	6/8-11/2017 ² (N=1,068)	53	26	27	21	25	14	11	1	1

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

² Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

³ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very import ant	Somewhat important	Not too/ not important at all NET	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	S K P / R E
Abortion	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	49	24	25	26	24	13	11	*	1
	3/21-25/2024 N=1,282)	58	33	25	24	16	11	6	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=586)	52	27	25	28	18	11	7	*	2
	12/7-11/2017 ² (N=1,020)	42	22	20	27	30	15	15	1	*
Gun policy	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	57	27	30	27	15	10	5	*	1
	3/21-25/2024 N=1,282)	66	37	29	22	11	8	4	-	*
	10/11-14/2018 (<i>N=608</i>)	65	36	29	22	11	8	3	*	1

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, somewhat important, slightly important, not important at all

¹ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, slightly important, not important at all

³ Response options were: Extremely important, very important, moderately important, not very important, not important at all

PARTY. Which party do you trust to do a better job of handling:

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		The Republicans	The Democrats	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/ REF
The economy	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	36	25	12	26	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	37	27	12	23	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (<i>N</i> = 1,308)	35	35	15	15	-	1
	4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	33	29	15	23	*	1
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,121)	27	27	13	32	*	*
	1/14-17/2016 (N=1,008)	29	27	11	33	1	*
Immigration	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	39	26	8	26	-	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	35	32	9	23	1	1
	12/01-23/2021 (N=4,173)	33	28	15	24	-	1
	7/15-19/2021 (<i>N</i> = <i>1,308</i>)	35	35	10	19	*	*
	4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	30	34	11	24	*	*
Health care	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	25	38	11	25	*	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	24	40	13	22	*	*
	7/15-19/2021 (<i>N= 1,308</i>)	21	47	14	18	-	*
	4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	23	40	12	25	*	*
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,302)	18	38	13	29	*	2
Crime	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	39	19	14	27	-	1
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	35	21	18	25	*	1
	7/15-19/2021 (<i>N</i> = 1,308)	32	30	18	19	*	*

POLICY1. Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

		Strongly /some - what favor	Strongly	Some what	Neither favor nor	Strongly/ some - what oppose	Some- what	Strongly	D	SKP
AP-NORC		NET	favor	favor	oppose	NET	oppose	oppose	К	/REF
Deporting all immigrants living in	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	43	24	19	21	34	14	20	*	1
the United States illegally	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	38	20	18	21	40	18	22	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	38	22	16	20	40	17	23	*	1
Extending the federal tax credits for individuals who purchase health insurance through the Affordable Care Act marketplace	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	43	24	20	42	12	6	7	*	2
Imposing a tariff, also known as an	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	29	10	18	24	46	21	25	*	1
import tax, on all goods brought into	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	30	11	19	29	41	19	22	*	*
the United States from other countries	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	27	12	15	21	52	18	34	1	*
Requiring transgender children and teenagers to only compete on sports teams that match the sex they were assigned at birth not the gender they identify with	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	57	45	12	25	17	7	10	*	1

AP1. Next we will ask you about some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		A great		Hardly any		
		deal of	Only some	confidence		SKP
AP-NORC		confidence	confidence	at all	DK	/REF
Congress	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	4	43	51	*	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	6	49	44	*	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	5	50	45	*	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	3	42	53	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	4	49	46	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	5	45	49	*	2
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	3	47	48	-	2
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	4	43	51	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	6	48	46	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	5	47	48	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	8	49	43	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	6	53	40	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	4	48	46	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	4	46	50	*	1
The Supreme Court	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	14	48	37	*	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	16	51	31	*	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	16	44	40	-	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	14	48	36	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	15	49	36	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	12	48	39	-	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	14	47	37	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	39	43	-	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	18	54	27	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	21	55	24	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	21	61	17	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	28	58	14	-	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	24	59	15	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	24	58	17	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	26	59	14	1	1

