



The June 2026 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and
NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 06/11-17/2026
3,040 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 2.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level
among all adults*

*Republican, including leaners: N=878; margin of sampling error = +/- 4.6 percentage points
Independent, other, no answer: N=456; margin of sampling error = +/- 6.5 percentage points
Democrat, including leaners: N=1,706; margin of sampling error = +/- 4.1 percentage points
Jewish Adults: N=1,022; margin of sampling error = +/-5.0 percentage points*

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3. If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

CUR3A. If approve in CUR2

Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

CUR3B. If disapprove in CUR2

Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Lean toward approving | Not lean either way | Dis-approve NET | Lean toward disapproving | Some-what dis-approve | Strongly dis-approve | DK | SKP /REF |
|---|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----|----------|
| AP-NORC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 28 | 13 | 14 | * | 1 | 71 | * | 8 | 63 | * | * |
| All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 37 | 19 | 18 | * | * | 62 | * | 13 | 48 | * | 1 |
| 05/14-18/2026 (N=1,117) | 37 | 18 | 19 | * | * | 62 | * | 14 | 49 | - | * |
| 04/16-20/2026 (N=2,596) | 33 | 17 | 16 | * | * | 67 | * | 17 | 49 | * | * |
| 03/19-23/2026 (N=1,150) | 38 | 18 | 20 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 12 | 48 | - | * |
| 02/05-08/2026 (N=1,156) | 36 | 18 | 18 | * | 1 | 62 | 1 | 16 | 46 | - | 1 |
| 01/08-11/2026 (N=1,203) | 40 | 20 | 20 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 12 | 47 | - | * |
| 12/4-8/2025 (N=1,146) | 36 | 18 | 18 | * | 1 | 61 | * | 15 | 47 | - | 1 |
| 11/6-10/2025 (N=1,143) | 36 | 18 | 17 | * | 1 | 62 | - | 13 | 49 | - | 1 |
| 10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289) | 37 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 61 | * | 17 | 43 | - | 1 |
| 09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183) | 39 | 21 | 18 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 18 | 42 | - | 1 |

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Lean toward approving | Not lean either way | Disapprove NET | Lean toward disapproving | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP /REF |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----|----------|
| 08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182) | 45 | 25 | 19 | * | 2 | 53 | * | 13 | 40 | - | * |
| 07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437) | 40 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 58 | * | 15 | 43 | - | 1 |
| 06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158) | 39 | 20 | 19 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 18 | 41 | - | * |
| 05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175) | 41 | 24 | 17 | * | 1 | 57 | 1 | 13 | 43 | * | 1 |
| 04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260) | 39 | 22 | 16 | * | 1 | 59 | 1 | 16 | 43 | - | 1 |
| 03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229) | 42 | 22 | 20 | * | 1 | 56 | 1 | 15 | 40 | - | 1 |
| 12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117) | 40 | 24 | 16 | - | * | 58 | * | 12 | 46 | - | 1 |
| 10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121) | 39 | 22 | 17 | * | * | 61 | * | 15 | 46 | * | * |
| 09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) | 43 | 25 | 17 | * | 1 | 56 | * | 11 | 44 | - | * |
| 08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075) | 35 | 18 | 16 | * | * | 65 | 1 | 19 | 46 | * | * |
| 07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 38 | 24 | 14 | * | 1 | 61 | * | 11 | 50 | - | * |
| 06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310) | 39 | 21 | 17 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 10 | 49 | - | 1 |
| 05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056) | 41 | 22 | 19 | * | * | 58 | * | 14 | 44 | - | 1 |
| 04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 42 | 22 | 20 | - | - | 57 | * | 16 | 41 | - | 1 |
| 03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057) | 43 | 26 | 17 | - | * | 56 | * | 16 | 39 | - | * |
| 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 43 | 24 | 19 | * | 1 | 56 | * | 16 | 40 | - | 1 |
| 01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353) | 41 | 24 | 17 | 1 | * | 58 | * | 14 | 44 | - | * |
| 12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053) | 40 | 23 | 17 | * | - | 60 | * | 15 | 45 | - | * |
| 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 42 | 25 | 17 | * | 1 | 56 | * | 14 | 42 | - | 1 |
| 09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 40 | 24 | 16 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 16 | 42 | - | 1 |
| 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060) | 36 | 21 | 15 | * | * | 62 | - | 16 | 46 | * | 2 |