		A great		Hardly any		
		deal of	Only some	confidence		SKP
AP-NORC		confidence	confidence	at all	DK	/REF
Executive branch of the	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	15	36	47	*	1
federal government	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	14	44	41	*	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	14	49	36	-	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	11	48	39	*	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	12	48	38	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	11	43	44	*	1
	07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	7	50	43	*	1
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	16	46	36	*	2
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	15	52	33	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	18	46	35	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	17	48	35	*	1
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	14	48	37	1	*
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	15	50	33	*	1
The military	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	39	41	18	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	37	46	16	-	2
	4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	47	40	11	*	1
	2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	42	47	11	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	53	37	9	*	1
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	54	38	7	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	56	37	6	*	1
	5/12-15/2016 (N=1,108)	56	37	7	*	1
	2/18-3/6/2016 (N=2,014)	48	45	6	*	1

HC7. Is it the responsibility of the federal government to make sure that all Americans have health care coverage, or not?

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025	4/11-14/2019	7/13-17/2017	3/23-27/2017
Yes, it is a federal government responsibility	60	57	62	52
No, it is not a federal government responsibility	39	41	37	47
DON'T KNOW	*	1	*	*
SKIP/REFUSED	1	1	1	1
N=	1,289	1,108	1,019	1,110

CONCERNS1. How concerned are you about each of the following in the next year?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Extremely/ very			_	Not very/not		Not		
AP-NORC 10/09-13/2025	concerned NET	Extremely	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	concerned at all NET	Not too concerned	concerned at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Your health care		concerned							
costs increasing	57	32	25	26	16	8	8	*	1
Losing or not having health insurance	38	21	17	23	39	21	17	*	*
Not being able to pay for health care or medications you need	42	22	19	24	34	18	15	*	1
Not being able to access health care when you need it	40	21	19	24	35	19	16	*	1

N=1,289

ECO6. Is each of the following a major source of stress, a minor source of stress, or not a source of stress in your life right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

		Major	Minor	Not a		SKP
AP-NORC		source	source	source	DK	/REF
The cost of groceries	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	54	33	12	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	53	33	14	-	*
The cost of housing	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	45	29	24	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	47	27	25	*	1
The amount of money you have saved	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	44	35	19	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	43	35	21	*	1
The cost of health care	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	43	39	18	-	1
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	42	36	21	*	1
The cost of electricity	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	36	40	23	*	1
The cost of gas for your car	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	32	41	27	-	*
The amount of money you pay in taxes	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	44	35	19	*	1
The amount of money you get paid	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	43	34	21	-	2
	07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437)	43	32	24	*	1

ECO7. Thinking about your financial situation, how confident are you that...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely / Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not at all	D K	S K / R
You would be able to find a	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	21	7	15	30	47	24	23	*	1
good job if you wanted	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	27	10	17	35	37	20	17	*	2
to	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	26	8	19	37	36	22	15	*	1
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	36	17	20	35	27	16	12	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	25	7	19	35	39	21	18	*	*
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	30	12	18	35	33	19	14	*	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	8	20	35	35	21	14	1	1
You will have enough	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	17	6	11	30	52	21	31	-	1
savings for retirement	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	18	6	12	32	49	22	27	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	18	7	11	28	53	26	27	*	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	26	13	12	31	43	22	20	*	1
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	24	8	15	30	46	23	24	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	18	7	12	30	52	24	28	-	*
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	21	8	13	33	44	20	24	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	20	7	13	32	47	22	24	1	1

AP-NORC		Extremely/ Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	S K P / R E F
You would be able to pay an	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	22	8	14	31	47	22	25	-	1
unexpected medical	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	26	9	16	31	42	19	24	*	1
expense	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	9	14	31	46	23	22	-	*
	10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	33	15	18	27	39	21	18	*	*
	2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	28	11	17	29	43	23	19	*	*
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	24	8	16	31	45	21	24	-	*
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	23	8	14	34	43	22	21	*	*
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	8	20	35	35	21	14	1	1
You would be able to buy a new home if you wanted to	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	17	6	12	19	63	25	38	*	1

SHUT1. Overall, do you think the federal government shutdown which began Wednesday, October 1, 2025 has been:⁵

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025	1/16-20/2019
A major problem for the country	54	65
A minor problem for the country	35	26
Not a problem at all for the country	11	8
DON'T KNOW	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N= 1,289 1,062

⁵ The January 2019 AP-NORC Poll question read as "Overall, do you think the partial federal government shutdown which began Saturday, December 22, 2018 has been:"

SHUT2. How much responsibility does each of the following have for the federal government shutdown?⁶

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		A great deal/Quite a bit NET	A great deal	Quite a bit	A moderate amount	Only a little/None at all NET	Only a	None at	DK	SKP/ REF
Donald Trump	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	58	48	10	17	22	10	12	*	3
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	70	61	10	15	13	7	6	*	1
Republicans in Congress	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	58	45	13	19	20	11	9	*	3
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	58	36	23	26	14	9	5	1	1
Democrats in Congress	10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289)	54	40	14	25	19	11	7	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	47	31	16	24	27	16	11	1	1

Q_HL032_14. Are you now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan?

	AP-NORC 10/09-13/2025
Yes	88
No	12
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

 $^{^6}$ The January 2019 AP-NORC Poll question read as "How much responsibility does each of the following have for the partial federal government shutdown?"

Q_HL033_14. Show if Yes to Q_HL032_14.

Which of the following is your <u>main</u> source of health insurance coverage?

	AP-NORC	AP-NORC	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025	5/14-18/2020	2/13-16/2020
A plan through your employer	38	33	36
A plan through your spouse's employer	8	15	10
A plan you purchased yourself directly			
from an insurance company	3	3	4
Health insurance marketplace	5	4	4
Medicare	30	30	27
Medicaid	10	10	11
Some other source	6	4	9
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1	-
N =	1,158	941	939

PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of a child under 18 years of age or not?

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Yes	25
No	75
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIP/REFUSED	*

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these? *If Democrat:*

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat? *If Republican:*

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican? If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans? Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Democrat NET	38
Strong Democrat	14
Not so strong Democrat	14
Lean Democrat	10
Independent/None – Don't lean	22
Republican NET	40
Lean Republican	11
Not so strong Republican	13
Strong Republican	16

N= 1,289

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative? *If liberal*:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal? *If conservative:*

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative? Combines D3, D4, D5:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Liberal NET	18
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	8
Moderate	48
Conservative NET	30
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Urban area	24
Suburban area	49
Rural area	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N/_	1 200

N= 1,289

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Protestant	24
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	1
Muslim	1
Buddhist	2
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	6
Nothing in particular	17
Just Christian	22
Unitarian	1
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 1,289

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else: BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 10/09-13/2025
Yes	37
No	63
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N= 872

AGE

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
18-29	20
30-44	24
45-59	25
60+	31
N=	1,289

GENDER

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Male	49
Female	51
N=	1.289

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
White, non-Hispanic	60
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	10
N=	1 289

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Married	47
Not married	53
N=	1,289

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Employed	64
Not employed	36
Λ/-	1 200

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
Bachelor's degree	23
Post graduate study or professional degree	14

N= 1,289

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Northeast NET	17
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	20
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	39
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	24
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
Pacific	16

N= 1,289

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	65
Rented for cash	32
Occupied without payment of cash rent	4

VOTE 2024

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Voted for Kamala Harris	29
Voted for Donald Trump	30
Voted for someone else	1
Didn't vote	41
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N= 1,289

INCOME

	AP-NORC
	10/09-13/2025
Under \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	6
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	17
\$150,000 or more	15

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between October 9 through October 13, 2025, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,289 completed the survey—1,226 via the web and 63 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.2 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.3 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.0 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-3.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 5.6 percentage points for Democrats, 6.2 percentage points for Republicans and 9.2 percentage points for independents.

Hispanic adults were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The overall margin of sampling error for the 378 interviews completed with Hispanic respondents is +/- 6.9 percentage points.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 97 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2025 Current Population Survey and the

final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.