| AP-NORC | Approve NET | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Lean toward approving | Not lean either way | Dis-approve NET | Lean toward disapproving | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK | SKP /REF |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----|----------|
| 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 38 | 19 | 19 | * | * | 60 | * | 17 | 43 | - | 1 |
| 5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137) | 38 | 19 | 18 | * | 1 | 61 | 1 | 13 | 47 | * | 1 |
| 4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108) | 39 | 19 | 20 | * | 1 | 60 | * | 13 | 46 | - | * |
| 3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063) | 40 | 22 | 18 | * | * | 58 | 1 | 15 | 42 | - | 1 |
| 1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062) | 34 | 18 | 16 | * | * | 65 | 1 | 11 | 53 | * | * |
| 12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067) | 42 | 21 | 21 | * | 1 | 56 | * | 14 | 42 | - | 1 |
| 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152) | 40 | 21 | 19 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 14 | 45 | - | 1 |
| 8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) | 38 | 18 | 20 | - | 1 | 60 | 1 | 17 | 43 | - | 1 |
| 6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109) | 41 | 21 | 20 | * | 1 | 57 | * | 16 | 42 | * | * |
| 4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140) | 40 | 19 | 20 | * | 1 | 59 | * | 15 | 44 | - | 1 |
| 3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122) | 42 | 20 | 21 | * | 1 | 58 | * | 14 | 44 | - | * |
| 2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337) | 35 | 19 | 17 | - | 1 | 64 | * | 17 | 46 | * | * |
| 12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020) | 32 | 15 | 17 | * | * | 67 | * | 16 | 51 | - | * |
| 9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 32 | 20 | 12 | * | * | 67 | * | 17 | 50 | * | * |
| 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 35 | 16 | 18 | * | 1 | 64 | * | 17 | 47 | * | 1 |
| 3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110) | 42 | 20 | 22 | * | * | 58 | * | 14 | 43 | - | 1 |

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|---------------------------|--|---------|------------|----|---------|
| The economy | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 24 | 74 | * | 2 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 33 | 66 | * | * |
| | 05/14-18/2026 (N=1,117) | 33 | 67 | - | 1 |
| | 04/16-20/2026 (N=2,596) | 30 | 70 | * | 1 |
| | 03/19-23/2026 (N=1,150) | 38 | 61 | * | 1 |
| | 02/05-08/2026 (N=1,156) | 39 | 59 | 1 | 1 |
| | 01/08-11/2026 (N=1,203) | 37 | 62 | * | 1 |
| | 12/4-8/2025 (N=1,146) | 31 | 67 | * | 2 |
| | 11/6-10/2025 (N=1,143) | 33 | 67 | * | * |
| | 10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289) | 36 | 62 | 1 | 2 |
| | 09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183) | 37 | 62 | * | 1 |
| | 08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182) | 43 | 54 | * | 2 |
| | 07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437) | 38 | 60 | * | 1 |
| | 06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158) | 38 | 60 | * | 1 |
| | 05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175) | 36 | 63 | * | 1 |
| | 04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260) | 37 | 61 | * | 1 |
| | 03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229) | 40 | 58 | 1 | 1 |
| | 10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121) | 49 | 51 | * | * |
| | 09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108) | 50 | 49 | * | 1 |
| | 08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075) | 47 | 52 | * | 1 |
| | 07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 48 | 51 | * | * |
| | 06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310) | 49 | 50 | * | 1 |
| | 05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056) | 49 | 50 | * | 1 |
| | 04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057) | 52 | 47 | * | 1 |
| | 03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057) | 56 | 43 | * | 1 |
| | 01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353) | 56 | 43 | 1 | 1 |
| | 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 54 | 44 | * | * |
| | 09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 51 | 47 | 1 | 1 |
| | 08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060) | 46 | 51 | 1 | 2 |
| | 06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 47 | 51 | 1 | 1 |
| | 01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062) | 44 | 55 | - | 1 |
| | 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152) | 50 | 49 | * | 1 |
| | 08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) | 51 | 49 | * | - |
| | 03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122) | 47 | 52 | * | * |
| 02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337) | 45 | 53 | - | * | |
| 12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020) | 40 | 59 | * | - | |
| 10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054) | 41 | 57 | * | * | |
| 09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 42 | 56 | * | * | |
| 06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 43 | 55 | * | * | |
| 03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110) | 50 | 47 | - | * | |

| AP-NORC | | Approve | Disapprove | DK | SKP/REF |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|------------|----|---------|
| Immigration | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 30 | 69 | - | 1 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 40 | 59 | * | 1 |
| | 05/14-18/2026 (N=1,117) | 45 | 54 | - | 1 |
| | 04/16-20/2026 (N=2,596) | 40 | 59 | * | 1 |
| | 02/05-08/2026 (N=1,156) | 38 | 60 | * | 2 |
| | 01/08-11/2026 (N=1,203) | 38 | 61 | 1 | 1 |
| | 12/4-8/2025 (N=1,146) | 38 | 60 | - | 2 |
| | 11/6-10/2025 (N=1,143) | 42 | 57 | - | 1 |
| | 10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289) | 42 | 56 | * | 2 |
| | 09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183) | 43 | 56 | * | 1 |
| | 08/21-25/2025 (N=1,182) | 44 | 53 | * | 2 |
| | 07/10-14/2025 (N=1,437) | 43 | 55 | 1 | 1 |
| | 06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158) | 46 | 53 | * | 1 |
| | 05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175) | 49 | 51 | * | 1 |
| | 04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260) | 46 | 53 | * | 1 |
| | 03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229) | 49 | 50 | * | 1 |
| | 09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286) | 40 | 59 | 1 | 1 |
| | 8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058) | 38 | 60 | 1 | 1 |
| | 6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116) | 39 | 59 | * | 2 |
| | 1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062) | 36 | 62 | * | 1 |
| | 10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152) | 41 | 58 | * | 1 |
| | 8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) | 38 | 61 | - | - |
| | 2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337) | 37 | 62 | * | * |
| | 9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150) | 35 | 64 | * | * |
| | 6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068) | 39 | 60 | * | * |
| | 3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110) | 45 | 54 | - | * |
| | Iran | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 26 | 73 | * |
| All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | | 34 | 65 | * | 1 |
| 05/14-18/2026 (N=1,117) | | 34 | 64 | * | 1 |
| 04/16-20/2026 (N=2,596) | | 32 | 67 | * | 1 |
| 03/19-23/2026 (N=1,150) | | 35 | 63 | * | 2 |
| Israel | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 40 | 58 | * | 2 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 35 | 64 | * | 1 |

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

| | AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Protestant | 23 |
| Roman Catholic | 17 |
| Mormon | 2 |
| Orthodox | 1 |
| Jewish | 2 |
| Muslim | 1 |
| Buddhist | 1 |
| Hindu | * |
| Atheist | 6 |
| Agnostic | 4 |
| Nothing in particular | 17 |
| Just Christian | 22 |
| Unitarian | 1 |
| Something else | 3 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |

N= 3,040

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

| | AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 36 |
| No | 64 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | - |

N= 1,415

If Religion is Jewish:

RLS1. Thinking about Jewish religious denominations, do you consider yourself to be...

| | AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reform | 43 |
| Conservative | 23 |
| Orthodox | 10 |
| Something else | 4 |
| No particular denomination | 19 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |

N= 739

If Atheist in Jewish sample:

Q_CDJEWISH_20. Aside from religion, do you consider yourself Jewish in any way? For example, ethnically, culturally, or because of your family background?

| | AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 4 |
| No | 96 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * |

N=

803

Q_CDATTEND_14. How often do you attend religious services?

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| Never | 34 | 31 |
| Less than once per year | 18 | 17 |
| About once or twice a year | 16 | 12 |
| Several times a year | 13 | 10 |
| About once a month | 5 | 4 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 4 |
| Nearly every week | 3 | 6 |
| Every week | 3 | 11 |
| Several times a week | 3 | 4 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | * |

N=

1,022

3,040

ISSUES. How important are the following issues to you personally?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Extremely / very important NET | Extremely important | Very important | Some what important | Not too/ not important at all NET | Not too important | Not important at all | DK | SK P / R F |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----|------------|
| Israel | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 58 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 12 | 9 | 3 | * | 2 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 35 | 13 | 22 | 38 | 26 | 16 | 9 | * | 1 |

FAV_A. For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Some- what favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Donald Trump | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 70 | 63 | 7 | 29 | 15 | 14 | 1 | * |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 59 | 47 | 12 | 38 | 17 | 20 | 3 | * |
| | 02/05-08/2026 (N=1,156) | 61 | 50 | 11 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| | 10/09-13/2025 (N=1,289) | 56 | 44 | 11 | 39 | 18 | 21 | 5 | * |
| | 09/11-15/2025 (N=1,183) | 54 | 44 | 10 | 41 | 19 | 22 | 5 | 1 |
| | 06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158) | 54 | 41 | 13 | 43 | 20 | 23 | 3 | * |
| | 04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260) | 57 | 44 | 12 | 39 | 15 | 25 | 4 | * |
| | 03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229) | 54 | 40 | 14 | 42 | 19 | 23 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147) | 55 | 44 | 11 | 41 | 16 | 26 | 3 | * |
| | 12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251) | 54 | 44 | 10 | 43 | 15 | 27 | 3 | * |
| | 10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072) | 57 | 46 | 10 | 40 | 17 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| | 09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028) | 58 | 47 | 11 | 38 | 18 | 20 | 3 | * |
| | 8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164) | 56 | 46 | 10 | 41 | 16 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,164) | 57 | 47 | 10 | 41 | 17 | 24 | 2 | * |
| | 07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253) | 59 | 49 | 11 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 3 | 1 |
| 06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088) | 59 | 46 | 12 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 3 | 1 | |
| 6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115) | 56 | 47 | 9 | 40 | 16 | 25 | 3 | 1 | |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Some- what favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Donald Trump (cont.) | 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 58 | 46 | 12 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 4 | * |
| | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 61 | 50 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 18 | 2 | * |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 60 | 50 | 11 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 2 |
| | 10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163) | 58 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 18 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 62 | 51 | 11 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 3 | * |
| | 06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220) | 63 | 50 | 13 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 4 | * |
| | 04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230) | 63 | 52 | 11 | 34 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| | 01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068) | 62 | 50 | 13 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 2 | * |
| | 10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121) | 61 | 49 | 12 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 4 | * |
| | 1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161) | 63 | 51 | 12 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 3 | - |
| | 7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308) | 60 | 50 | 10 | 37 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| | 1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055) | 61 | 48 | 12 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 3 | * |
| | 02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074) | 53 | 42 | 11 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 4 | * |
| | 10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075) | 55 | 46 | 9 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| Josh Shapiro | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 21 | 8 | 13 | 41 | 20 | 20 | 38 | * |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 21 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 60 | 1 |
| | 07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143) | 19 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 60 | * |
| Zohran Mamdani | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 39 | 25 | 14 | 44 | 23 | 21 | 17 | * |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 28 | 20 | 8 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 44 | 1 |

| AP-NORC | | Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very/ somewhat favorable NET | Some- what favorable | Very favorable | Don't know enough to say | SKP / REF |
|-----------------------|---|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Benjamin Netanyahu | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 59 | 42 | 17 | 32 | 21 | 11 | 9 | * |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 38 | 25 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 41 | 1 |
| | 02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102) | 33 | 19 | 14 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 42 | 1 |

IRAN2. Would you say the recent U.S. military action against Iran has gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC 03/19-23/2026 |
|------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| Gone too far | 60 | 53 | 59 |
| Not far enough | 23 | 18 | 13 |
| About right | 16 | 25 | 26 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | 1 | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| N= | 1,022 | 3,040 | 1,150 |

IDEAST1. Thinking about the conflict between the Israelis and the Palestinians, do you think the United States is too supportive, not supportive enough, or about right in its support of each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | | Too supportive | Not supportive enough | About right | DON'T KNOW | SKP/REF |
|------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| The Israelis | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 38 | 28 | 32 | * | 1 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 40 | 18 | 37 | 1 | 5 |
| | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 37 | 24 | 33 | 1 | 3 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 32 | 25 | 39 | 1 | 3 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 34 | 20 | 43 | * | 2 |
| | 08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165) | 27 | 23 | 44 | 1 | 5 |
| | 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 29 | 30 | 36 | 1 | 5 |
| The Palestinians | Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=1,022) | 24 | 43 | 31 | * | 2 |
| | All adults 06/11-17/2026 (N=3,040) | 18 | 39 | 37 | 1 | 5 |
| | 01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152) | 25 | 36 | 34 | 2 | 4 |
| | 11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074) | 29 | 31 | 37 | * | 3 |
| | 11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239) | 27 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 3 |
| | 08/10-08/14/2023 (N=1,165) | 21 | 30 | 42 | 2 | 5 |
| | 6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125) | 25 | 32 | 37 | 1 | 5 |

MIDEAST2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state that includes the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, and east Jerusalem?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11- 17/2026 | AP-NORC 01/25- 29/2024 | AP-NORC 11/2- 6/2023 | AP-NORC 08/10- 14/2023 |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Strongly/Somewhat favor NET | 33 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 22 |
| Strongly favor | 13 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 8 |
| Somewhat favor | 20 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Neither favor nor oppose | 30 | 58 | 47 | 49 | 58 |
| Strongly/Somewhat oppose NET | 36 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 15 |
| Somewhat oppose | 15 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 21 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 8 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> | <i>1,152</i> | <i>1,239</i> | <i>1,165</i> |

ISRAEL4. Thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, would you say each of the following was justified, not justified, or do you not know enough to say?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

All adults

| AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 | Justified | Not justified | Don't know enough to say | SKP /REF |
|--|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023 | 7 | 50 | 43 | 1 |
| Israel's immediate military response to Hamas's attack | 43 | 16 | 40 | 1 |
| Israel's ongoing military operations in Gaza | 22 | 35 | 43 | 1 |
| Hamas' refusal to disarm after the ceasefire in October 2025 | 10 | 44 | 45 | 1 |

N=3,040

Jewish adults

| AP-NORC 06/11-17/2026 | Justified | Not justified | Don't know enough to say | SKP /REF |
|--|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023 | 7 | 79 | 13 | 1 |
| Israel's immediate military response to Hamas's attack | 73 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| Israel's ongoing military operations in Gaza | 42 | 43 | 14 | 1 |
| Hamas' refusal to disarm after the ceasefire in October 2025 | 14 | 69 | 17 | 1 |

N=1,022

ISRAEL5. Critics have said Israel's actions in the war in Gaza amount to genocide, which Israel has denied. Do you think Israel has or has not committed genocide against Palestinians during the war in Gaza? If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Yes, Israel has committed genocide | 30 | 31 |
| No, Israel has not committed genocide | 49 | 20 |
| Don't know enough to say | 21 | 49 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | * |

N=

1,022

3,040

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

If Democrat:

PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?

If Republican:

PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?

If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:

PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Democrat NET | 59 | 40 |
| Strong Democrat | 30 | 15 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 14 | 14 |
| Lean Democrat | 15 | 11 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 14 | 24 |
| Republican NET | 27 | 36 |
| Lean Republican | 9 | 9 |
| Not so strong Republican | 10 | 12 |
| Strong Republican | 9 | 15 |
| N= | 1,022 | 3,040 |

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:

D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?

If conservative:

IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?

Combines D3, D4, D5:

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Liberal NET | 42 | 21 |
| Very liberal | 23 | 11 |
| Somewhat liberal | 19 | 10 |
| Moderate | 41 | 47 |
| Conservative NET | 16 | 30 |
| Somewhat conservative | 10 | 16 |
| Very conservative | 6 | 14 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | 1 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | 1 |
| N= | 1,022 | 3,040 |

MAGA. Do you consider yourself a supporter of the MAGA movement, or not?

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Yes | 16 | 25 |
| No | 83 | 73 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | * | 2 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Urban area | 31 | 26 |
| Suburban area | 58 | 49 |
| Rural area | 9 | 25 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 | 1 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

AGE

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|-----------|---|--|
| 18-29 | 19 | 21 |
| 30-44 | 27 | 25 |
| 45-59 | 18 | 26 |
| 60+ | 36 | 28 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

GENDER

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|-----------|---|--|
| Male | 49 | 48 |
| Female | 51 | 52 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| White, non-Hispanic | 87 | 64 |
| Black or African American | 3 | 12 |
| Hispanic | 6 | 16 |
| Other | 4 | 8 |
| <i>N=</i> | 1,022 | 3,040 |

MARITAL STATUS

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|-------------|---|--|
| Married | 48 | 47 |
| Not married | 52 | 53 |
| <i>N=</i> | 1,022 | 3,040 |

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|--------------|---|--|
| Employed | 64 | 62 |
| Not employed | 36 | 38 |
| <i>N=</i> | 1,022 | 3,040 |

EDUCATION

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|--|---|--|
| Less than a high school diploma | 7 | 12 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 11 | 27 |
| Some college | 27 | 31 |
| Bachelor's degree | 29 | 19 |
| Post graduate study or professional degree | 26 | 11 |
| <i>N=</i> | 1,022 | 3,040 |

CENSUS REGION

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|----------------------|---|--|
| Northeast NET | 33 | 18 |
| New England | 8 | 5 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 25 | 13 |
| Midwest NET | 11 | 21 |
| East North Central | 8 | 14 |
| West North Central | 4 | 7 |
| South NET | 30 | 38 |
| South Atlantic | 21 | 19 |
| East South Central | 3 | 8 |
| West South Central | 6 | 11 |
| West NET | 25 | 24 |
| Mountain | 7 | 8 |
| Pacific | 18 | 15 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

VOTE 2024

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Voted for Kamala Harris | 53 | 29 |
| Voted for Donald Trump | 25 | 30 |
| Voted for someone else | 1 | 1 |
| Didn't vote | 21 | 41 |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | - | - |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

INCOME

| | AP-NORC Jewish adults 06/11-17/2026 | AP-NORC All adults 06/11-17/2026 |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Under \$10,000 | 2 | 6 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 7 | 9 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 5 | 10 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 7 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 6 | 7 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 13 | 16 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 12 | 13 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 19 | 16 |
| \$150,000 or more | 29 | 14 |
| <i>N=</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>3,040</i> |

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The National Sample Frame provides coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The U.S. Postal Service delivery-sequence file (DSF) and National Consumer Address File have been used in a subset of years as a supplemental sample during AmeriSpeak panel recruitment for low coverage states. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 11-17, 2026, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak. In addition, Jewish respondents were sampled at a higher rate than their proportion of the population for reasons of analysis. The oversample was drawn from the AmeriSpeak panel and respondents to the 2026 Jewish Youth Survey who agreed to be recontacted. The study includes a total of 3,040 interviews—2,962 via the web and 78 by telephone. In total, 544 recontacted respondents completed the survey online.

Panel members were invited by email or by phone from a NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The weighted household panel recruitment rate is 24.9 percent, the survey completion rate is 35.1 percent, for a weighted cumulative response rate of 8.7 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/-2.8 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 4.1 percentage points for Democrats, 4.6 percentage points for Republicans and 6.5 percentage points for independents. The overall margin of sampling error for the 1,022 completed interviews with Jewish respondents is +/- 5.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level including the design effect.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 146 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, Jewish identity, census region, race/ethnicity, education, and the 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 5-Year 2018 ACS, the Jewish Americans in 2020 study by Pew Research Center, 2024 AP VoteCast, and the final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.